Index of Authors

A

Abbott, U. K., 51*, 73*, 115*
Abdelnabi, M. A., 51*
Abplanalp, H., 52*, 73*
Acar, N., 52*
Ackman, R. G., 117*
Acre, J., 84*
Acton, J. C., 52*
Adams, A. W., 56*, 163*
Adams, C. J., 64*
Adams, R. L., 1*, 53*
Adekunmisi, A. A., 299
Adepope, N. A., 46*
Aguillard, C. D., 21*, 119*
Ahn, D. U., 53*, 1957
Aho, P. W., 53*, 586
Ait-boulahsen, A., 54*
Ajmal, M., 765
Akpe, M. P., 54*, 713
Al-Athari, A. K., 54*, 55*
Alavi, F., 55*, 171*
Alexander, D. E., 103
Alhava, E., 514
Ali, D. H., 14*
Allen, P. C., 55*, 1306
Allen, W. H., 41*, 762
Alster, F. A., 1995
Ameenuddin, S., 1829
Aminul Haque, A.K.M., 110*
Ammerman, C. B., 19*, 24*, 1014, 1379
Amo, J., 1870
Amoss, M. S., Jr., 397
Amouzadeh, H., 171*
Amyot, E., 1758, 1762
Andersen, L., 115*
Anderson, D. W., 56*
Anderson, K. E., 56*
Anderson-Langmuir, C. E., 159*, 167*
Andrews, D. K., 56*, 408, 1298, 1635
Andrews, L. D., 57*, 112*
Andrews, P., 191*
Ang, C.Y.W., 1*, 25*, 49*, 135*, 676
Angel, C. R., 57*, 174*, 1807
Anthony, N. B., 390, 1541
Araba, M., 10*, 57*
Arafa, S. A., 96*
Arakawa, A., 760, 841
Arends, J. J., 659
Armstrong, J., 1236
Arp, L. H., 96*, 97*
Arrington, L. C., 1941
Arscott, G. H., 100*, 183*
Atkins, A. T., 138*
Atteh, J. O., 875
Augustine, P. C., 58*, 88*, 960
Austic, R. E., 125*
Avila, E., 84*
Awaad, M.H.H., 2*
Axtell, R. C., 659

B

Baba, E., 760, 841
Babish, J. G., 89*
Bacon, L. D., 162*, 170*, 802
Bacon, W. L., 58*, 113*, 175*, 390, 558, 1421, 1541, 1571
Bacurau, L. G., 195*
Bafundo, K. W., 59*
Bagley, L. G., 9*, 59*, 428, 1835
Bahr, J. M., 129*
Baile, C. A., 74*
Bailey, C. A., 62*, 80*, 84*, 104*, 118*, 152*
Bailey, J. S., 28*, 59*, 861
Bain, S. D., 60*
Baker, D. H., 120*, 135*, 332, 1028, 1561, 1652, 1934
Baker, R. C., 1766
Bakst, M. R., 60*, 78*, 2036
Balander, R. J., 53*, 60*, 258
Ball, H. R., Jr., 18*, 61*, 89*, 90*, 108*, 1168
Ballam, G. C., 61*
Ballarino, J., 66*
Balog, J. M., 61*
Bar, D. A., 68
Baracos, V. E., 62*, 177*, 185*
Barbour, G. W., 62*
Barbut, S., 1941
Barnes, H. J., 9*
Barnett, R. B., 90
Baron, S. F., 922
Barroso, M.A.T., 195*
Barta, V. B., 2*
Bartels, J. E., 63*
Bartov, I., 273, 1346, 1385
Basgall, E. J., 63*
Bassouni, A. A., 2*
Bastien, R. W., 63*
Bate, L. A., 854, 1758
Bates, D. P., 605
Batson, D. B., 39*
Baughman, G. R., 3*
Beasley, J. N., 966
Beasom, S. L., 154
Bechtel, P. J., 63*, 153*
Beck, M. M., 70*, 137*
Bedford, M. R., 64*
Beers, K. W., 64*
Behnke, E. J., 161*
Bell, D. D., 64*
Bell, D. E., 65*, 93*, 1495
Benabdeljelil, K., 3*
Ben-Gal, I., 1346
Bennett, K. R., 348
Benoff, F. H., 4*, 23*, 43*, 65*, 181*
Bentley, E. J., 74*
Bernier, P. E., 66*
Bernon, D. E., 103*
Berrio, L. F., 4*, 66*, 114*
Berry, J. G., 66*, 67*
Berry, W. D., 218, 1298, 1635, 1841
Bertrand, S., 17*, 106*
Beyer, R. S., 67*
Biggert, M. D., 150*
Bilgili, S. F., 36*, 67*, 2032
Biron, T. R., 215
Birrenkott, G. P., 4*
Bitgood, J. J., 38, 160*, 166, 605
Blackman, S., 1779
Blagburn, B. L., 442
Blair, M. E., 68*, 1813
Blair, R., 68*
Blake, A. G., 231, 258
Blake, J. P., 5*, 112, 138*
Blankenship, L. C., 28*, 1737
Bliss, B. A., 138*
Blockhuis, H. J., 623
Bloom, S. E., 69*, 782
Blore, P., 191*
Boggan, G. D., 1431
Bohn, L. R., 132*
Bolamba, D., 1077
Bolder, N. M., 149*, 1555
Bond, P. L., 69*
Book, C. M., 69*
Bootwalla, S. M., 5*
Borg, K. E., 70*
Borkar, V. N., 69*
Boltje, W. G., 43*, 64*, 70*, 84*, 2039
Boukila, B., 1077
Bower, R. K., 109*
Bowie, B. M., 52*
Bowman, D. T., 22*
Bowyer, B. L., 6*
Boyle, M. L., III, 70*, 180*, 363
Brackenbury, J. H., 368
Bradberry, M. T., 6*
Bradley, F. A., 146*
Braithwaite, L. A., 71*, 148*
Brake, J., 3*, 7*, 46*, 47*, 71*, 218, 596, 834, 1298, 1587, 1635, 1859, 1841, 1846
Branton, S. L., 7*, 27*, 71*, 378, 1326, 1552
Brazolot, C. L., 85*
Breeden, C. W., 72*
Breeze, M. H., 72*
Brenes, A., 1517
Brewer, C. E., 76*
Briles, C. O., 26*, 186*
Briles, R. W., 776, 782

*Indicates Abstract.

Briles, W. E., 121*, 184*, 203, 776, 782
Britton, W. M., 8*, 19*, 49*, 72*, 77*, 453, 1451
Broquist, H. P., 357, 904
Brotz, P. G., 652
Brown, B., 129*
Brown, C. S., 109*
Brown, D. R., 500
Brown, D. W., 72*, 73*
Brunet, P., 165*
Bryan, T. A., 1*
Bryan, T. E., 7*
Buckley, D. J., 422
Buckley, K. E., 1459
Buhr, R. J., 73*
Bull, S. A., 177*
Buonomo, F. C., 74*
Buresh, R. E., 51, 192*, 721, 1887
Burke, W. H., 33*, 147, 157*, 167*, 433, 1045, 1541
Burrows, V. D., 78*
Bush, P., 145*
Butterwith, S., 107*

C

Cabel, M. C., 8*, 1644
Cahaner, A., 1101, 1276
Caicedo, J., 725
Cain, J. R., 154, 397
Calabotta, D. F., 183*
Caldwell, J., 41*
Callender, M. E., 74*, 187*
Calvert, C. C., 75*, 147*, 1189
Campbell, D. R., 1014, 1197
Campbell, G. L., 185*
Campbell, L. D., 75*
Campbell, R. G., 75*
Cantor, A. H., 20*, 21*, 39*
Carew, L. B., 1995
Carey, J. B., 8*, 75*, 76*, 1283
Carpenter, G. H., 122*, 158*
Carr, L. E., 149*
Carr, M., 173*
Carsia, R. V., 76*, 128*
Carter, T. A., 76*
Cartwright, A. L., 77*, 145*
Casey, J. M., 140*, 189*, 190*
Cason, J. A., 8*, 77*, 433
Castaldo, D. J., 77*
Castanon, F., 78*
Catherman, D. R., 39*
Cave, N. A., 78*
Cecil, H. C., 78*
Cenciareili, M., 1*
Cerniglia, G. J., 480
Cervantes, H. M., 9*
Chai, J.-Y., 79*, 133*
Chambers, J. R., 79*, 471
Chandra, M., 954
Chang, Y., 79*
Chaplin, S. B., 80*
Charles, O. W., 705, 1737
Chen, B. H., 62*, 80*
Chen, T. C., 49*, 80*, 82*, 1071, 1334
Chen, Z.-J., 951
Cheng, K. M., 81*, 167*, 174*
Cheng, T. K., 81*
Cheng, S., 81*
Cherry, J. A., 1*, 10, 23, 32, 1101
Chickering, W., 270
Chiu, S. W., 82*
Chou, H.-F., 732
Christensen, V. L., 9*, 18*, 35*, 59*, 82*, 108*, 162*, 428, 1435
Christmas, R. B., 10*, 11*, 15*, 82*, 83*
Chu, Y., 92*
Chute, M. B., 1437
Cianci, C. G., 845
Clare, R. A., 83*
Clark, A. J., 35*
Classen, H. L., 181*, 185*
Clausell, E. C., 83*, 84*
Coello, C. L., 84*
Coffield, A. W., 57*
Cogburn, L. A., 84*, 116*, 133*, 143*
Colberg, M., 120*
Cole, R. J., 47*
Collado, C. M., 280
Collins, W. M., 812
Collison, C. H., 1603
Colnago, G. L., 264
Combs, G. F., Jr., 209
Comeaux, A. P., 172*
Convey, E. M., 166*
Cook, M. E., 160*, 193*, 605, 1023, 1138, 1147, 1600, 1771, 2005
Coon, C., 81*, 158*
Cooper, R., 1853
Copeland, D. D., 85*, 130*
Copeland, K.F.T., 85*
Corriér, D. E., 130*, 1612
Cotter, P. F., 86*, 184*, 203
Cowen, B. S., 105*, 626
Cox, N. A., 28*, 861
Craig, J. V., 154*, 376, 1288, 1905
Craig-Veit, C. B., 69*, 176*
Crawford, R. D., 176*
Creger, C. R., 14*, 55
Crissey, S. D., 866
Crittenden, L. B., 103*, 170*, 178*
Croom, W. J., Jr., 121*, 357, 904
Cui, Z., 131*
Cullen, J. M., 47*
Cunningham, D. I., 86*, 90*, 108*, 209, 1007, 1583
Cunningham, F. J., 167*
Cupo, M. A., 120
Curtis, P. A., 86*
Curtis, S. E., 142*

D

Dafwang, I. I., 652
Daghir, N. J., 1372
Dale, N., 10*, 57*, 87*
Damien, S. M., 180*
Damme, K., 881
Damron, B. L., 17*, 87*, 825, 1001, 1640
Danforth, H. D., 83*, 88*, 960
Daniels, H. D., 53*
Daniels, J. M., 102*
Darden, J. R., 11*, 88*
Darre, M. J., 88*, 541
Davami, A., 251, 373
Davidson, J. N., 85*, 89*
Davis, C. E., 11*
Davis, G. S., 12*, 89*, 1727
Dawson, L. E., 1483
Dawson, P. L., 89*, 90*, 1331
Day, E. J., 12*, 30*, 31*, 80*, 1334, 1402
Dean, W. F., 90*
Deaton, J. W., 7*, 71*, 90*, 378, 1552
Defoliart, G. R., 1367
deGraft-Hanson, J., 12*, 91*
Delaney, K. A., 89*
Delany, M. E., 782
DeLuca, H. F., 1829
de Moraes, G.H.K., 98
Denbow, D. M., 28*, 1224, 1229, 1714, 1874
den Hartog, J.M.P., 149*
Denton, J. H., 91*, 102*, 145*
DeShazer, J. A., 137*
Desmarais, M., 1077
Despins, J. L., 243
Dhillon, A. S., 91*
Dibner, J. J., 13*, 23*, 92*, 120*
Dick, R. L., 52*
Dickens, J. A., 13*, 1737
Diehl, K. C., Jr., 1264
Dietert, R. R., 92*, 107*, 162*, 774, 782
Diggers, L. B., 76*
Dilworth, B. C., 1334, 1402
Dobbs, J., 126*
Dobrescu, O., 92*
Dobson, D. C., 93*
Doerr, J. A. 125*, 1929
Dohms, J. E., 173*
Domermuth, C. H., 2043
Donaldson, W. E., 120
Donoghue, D. J., 14*, 93*
Donovan, D. J., 59*, 74*
Dosoretz, C., 576, 613
Douglas, C. R., 15*, 72*
Douglas, J. H., 93*, 182*, 1372
Driggers, C. D., 120*
Duff, G. C., 64*
Dugan, V. P. 439, 1594
Duitschaever, C., 144*
Duke, G. E., 80*, 94*
Duke, S., 87*
Dukes, M. G., 65*, 1331
Dunnington, E. A., 1, 10, 23, 32, 41, 168, 1101, 2060
Du Preez, J. J., 1123
Duquette, P. F., 166*
Duron, M., 17*

E

Earl, L. A., 126*, 493
Early, G., 41*

Edens, F. W., 38*, 48*, 82*, 94*, 104*, 194*, 1882
Edwards, T. D., 659
Eichinger, H., 881
Eissa, A., 96*
Eitenmiller, R. R., 1*
El Amin, M. H., 94*, 95*
El Babri, A. A., 97*
ElDeeb, M. A., 95*
El Halawani, M. E., 14*, 93*, 95*, 98*, 110*, 111*, 151*, 161*
Elhusseiny, O., 96*
Elkin, R. G., 116*, 666
Ellis, M. G., 96*, 97*
Elsasser, T. H., 147*
Elyas, A. M., 97*
El Zaher, M. A., 97*
Emsley, A., 114*
Enueme, J. E., 127, 190*, 1508, 1629, 2063
Erf, G. F., 97*
Ernst, R. A., 146*
Erway, L. C., 66*
Escalona P., R. R., 1067
Escribano, F., 174*, 1807
Eskridge, K. M., 70*, 137*
Etches, R. J., 159*, 167*, 1059
Eutsler, E. P., 38, 166
Evangelisti, J., 105*

F

Fagan, W. E., 422
Fairfull, R. W., 561
Fancher, B. I., 15*, 98*, 121*, 159*, 1693
Fanguy, R. C., 118*
Farnham, R. S., 127, 1508
Fattori, T. R., 16*
Featherston, W. R., 98
Fehrer, S. C., 95*, 98*
Fell, R. V., 17*, 1640
Fennell, M. J., 99*
Ferket, P. R., 99*, 123*, 977
Fernandez, J. M., 121*, 904
Ferry, J. G., 922
Fettman, M., 188*
Fischer, C. M., 100*
FitzPatrick, D., 100*
Flegal, C. J., 60*, 258
Fletcher, D. L., 42*, 59*, 143*, 155*, 178*, 433, 453, 861
Fluck, R. C., 1414
Follett, B. K., 1411
Fortin, A., 471
Foster, D. N., 100*
Fox, M. C., 500, 1019
Froetschel, M. A., 357, 904
Froning, G. W., 101*, 1155, 1168, 1180
Frost, T. J., 101*
Fryer, R. L., 102*
Fuentes, M.F.F., 195*
Fukata, T., 760, 841
Fulton, J. E., 102*

G

Gadbois, P., 1878
Galaviz-Moreno, S., 82
Gale, G. O., 1129
Galehouse, D. C., 100*
Galyean, R. D., 182*
Gardiner, E. E., 1446
Gardner, D., 144*
Gardner, F. A., 14*, 86*, 91*, 102*, 118*, 145*, 160*
Gardner, M., 144*
Garlich, J. D., 29*, 54*, 103*, 1202, 1973
Garwood, V. A., 16*, 1095, 1264, 1272
Gast, R. K., 103*
Gavora, J. A., 103*
Geden, C. J., 659
Gelb, J., Jr., 845
Gempesaw, C. M., II., 104*
George, J. C., 1059
Giambrone, J. J., 442
Gibbins, A.M.V., 85*
Gibson, J. T., 2050
Gibson, R. M., 104*
Gildersleeve, R. P., 7*, 16*, 104*, 227, 834, 1841, 1859, 1882
Glahn, R. P., 105*, 1316, 1398
Gleaves, E. W., 105*, 137*
Glick, B., 564, 1885
Goeger, M. P., 150*
Goh, Y. K., 289
Golemboski, K. A., 92*
Golian, A., 106*
Gomez, G., 725
Gomez-Gonzalez, F., 91*
Goodling, A. C., 480
Goodson-Williams, R., 1001, 1980
Goodwin, T. L., 8*, 1644
Gowe, R. S., 561
Goyal, S. M., 765
Grant, R. J., 17*, 190*, 1629, 1640
Grau, C. R., 106*, 169*
Green, J., 17*, 535, 1853
Green, S., 17*, 106*
Greenfield, C. L., 107*
Griffin, H., 107*
Grimes, J. L., 18*, 108*
Grohs, D. L., 74*
Gross, W. B., 123*, 168, 270, 2053
Grunder, A. A., 187*, 341, 471
Guenter, W., 123*
Guise, K. S., 115*, 176*
Guo, K., 107*
Gustafson, R. H., 1129
Gvaryahu, G., 86*, 108*, 1564, 1583
Gyles, N. R., 108*, 109*, 112*, 191*

H

Hagan, S., 115*
Hagler, W. M., Jr., 22*, 47*, 71*, 121*, 156*, 357, 904, 1326
Hakimi, A. Y., 109*
Hall, D. E., 1217
Hall, M. A., 18*
Halley, J. T., 966, 1684
Halloran, H. R., 109*
Halpin, K. M., 332, 1561
Haltman, W. A., 325
Halvorson, J. C., 110*, 127, 190*, 1629
Hamilton, P. B., 156*, 318, 640, 969, 1184, 1470, 1545, 1929, 2011
Hamilton, R.M.G., 78*, 422
Han, Y., 103, 110*
Haney, C. A., 22*
Hanna, W. W., 1693
Hanson, L. E., 605
Hargis, B. M., 111*
Hargis, P. S., 111*
Harms, R. H., 10*, 15*, 16*, 29*, 37*, 51, 82*, 83*, 111*, 112*, 140*, 146*, 467, 721, 1379, 1495, 1887, 1904
Harnish, S., 150*
Harper, A. E., 1023, 1138, 1147, 1600, 1771
Harris, G. C., Jr., 43*, 112*, 136*
Harris, T. L., 27*
Harrison, P. C., 541, 2039
Harvey, R. B., 55, 104*, 117*, 130*, 156*, 1612
Harvey, S., 32
Harwood, D. E., 112*
Hashiguchi, T., 757
Hashish, S., 96*
Hasiak, R. J., 102*, 113*
Havenstein, G. B., 113*, 114*, 390, 558, 1421, 1571
Hawes, R. O., 127*
Hayashi, K., 757
Hayek, M. G., 39*
Hayes, J. P., 1123
Heath, J. L., 12*, 91*, 114*, 190*, 1949
Hebert, J. A., 4*, 17*, 66*, 114*, 115*, 118*, 480, 1640
Heinke, C., 115*
Helfer, D. H., 100*
Heller, D. E., 1276
Hellwig, H. M., 1640, 1702
Hemendinger, R. A., 70*
Henry, P. R., 19*, 1014
Heorr, F. J., 442
Herald, T. J., 115*
Hermes, J. C., 115*, 175*
Hess, J. B., 19*
Hester, P. Y., 116*, 128*, 666
Hibbard, E., 891
Hill, R. M., 1168
Hino, T., 548
Hippelainen, M., 514
Hnatow, L. L., 116*
Hoerr, F. J., 6*, 63*, 442
Holleman, K. A., 100*, 116*
Holman, G. M., 55
Holmes, K. R., 70*

Holmes, Z. A., 172*, 450
Hooge, D. M., 93*
Hopkins, M., 19*
Hoshino, N., 752
Hou, Y.-H., 1064
Howarth, B., Jr., 134
Hoyle, C. M., 1202, 1973
Hsu, J.-C., 280
Hsu, K.-T., 20*
Hsun, C. L., 153*
Huber, C. S., 132*, 180*
Huff, W. E., 59, 104*, 105*, 117*, 130*, 156*, 1612, 1929
Hughes, B. L., 41*, 762
Hulan, H. W., 117*, 645, 1119, 1744
Hulet, R. M., 68*, 117*, 138*, 428
Hummant, C. A., 1878
Hunt, H., 94*
Hunt, J. R., 1446, 1459
Hurwitz, S., 68, 160*, 1346
Hussein, A. S., 20*, 21*
Huxsoll, C. C., 983
Hwang, D. H., 66*
Hyatt, D. T., 14*, 118*
Hyde, D. M., 186*

I

Ibanez, C., 118*, 152*
Ibe, S. N., 1247
Ilardi, R. L., 122*, 158*, 251, 373
Imai, K., 752
Ingram, D. R., 21*, 22*, 118*, 119*, 215
Ioppolo, A., 47
Isaacks, R. E., 119*
Isaković, K., 741
Ishibashi, T., 1053
Ishii, S., 167*
Issac, F., 144*
Ivey, F. J., 13*, 23*, 92*, 120*, 183*
Izat, A. L., 102*, 120*
Izquierdo, O. A., 120*, 135*, 1652, 1934
Izumi, T., 1053

J

Jackson, S. E., 73,
Jackson, M. E., 907, 1702
Janky, D. M., 38*, 65*, 1158, 1331, 1414, 1479
Janni, K. A., 151*
Jarrell, V. L., 1189
Jarvi, S. I., 121*
Jayawickrama, L., 39*
Jeffers, T. K., 187*
Jensen, L. S., 3*, 15*, 48*, 67*, 98*, 121*, 159*, 193*, 700, 1517, 1660, 1693
Jeschke, N., 1619
John, T. M., 1059
Johnson, A. D., 121*
Johnson, A. L., 122*, 186*, 732
Johnson, J. K., 134*
Johnson, M. G., 120*
Johnson, T. H., 20*, 21*
Johnson, Z. B., 44*, 179*, 1640, 1684
Johnston, N. P., 42*, 101*
Jones, D. E., 1, 10, 23, 41, 1101
Jones, D. J., 1341
Jones, F. T., 22*, 71*, 76*, 1545
Jones, J. E., 20*, 153*, 910
Jones, M. C., 2056
Jones, W. T., 122*, 158*, 251, 373
Jordan, H. C., 122*

K

Kageyama, A., 841
Kaiser, M., 123*
Kampen, R., 123*
Karaman, R.A.A., 2*
Karpovich, M. M., 39*
Katanbaf, M. N., 123*, 168, 2053
Katkhordeh, F., 124*
Kato, S., 1208
Keel, R. A., 7*
Keene, T. A., 7*
Keirs, R., 1853
Kellogg, T. F., 17*, 30*, 535, 1853
Kelly, L. S., 825
Kennedy, P. M. 289
Kerr, J. M., 124*
Keshavarz, K., 124*, 125*, 1576
Kibenge, F.S.B., 91*
Kienholz, E. W., 125*
Kim, C. D., 1258
Kimkool, S., 125*
King, A. J., 100*, 126*
Kino, K., 1392
Kirby, L. K., 966, 1684
Kivela, J., 126*
Klandorf, H., 32
Klasing, K. C., 127*, 1189
Kling, C. E., 22*
Kling, H. F., 22*
Kling, L. J., 127*, 325
Knapp, T. K., 161*
Knight, C. D., 13*, 23*, 92*, 120*
Knight, N. S., 124*
Knudtson, K. L., 127*
Kobland, J. D., 1129
Kocsis, J. F., 128*
Koelkebeck, K. W., 152*, 155*, 397
Kogut, M. H., 128*
Kohl, H., 128*
Koike, T. I., 70*
Koole, P. G., 623
Kratzer, D. Dal, 139*
Kratzer, F. H., 106*, 306, 493, 1818, 2024
Kreig, R., 150*
Kreukniet, M. B., 188*
Krishnan, K. A., 129*
Krista, L. M., 1033
Krueger, W. F., 14*, 93*, 129*
Kubena, L. F., 55, 104*, 117*, 130*, 156*, 1612
Kuenzel, W. J., 130*
Kuhnlein, U., 103*
Kujdych, I., 571
Kulkarni, G. B., 130*

L

Lacy, M. P., 4*, 23*, 1224
Lamed, R., 576, 613
Lamont, S. J., 81*, 96*, 97*, 102*, 123*, 127*, 162, 571, 790, 819, 1064, 1258
Lange, C., 128*
Larick, D. K., 89*
Larntz, K., 713
Larsen, C. T., 2043
Larsen, J. E., 1341
Latshaw, J. D., 62*
Lauderdale, J. W., 139*
Laurent, S. M., 21*, 22*, 118*, 119*, 211*
Lauterio, T. J., 904
LaVorgna, M. W., 209
LeBlanc, D., 162
Ledoux, D. R., 24*, 1379
Lee, K., 131*, 694
Lee, L. F., 126*, 131*
Lee, M.-R., 25*, 41, 131*
Lee, S. L., 91*
Lee, S. R., 132*, 264
Leenstra, F. R., 193
Leeson, S., 314, 683, 875, 1489, 1750, 1779, 1918, 1924
LeFevre, M. J., 132*
Legan, T., 182*
Leighton, A. T., Jr., 2043, 2056
Lesoing, G. W., 69*
Leung, F. C., 132*
Li, Z. Z., 1045
Lien, R. J., 25*, 133*, 154
Lilburn, M. S., 1111
Lillard, H. S., 25*, 40*, 55*, 79*, 133*
Lillehoj, H. S., 55*, 79*, 133*
Limburg, L., 169*
Lindsay, D. S., 442
Link, C., 92*
Liou, S. S., 84*, 133*
Littlejohn, V. P., 1466
Liu, J. K., 134*, 191*
Lomax, K. M., 137*
Lonergan, M. M., 990
Long, P. L., 134*, 264
Lott, B. D., 71*, 90*, 1552
Lowry, K. R., 120*, 135*, 1028
Lukacs, N. W., 135*
Lun, A. K., 977
Luther, L. W., 44*
Lyon, B. G., 25*, 135*
Lyon, C. E., 11*, 25*, 26*, 32*, 49*, 136*, 155*, 178*, 195*
Lyons, J. J., 110*, 136*

M

Macmillan, C., 1358
Macy, L. B., 112*, 136*
Maeda, Y., 757

Mafeni, J. M., 26*
Maillard, R., 17*, 106*
Maiorino, P. M., 82, 167*
Maki, A. A., 137*, 1155, 1180
Makled, M. N., 705
Mallinson, E., 165*
Malone, G. W., 137*
Manley, R. W., 138*
Mann, D. L., 904
Manning, B., 138*
Manning, R. O., 1901
Mantovani, A., 47
Mapes, C. J., 983
Marasas, W.F.O., 1619
March, B. E., 1358
Marion, J. E., 65*, 90, 138*, 1174, 1495
Marks, H. L., 11*, 33*, 37*, 88*, 139*, 157*, 381, 1252, 1895, 1901
Marquardt, R. R., 1665
Marrett, L. E., 139*
Marsh, J. A., 97*
Martin, A., 139*, 2060
Martin, S. E., 153*
Mashaly, M. M., 187*
Mather, F. B., 119*, 140*, 215
Matsui, T., 39*
Mauldin, J. M., 27*, 140*, 189*, 190*
Maurer, A. J., 53*, 1941, 1957
Maurice, D. V., 20*, 36*, 43*, 77*, 153*, 910
Maxwell, R. J., 59
May, H. D., 922
May, J. D., 27*, 90*, 141*, 378
McBride, M. A., 28*, 41, 141*
McCorkle, F. M., 135*
McCormack, J. F., 28*, 1714, 1874
McCormick, C. C., 1007
McCune, E. L., 188*
McDaniel, S., 172*
McDaniel, G. R., 6*, 47*, 63*, 141*, 237, 1033, 1535
McDougald, L. R., 22*, 1451
McFarlane, J. M., 142*
McGinnis, C. H., 106*
McGinnis, J., 138*, 142*, 408
McGinnis, J. P., 143*
McGuiness, M. C., 143*
McGuire, J. A., 1980
McHan, F., 28*, 49*
McIntyre, D. R., 94*
McKeen, W. E., 143*
McKeith, F. K., 153*
McKenzie, M. E., 134*, 264
McMillan, E. G., 144*
McMillan, I., 148*, 854, 1758, 1762
McMurtry, J. P., 75*, 116*, 144*, 168*, 169*
McNabb, F.M.A., 139*
McRee, D. I., 7*, 16*, 227
Mellor, D. B., 86*, 160*
Mench, J. A., 144*
Mercado, S. V., 83*
Mercer-Oltjen, S. L., 418
Merka, W. C., 19*, 43*, 145*
Merkley, J. W., 59, 145*
Metz, A. L., 173*, 713
Metzler, M. J., 1451
Meyer, W. E., 146*
Mian, M. A., 29*
Micco, C., 47
Mićić, M., 741
Middlestaedt, C. W., 185*
Miles, R. D., 19*, 24*, 29*, 90, 111*, 112*, 146*, 1014, 1197, 1379
Milićević, N. M., 741
Milićević, Z., 741
Millam, J. R., 69*, 146*, 176*
Millar, R. I., 61*
Miller, A. M., 93*
Miller, B. F., 125*
Miller, B. R., 34*
Miller, C. C., 139*
Miller, L., 30*
Miller, M. L., 1479
Milliken, G. A., 1288, 1905
Miraglia, M., 47
Mirosh, L. W., 1798
Mitchell, A. D., 147*, 168*
Mitchell, G. E., Jr., 39*
Mitsos, W. J., 348, 1398
Mittelstaedt, C. W., 185*
Mizutani, M., 757
Mizuyama, M., 1090
Mobarak, M. S., 144*, 147*
Moore, K. J., 120*
Moorhead, P. D., 1421
Mora, E. C., 1033
Moran, E. T., Jr., 144*, 147*, 977
Moreng, R. E., 125*
Morgan, G. W., 71*
Morrison, W. D., 71*, 148*, 854, 1758, 1762
Moss, C., 131*
Motagally, Z. A., 96*
Motta, J. V., 170*
Muir, F., 148*
Mujović, S., 741
Mulder, R.W.A.W., 149*, 1555
Muneer, M. A., 765
Murillo, M. G., 196*
Murphy, B. D., 113*
Murphy, D. W., 149*
Murray, D. L., 1846, 1876
Muscarella, D. E., 69*
Musharaf, N. A., 94*, 95*, 154*
Muusse, B. G., 149*
Myers, H. W., 149*

N

Naber, E. C., 150*
Naito, H., 548, 1208
Nakagaki, B. J., 1367
Nakaue, H. S., 109*, 130*, 150*, 172*, 193*, 450, 1624
Napolitano, D., 52*
Narbaitz, R., 187*, 341
Nash, S. R., 4*
Naukkarinen, A., 514
Ndekhedehe, O., 152*
Nearenberg, D., 106*
Nelson, C. E., 151*
Nelson, L. A., 969, 1470
Nelson, P. E., 1619
Nelson, T. S., 966, 1684
Nestor, K. E., 58*, 113*, 164*, 175*, 390, 558, 1421, 1541, 1571
Newberry, R. C., 1446, 1459
Newbrey, J. W., 60*
Newman, J. A., 765
Nggilari, S. J., 93*
Ngiam-Rilling, K., 1111
Niemann, L., 101*
Nieuwland, M.G.B., 188*
Nilipour, A. H., 450
Nippo, M. M., 61*
Nir, I., 1, 10, 23, 32
Nitsan, Z., 1, 10
Nockels, C. F., 188*
Noguchi, T., 548, 1208
Noll, S. L., 110*, 134*, 151*, 191*, 713, 1675
Nordskog, A. W., 162, 571, 790, 819, 1064
Novakofski, J., 63*
Nwakalor, L. N., 1247
Nwokolo, E. N., 151*, 177*

O

O'Brien, B. A., 152*
Obunike, J. C., 118*, 152*
Odom, T. W., 84*, 152*, 155*
Oguntona, T., 152*, 153*
Oh, D. H., 63*, 153*
Ohtani, S., 280
Oju, E. M., 1675
Okada, I., 769, 1090
Okpokho, N. A., 154*, 376, 1288, 1905
Okumura, J.-I., 1392
Olah, I., 564
Olson, G., 166*, 184*
Oltjen, J. W., 184*
Oltrogge, M. H., 1548
Omar, S., 30*, 31*, 1334, 1402
Omer, M. I., 154*
Ono, Y., 152*, 155*
Onori, R., 47
Opengart, K. N., 2043
Orban, J. I., 32*
Ort, J. F., 18*, 47*, 108*, 121*, 357, 634, 904
Ortmayer, H. B., 196*
Osbourne, S. L., 46*
Osei, S. A., 1870
Osorio, F. A., 115*
Otis, J. S., 176*
Otten, L., 71*, 148*, 1762
Ottinger, M. A., 51*, 147*, 163*, 1411
Ouart, M. D., 65*, 72*, 155*, 439, 467, 1414, 1590
Owens, S. L., 114*, 1949

P

Papa, C. M., 11*, 32*, 143*, 155*, 195*
Pardue, S. L., 156*, 180*, 363
Pare, J. P., 1077
Paredes, M.D.C., 1766
Park, L. E., 1217
Parkhurst, C. R., 7*, 16*, 156*, 227
Parmer, T. G, 1995
Parsons, C. M., 78*, 103, 110*, 1652, 1934
Paster, N., 858
Patten, J. D., 33*, 42*
Patterson, P. H., 156*, 157*
Patterson, R., 1033
Pauling, K. L., 41*, 131*
Peebles, E. D., 33*, 157*, 596, 834
Peguri, A., 158*
Pei, D.C.T., 71*, 148*, 1762
Peleg, B. A., 1276
Peng, I. C., 458, 1341
Perlman, R., 68
Pesti, G. M., 34*, 37*, 134, 194*, 1067, 1500
Peterson, R. A., 122*, 158*, 251, 373, 1174
Petitte, J. N., 159*
Pevzner, I. Y., 790
Pfost, R. E., 146*, 159*
Pharr, G. T., 1885
Phelps, P. V., 1882
Phillips, J. G., 59
Phillips, T. D., 55, 89*, 130*
Pilo, B., 1059
Pimentel, J. L., 157*, 2005
Pinchasov, Y., 159*
Pinthus, E., 858
Pirchner, F., 881
Pit, R., 193
Pitcovski, J., 1276
Pitts, S., 51*
Plavnik, I., 160*, 1346
Plopper, C. G., 186*
Poernama, F., 160*
Polin, D., 106*
Portal, C., 160*
Porter, T. E., 111*, 161*
Potchanakorn, M., 34*, 505
Potter, L. M., 5*, 34*, 68*, 73, 112, 138*, 505, 1813
Presson, B., 191*
Price, J. F., 1483
Primo, R. A., 17*, 1640
Pringle, D. J., 652
Proudfoot, F. G., 117*, 645, 1119, 1744
Proudman, J. A., 58*, 129*, 161*
Prusa, K. J., 102*, 990, 1548
Pubols, M. H., 161*, 162*
Putnam, J. R., 69*

Q

Qili, C., 193*
Quarles, C. L., 1590
Queen, H., 35*
Queen, W. H., 162*
Qureshi, M. A., 162*
Qureshi, R. A., 1766

R

Rabie, C. J., 1123
Rabon, H. W., Jr., 35*, 2050
Radu, J., 1878
Rahe, C. H., 47*
Rahn, A. P., 163*
Rahn, B. E., 1524
Rakphongphairoj, V., 5*
Ramos, N. C., 163*
Rasmussen, J., 159*
Ratnayake, W.M.N., 117*
Raup, T. J., 64*
Rawlings, C. S., 144*, 163*
Reagan, J. O., 49*
Redig, P., 151*
Reece, F. N., 7*, 1326
Reed, R. J., 49*, 82*
Reed, W. M., 164*
Reel, R., 145*
Reeve, J. N., 927
Reichman, D., 858
Reid, B. L., 82, 167*
Reid, D. W., 53*
Reid, W. M., 164*
Renden, J. A., 36*, 40*, 1085, 1535, 2032
Renner, P. A., 58*, 164*, 558, 1421, 1571
Rexroad, C. E., 147*
Reynnells, R. D., 165*
Rhoades, J. F., 36*
Rhoades, K. R., 165*
Rhorer, A. R., 165*, 180*
Richards, M. P., 166*
Richardson, K. E., 640, 969, 1470
Ricke, S. C., 156*, 652
Rickes, E. L., 166*
Rimler, R. B., 165*, 166*
Ringer, R. K., 231, 258
Rising, R. M., 167*
Robbins, K. R., 299, 1531
Robel, E. J., 36*, 1429
Roberson, R. H., 167*
Roberts, E. D., 552
Robinson, F. E., 167*, 177*
Robinson, H. L., 72*, 73*
Robinson, N. A., 177*
Robinzon, B., 1564
Rogel, A. M., 142*
Rogers, S. R., 37*, 1500
Rogler, J. C., 98, 1095
Roland, D. A., Jr., 2050
Roland, D. A., Sr., 32*, 35*, 168*, 1980, 2050
Rollins, F. D., 168*
Rompala, R., 88*
Rose, L. P., 194*
Rosebrough, R. W., 75*, 147*, 168*, 169*
Rosenberg, J., 68, 1346
Ross, E., 56*
Rothschild, M. F., 1258
Rottinghaus, G. E., 117*, 130*
Roudybush, T. E., 106*, 169*
Roush, W. B., 1431
Rowe, K. E., 172*
Ruff, M. D., 58*, 169*, 960, 1437
Ruiz, N., 29*, 37*, 90
Ruszler, P. L., 170*, 243

S

Saad, F. E., 2*
Sabour, M. P., 103*
Safley, L. M., Jr., 941
Sahs, W. W., 69*
Saif, Y. M., 1421
Salih, A. M., 1483
Salmon, R. E., 181*
Salter, D. W., 170*
Sammelwitz, P. H., 171*
Sams, A. R., 38*
Sanders, F. S., 92*, 107*
Sangiah, S., 55*, 171*
Saroka, J. A., 209
Satnick, J. L., 348
Sato, E., 1053
Satterlee, D. G., 2*, 16*, 38*, 172*, 552
Saunders, R. M., 493
Savage, J. E., 188*
Savage, T. F., 5*, 172*, 450
Saylor, W. W., 39*, 173*
Sayre, R. N., 493
Scanes, C. G., 99*, 121*, 904, 1995
Scarborough, J. N., 137*
Schaefer, D. M., 156*, 652
Schaeffer, J. L., 318
Schanbacher, B. D., 70*
Scheideler, S. E., 173*, 1524
Schierman, L. W., 812
Schlegel, B. F., 59*
Schleider, I., 613
Schoenfeld, R., 182*
Schuler, G. A., 173*
Schultz, D., 1334
Schultz, R. H., 85*
Schwarz, L. A., 128*
Scott, T. R., 1885
Sebranek, J. G., 113*
Seigel, P. B., 123*
Sekimoto, K., 752
Sell, J. L., 57*, 99*, 173*, 174*, 196*, 1524, 1807
Seman, D. H., 39*
Sewell, J. E., 111*
Sexton, K. J., 36*, 40*, 2032
Sexton, T. J., 174*, 1721
Shackelford, A. D., 40*, 1737
Shah, R. M., 81*, 174*
Shalaby, N. A., 2*, 40*
Sharp, P. J., 167*
Shaw, S. N., 175*
Shaw-Warner, D. A., 175*
Sheldon, B. W., 79*, 89*, 90*, 175*, 995
Shields, K. M., 176*
Shih, J.C.H., 634, 921, 946
Shires, A., 289

Shoffner, R. N., 176*
Shuman, R. M., 24*, 28*, 41*, 131*, 141*
Shumard, R. F., 74*
Sibbald, I. R., 1788, 1961, 1987
Siccardi, F. J., 17*, 1640
Siegel, H. S., 187*
Siegel, P. B., 1, 10, 23, 32, 41, 123*, 139*, 168, 915, 1101, 1224, 2053, 2060
Silsby, J. L., 95*, 98*, 161*
Silversides, F. G., 176*
Sim, J. S., 151*, 177*, 195*
Simkins, K. L., 1129
Simmons, D. G., 48*, 194*
Simmons, J. D., 41*, 762, 1552
Simpson, G. D., 1624
Sinclair, R. W., 177*
Siopes, T. D., 12*, 25*, 89*, 133*, 177*, 521, 528, 1727
Skeeles, J. K., 191*
Skewes P. A., 1224
Skinner, J. T., 118*
Slaugh, B. T., 42*
Sloan, D. R., 87*, 112*
Slominski, B. A., 75*
Smalley, E. B., 193*
Smith, C. K., II, 960
Smith, D. M., 115*, 1483
Smith, D. P., 42*, 178*
Smith, E. J., 178*
Smith, J. H., 1111
Smith, L. D., 941
Smith, L. T., 61*
Smith, M. O., 55*, 178*, 179*, 185*, 487
Smith, N. K., Jr., 179*
Smith, R. L., 1693
Smith, S. R., 348
Smith, T. K., 64*
Smith, W. P., 72*
Smyth, J. R., Jr., 70*, 180*, 363
Snapir, N., 1561
Snyder, L. A., 176*
Soares, J. H., Jr., 95*, 124*, 187*, 325, 341
Sooncharernying, S., 43*
Sorvari, T. E., 514
Souther, J., 18*
Southern, L. L., 500, 1019
Spencer, J. L., 103*
Sperry, W. N., 142*
Spratt, D., 1750
Spratt, R. S., 314, 683, 1489
St. Amour, G., 422
Stadelman, W. J., 1341
Stafford, D. A., 934
Stafford, K. C., III, 1603
Stallings, K. K., 12*
Stamps, L. K., 57*
Stanick, J. L., 348
Steadham, E. M., 571
Steele, F. M., 180*
Steele, N. C., 166*, 168*, 169*
Steen, D. J., 165*, 180*
Steinsberger, S. C., 634
Stephens, J. F., 103*
Stevens, J. P., 181*
Stevens, V. I., 181*
Steverink, A.T.G., 149*
Stewart, P. A., 1911
Stilborn, H., 43*
Stouffer, J. R., 90*
Straub, R. J., 1023, 1771
Strong, C. F., Jr., 43*, 181*
Stroud, C. K., 86*
Strout, R. G., 83*
Struwe, F. J., 105*
Suderman, D. R., 182*
Sugg, D., 227
Sullivan, T. W., 69*, 93*, 182*
Summers, J. D., 64*, 875, 1750, 1779, 1918, 1924
Sun, S. S., 177*
Sunde, M. L., 156*, 157*, 183*, 605, 652, 1023, 1138, 1147, 1367, 1600, 1771, 1829
Sundermann, C. A., 442
Sutton, A. L., 116*, 128*, 666
Sutton, C. D., 47*, 237, 1535
Suzuki, M., 752
Swann, G. S., 7*
Swatland, H. J., 679
Swick, R. A., 23*, 120*, 183*

T

Tachasirinugune, S., 183*
Takahashi, K., 1517, 1660
Takikawa, H., 752
Talbot, R. T., 167*
Talpaz, H., 1346
Tamas, T., 184*
Tanaka, K., 280
Tarver, F. R., Jr., 76*, 995
Taylor, D. R., 89*
Taylor, R. L., Jr., 83*, 86*, 135*, 184*, 203
Teeter, R. G., 55*, 124*, 171*, 178*, 179*, 184*, 185*, 189*, 487
Teguia, A., 118*, 119*
Teitge, D. A., 185*
Tellez, G., 725
Terlesky, K. C., 922
Thaxton, J. P., 1846, 1859
Thoma, J. A., 191*
Thomas, M. C., 44*
Thomas, O. P., 866
Thompson, J. R., 289
Thompson, L. D., 1158, 1331
Tian, S., 185*
Tidwell, N. M., 44*
Tillman, P. B., 45*, 1697
Tilly, J. L., 122*, 186*
Tilson, H. A., 104*
Timm, K. I., 186*
Timmons, M. B., 586
Tivzenda, P. T., 186*
Toelle, V. D., 113*, 114*
Toivanen, A., 795
Toivanen, P., 795
Tonkinson, L. V., 59*, 74*, 187*, 1341
Totsuka, K., 752
Towner, R. H., 114*, 132*
Trout, J. M., 187*
Tsai, L.-S., 983
Tsang, C.P.W., 187*, 341
Tserveni-Gousi, A. S., 829, 1558
Tsiagbe, V. K., 1023, 1138, 1147, 1600, 1771
Tucker, R. E., 39*
Tufft, L., 188*
Tuite, J., 1*
Turk, D. E., 1466
Turner, E. C., Jr., 170*, 243
Turner, B. V., 289
Tyczkowski, J. K., 318, 1184, 2011
Tye, T. M., 1217
Tyler, W. S., 73*

U

Ueberschar, K. H., 150*
Uijttenboogart, T. G., 101*
Underwood, H. A., 177*, 521

V

Vainio, O., 795
Vandepopuliere, J. M., 110*, 136*, 188*
van der Haar, J. W., 623
van der Hulst, M. C., 1555
van der Zijpp, A. J., 188*
Van Dijk, C., 1878
Van Krey, H. P., 1224, 1229
van Tienhoven, A., 86*
VanVleet, J. F., 164*
Vasilatos-Younken, R., 58*, 175*, 891, 899
Vasquez, R., 189*
Vaughters, P. D., 134
Vena, V. E., 189*
Vest, L. R., 140*, 189*, 190*
Vetter, R. L., 941
Vick, S. V., 46*
Villacres, A., 87*
Vincent, R., 368
Vixwanathan, M., 1059
Vo, K. V., 46*
Vogt, H., 150*
Vohra, P., 52*, 106*, 176*, 2017
Voigt, M. N., 1217
Voris, J., 146*

W

Wabeck, C. J., 149*, 190*
Wages, D. P., 9*
Waibel, P. E., 54*, 110*, 127, 134*, 151*, 190*, 191*, 713, 1508, 1629, 1675, 2063
Waimaleongora-Ek, C., 1071
Waldroup, P. W., 6*, 8*, 17*, 33*, 43*, 44*, 45*, 179*, 907, 1640, 1644, 1697, 1702

Wallace, M. P., 38, 166
Walser, M. M., 713
Wang, J.-S. 1500
Wang, P. C., 147*
Ward, A. T., 1665
Ward, N. E., 910
Warner, C. M., 162, 819
Warnick, R. E., 191*
Washburn, K. W., 1911
Wathen, L. K., 162
Watkins, B. A., 54*, 55*, 60*, 142*, 306, 1798, 1818, 2024
Watson, K., 101*
Weber, H., 76*, 128*
Wehling, R. L., 1168
Wentworth, B. C., 605
Westendorf, M. L., 39*
Whang, K., 458
Wheelhouse, R. K., 1878
Whistler, P. E., 175*
White, C. E., 1197
White, H. B., III, 1236
White, L., 156*
Whitehead, C. C., 1236
Whitesides, J. F., 1033
Whitfill, C. E., 191*
Wideman, R. F., Jr., 105*, 189*, 348, 626, 1316, 1398
Wiggins, M. E., 4*
Wigle, W. L., 154*
Wilkins, G. C., 169*, 1437
Wilks, G., 184*
Willeke, H., 881
Willis, W. L., 1590
Wilmering, R. F., 46*
Wilson, H. R., 46*, 119*, 146*, 155*, 192*, 215, 439, 467, 1594
Wilson, J. L., 47*, 237, 1535
Wilson, M. E., 47*, 121*
Wineland, M. J., 76*, 149* 192*, 251
Wing, T. L., 184*, 203
Winterfield, R. W., 192*
Wolynetz, M. S., 1788, 1961, 1987
Woodard, A. E., 175*, 418
Woodward, S. A., 38*, 1158, 1331, 1414, 1479
Wright, J. M., 1217
Wu, W., 193*
Wu, Y. C., 193*
Wyatt, C. L., 48*, 121*, 193*, 194*
Wyatt, R. D., 1901

Y

Yamamoto, R., 196*
Yamamoto, Y., 769, 1090
Yanakopoulos, A. I., 829
Yang, M.-C., 106*, 2017
Yannakopoulos, A. L., 1558
Yates, J. A., 1197
Yersin, A. G., 48*, 194*
Yi, Y. H., 49*
Yokel, R. A., 21*
Young, B. M., 1064
Young, C. J., 49*, 72*
Young, L. L., 25*, 49*, 195*, 676
Yu, M. M., 177*, 195*

Z

Zapata, J.F.F., 195*
Zatari, I. M., 196*
Zelenka, D. J., 41, 915
Zhao, S., 196*
Zimmerman, D. R., 57*
Zimmerman, N. G., 91*, 132*, 151*, 408
Zubair, A. K., 152*, 153*
Zumbado, L. R., 196*
Zumbado, M. E., 196*

Index of Subjects

1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol, bone mineralization, egg production, egg yolk, hatchability, 1829
2,3-bisphosphoglycerate, erythrocytes, inositol pentakisphosphate, 119*
A-aminoisobuytric acid, chick, polyamine synthesis, 64*
Abdominal fat, adipocyte size, broiler growth, feed intake, overfeeding, 77*
body weight, broiler, feed conversion, feeding regimen, 193
dwarf *vs.* normal genotype, heritability, water/feed environment, 1252
broiler, dietary energy, quantitative traits, selection, 186*
fat level, protein level, 1517
fat probe, variation assessment, 1911
feather meal, 8*
broiler performance, copper, methionine requirement, sulfur amino acids, 121*
broiler pullet, predicting fatness, 79*
carcass yield, meat *vs.* egg-type, 108*
dietary energy, quantitative traits, 26*
energy diet, feed efficiency, protein diet, quail–Japanese, 88*
lipoprotein lipase, 107*
Abdominal fat deposition, broiler, feather meal, 1644
Abdominal fat pad, broiler, carcass composition, growth, monensin, 1451
compensatory gain, dry matter digestibility, feed restriction, 123*
Acclimation, body temperature, broiler, heat stress, mortality, 378†
Acepromezine, broiler growth, heat stress, phenothiazine, promazine, 55*
Acetazolamide, hyperthermia, hypocalcemia, layer, 152*
medullary bone, parathyoid hormone, 155*
Acetic acid solutions, broiler breast meat weight, shear value, tumbling, 1949
Aceticlastic methanogenesis inhibition, ionophore effects, manure, methane fermentation, *Methanosarcina* species, 613
manure digestion, methane, 576
Acetylsalicylic acid, ascorbic acid, broiler, heat stress, 43*
Acid mucopolysaccharides, hen ovarian factors, mouse, neovascularization in mice, 1053
Acid-base, broiler, fasting, heat stress, 54*
Acid-base balance, mineral interrelationship, shell quality, 125*
Acid-base electrolyte balance, broiler growth, crude protein, photoperiod, 299
ACTH, age, corticosterone, sex, turkey poult, 12*
corticosterone response, dose, turkey, 1727
ascorbic acid, cutaneous basophil hypersensitivity, phytohemagglutinin, 1846
delayed-type hypersensitivity, 1859
ACTH receptors, adrenocortical cells, Leghorn cockerels, protein restriction, 76*
ACTH treatment, cold treatment, corticosterone, diurnal, turkey poult, 89*
Actin, *C-myc,* gene expression, methylation, 115*
Activity, body weight, fasting metabolic rate, feather loss, layer, 881
Adenohypophysis, broiler chick, growth hormone, implants, 891
gonadectomy, growth hormone, prolactin, sterological analysis, 741
growth hormone, growth response, implants, 899
Adipocyte size, abdominal fat, broiler growth, feed intake, overfeeding, 77*
Adofeed®, Agrosil®, calcium propionate, feed storage time, mold inhibitor, 858
Adrenal blocking, *Escherichia coli,* fasting, water deprivation, 270
Adrenocortical cells, ACTH receptors, Leghorn cockerels, protein restriction, 76*
steroidogenic properties, turkey, 128*
Adult body weight, egg production, hatchability, nutritional environments, quail, 11*
Aerobic bacteria, chlorine dioxide, formaldehyde, fumigation, hatching eggs-sanitizing, 156*
Aflatoxicosis, amino acids, polyamine synthesis, 1217
carotenoids, lutein, metabolism, pale bird syndrome, 1184
dietary protein, digestion, layer, pancreatic enzymes, 640
lutein diester, metabolism, 2011
Aflatoxin, ascorbic acid, broiler chick, 156*
β-hemolysins, erythrocytes, *Staphylococcus,* 1929
broiler, fatty acids, liver lipids, 59
nitrogen retention, protein utilization, 125*
resistance, selection, 1901
T-2 toxin, 117*
dietary fat, dose-response, 1470
dietary protein, dose-response, liver lipids, 969
Aflatoxin bioavailability, hydrated sodium calcium aluminosilicate, mycotoxins, 89*
Agar gel precipitin test, antibody response, Newcastle disease virus, 845
Age, ACTH, corticosterone, sex, turkey poult, 12*
corticosterone response, dose, turkey, 1727
antibodies, immunocompetence, turkey tom, 123*
atherosclerosis, sex, turkey, 1033
body composition, turkey breeder, 18*
chick performance, microwave, sexual maturity, 148*
coccidiosis, immunity, turkey poult, 58*
competitive exclusion microflora treatment, *Salmonella typhimurium,* 28*
egg membrane calcium level, turkey egg, 36*
fear-related behavior, habituation, layer, rearing environment, 376†
semen dilution, semen extender, turkey, 1721
Agglutinin titer, chick, plaque test, sheep red blood cell, 188*
Agricultural ecosytem, anaerobic digestion, animal waste, biogas, 946
Agrosil®, Adofeed®, calcium propionate, feed storage time, mold inhibitor, 858
Ahemeral light-dark cycles, egg formation time, egg sequence, pheasant, 231
egg production, fertility, pheasant, shell quality, 258
Air movement, chick, operant heat demand, temperature, 854

*Indicates Abstract.
†Indicates Research Note.

Albino-imperfect, egg production, layer, sex-linked, 176*
Albumen function, frozen egg shells, shell treatment, 14*
Albumen weight, egg weight, supplemental fat, yolk weight, 1807
Aldehydes, chiller water, oxidation, 983
Alfalfa juice protein concentrate, broiler chick, 1023
immunity, saponins, vitamin detoxification, 1771
Algae meal, broiler chick, *Chlorella elliposida,* 96*
Alimet®, broiler chick, L-methionine, methionine metabolism, 13*
degradative pathways, DL-methionine, 92*
methionine, pair feeding, tryptophan, 120*
turkey poult, 183*
Alimet® absorption, broiler chick, hindgut, 23*
Alleles, antigens, histocompatibility complex, polymorphism, 776
Allo-Kramer shear, broiler breast meat, texture profile analysis, 178*
Alpha lipoprotein, beta lipoprotein, broiler, carcass fat, 152*
Alpha-Galactosides, broiler chick, defatted soyflake, feeding value, 57*
Alpha-ketoiscaproate, egg yolk cholesterol, leucine, 67*
Alphitobius diaperinus, high rise caged layer house, insulation damage, lesser mealworm, polyurethane insulation, 243
Alternative pathways, classical pathway, complement activity, turkey, 96*
Aluminum in diet, broiler performance, calcium-phosphorus metabolism, 21*
feed restriction, layer performance, molting, 20*
Amaranth, bran, broiler growth, perisperm, popped grain, 52*
broiler performance, market weight, 45*
egg mass, layer performance, 1697
Ambient temperature, broiler chick, growth, soybean oil, tallow, 273
broiler growth, growth hormone, thyroid hormone, thyrotropin-releasing hormone, 84*
broiler performance, energy, lighting, 1744
Ambient temperature phase, calcium, feeding program, layer performance, phosphorus, 1524
Amelanosis, eumelanizing factors, Smyth or DAM line, 70*
Amino acid analysis, eggshell membranes, molt stage, 19*
Amino acid availability, blood meal, feather meal, metabolizable energy, turkey, 134*
Amino acid balance, deoxyribonucleic acid, muscle composition, ribonucleic acid, turkey performance, 73
Amino acid bioavailability, cecectomy, feather meal, protein efficiency ratio, 110*
Amino acid deficiency, blood meal, broiler diet, mineral imbalance, 30*
chick, histidine, methionine, protein turnover, 1392
dehulled soybean meal, turkey, 1813
Amino acid digestibility, ground nut meal, soybeans, sunflower, 17*
Amino acid excretion, cecectomy, dietary fiber, digestibility, 106*
Amino acid level, broiler requirements, dietary energy, separate sex rearing, 44*
Amino acids, aflatoxicosis, polyamine synthesis, 1217
broiler chick, protein, threonine requirement, 1531
Amino acids-nonessential, methionine assay, methionine hydroxy analogue, 1779
Ammonia production, layer, manure, shell strength, *Yucca schidigera,* 63*
Ammonium chloride, egg quality, heat stress, layer, 189*
Ammonium chloride ingestion, broiler chick, *Eimeria acervulina,* liver copper, 1019
Amprolium, broiler, *Eimeria tenella,* resistance, 184*
coccidiosis, halofuginone hydrobromide, turkey, 190*
Amylase, carboxypeptidases, chick pancreas, chymotrypsins, enzymes-digestive, 161*
Anaerobic digestion, agricultural ecosytem, animal waste, biogas, 946
animal waste, biogas, China, methane, 951
biogas energy, 921
computer control, 934
layer, methane, waste digester, 941
feed supplement, methane, phosphorus availability, waste utilization, 634
Androgens, turkey growth, 99*
Anesthesia, broiler breast meat, deboning treatment, sodium pentabarbitol, 143*
Animal fat, energy, indirect calorimetry, layer, 167*
Animal tallow, broiler diet, cassava root meal, vegetable oil, 725
cholesterol diet, egg yolk cholesterol, layer performance, 4*
Animal waste, agricultural ecosytem, anaerobic digestion, biogas, 946
anaerobic digestion, biogas, China, methane, 951
biogas energy, 921
computer control, 934
layer, methane, waste digester, 941
archaebacteria, gene structure, methanogenic bacteria, 927
Annual egg production, egg production prediction, partial egg records, 1077
Anterior pituitary cells, cockerel, luteinizing hormone, perifusion, ultradian rhythm, 732
Antibiotic effect, broiler chick, intestinal weight, tissue trace mineral concentration, 1014
Antibiotic programs, broiler performance, halofuginone, 22*
Antibiotic:prefeeding, hematology, mortality, turkey poult, 1882†
Antibiotic resistance, *Salmonella typhimurium,* 103*
Antibiotics, body weight, broiler performance, feed supplement, 45*
broiler, feed efficiency, growth, 139*
domestic fowl, steroidogenesis, 177*
fertility, hatchability, oxytetracycline-HCl, turkey breeder performance, 2043
Antibodies, age, immunocompetence, turkey tom, 123*
avian leukosis virus, Rous sarcoma, 141*
genetic analysis, immune response, ISU S1 Leghorn, vaccination, 81*
hatchability, infectious bronchitis virus, Pakistani chickens, 765†
Antibody response, agar gel precipitin test, Newcastle disease virus, 845
chick, sheep red blood cells, thiouracil, 139*
Antibody titers, broiler chick, feathering–early *vs.* late, sheep erythrocytes, 2060†
Anticoccidial agent, broiler, narasin, nicarbazin, 187*
Eimeria invasion and development, ionophore resistance, ionophore uptake, 960
narasin, nicarbazin, 74*
synergism, 74*
Anticoccidial drugs, coccidiosis, quail–Bobwhite, 1437
Antifungal compound, carrier, corn cob meal, gentian violet, 80*
Antigen-presenting cell, cell cooperation, histocompatibil-

ity complex, immune response, 795
Antigens, alleles, histocompatibility complex, polymorphism, 776
Antimicrobial, Bay Vp 2674, *Eimeria coli,* fluoroquinolone, 85*
fluoroquinolone, fowl cholera, turkey, 85*
Antinutritional fraction, rye bran, rye flour, rye grain, 1665
Antioxidant, mercury poisoning, quail–Japanese, vitamin E, 325
Antiviral, regressor chickens, Rous sarcoma, 191*
Archaebacteria, animal waste, gene structure, methanogenic bacteria, 927
Arginine requirement, broiler chick, lysine requirement, 179*
Arginine vasotocin, hemorrhage, hepatic blood perfusion, mesotocin, renal blood perfusion, 70*
Arthropod development, fly development, manure pit, relative humidity, temperature, 1603
Ascites, broiler performance, chronic hypoxia, growth rate, 87*
Ascites syndrome, broiler, mortality, 84*
furazolidone toxicity, heart failure, mortality, 164*
Ascorbic acid, acetylsalicylic acid, broiler, heat stress, 43*
ACTH, cutaneous basophil hypersensitivity, phytohemagglutinin, 1846
delayed-type hypersensitivity, 1859
aflatoxin, broiler chick, 156*
layer performance, lighting program, molt, sulfur amino acids, 1298
vitamin C supplement, 65*
Asexual development, *Eimeria,* electron microscopy, monoclonal antibodies, 88*
Ash, chick, manganese, neutral detergent fiber, 332
Aspartame, broiler chick, feed consumption, taste preference, 61*
Aspergilli, Fayoumi chick, pathology, 97*
Aspergillus, environment, lighting, temperature, turkey performance, 151*
litter treatments, mold development, turkey poult, 1*
Assay, blastogenesis, lymphocyte, quail, 2*
Ataxia, loco, otoconia, pentrance, 66*
Atherosclerosis, age, sex, turkey, 1033
Auditory stimulus, broiler chick, color, crowding, filial imprinting, 1564†
Avian inflammatory response, carbohydrate-base irritants, chemotoxis, macrophages, reticuloendothelial system, 92*
Avian leukosis virus, antibodies, Rous sarcoma, 141*
chick, Rous sarcoma, 28*
chorio-allantoic, endogenous virus, genetic resistance, slow-feathering gene, 178*
interference, transgenic, 170*
Avian thyroid, thiouracil, thyroid isthmus, 1885†
Avidin, biotin, protein–biotin-binding, turkey egg, 1236
***B* complex,** coccidiosis, *Eimeria,* immunity, 83*
histocompatibility complex, phytohemagglutinin, 184*
***B* haplotype,** disease resistance, egg production, histocompatability complex, Marek's disease, 802
***B*-congenic lines,** bacterial chemoattractants, chemotaxis, monocytes, 162*
Bacitracin MD, biotin, broiler breeder performance, vitamin E, 129*
broiler performance, halofuginone hydrobromide, roxarsone, 17*
Bacitracin methylene disalicylate, broiler performance, halofuginone, roxarsone, 1640
Bacteria attachment, broiler drumstick skin, d-mannose, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa,* 91*
Bacterial chemoattractants, *B*-congenic lines, chemotaxis, monocytes, 162*
Bacterial content, broiler carcass, corn fed, milo fed, quality characteristics, 102*
Bacterial count, broiler, microbiological sampling techniques, whole carcass rinse, 25*
Bacterial population, ceca, *Eimeria tenella,* monoflora chicken, 841
Bactericidal activity, disinfectant mixtures, insecticidal activity, insecticide mixtures, 659
Baking hen breast meat, cooking time, microwave, power level, texture, 1548†
Barley, broiler chick, canola seed–full-fat, carcass fat, 177*
computer formulation, layer ration, least-cost ration formulation, 142*
Batter and breading, chicken patties, color and composition, deep-fat frying, yield, 82*
Bay Vp 2674, antimicrobial, *Eimeria coli,* fluoroquinolone, 85*
fluoroquinolone, fowl cholera, turkey, 85*
Beak trimming, body weight, feed consumption, floor type, pullet rearing, 623
mortality, pellet *vs.* mash intake, pullet, 1552†
turkey poult, vitamin injection, 164*
egg production, growth, mortality, pullet, 93*
feed intake, organ size, pullet, stress, 105*
Beef sausage, quality attributes, turkey sausage, 102*
Behavior, body composition, broiler, feed conversion, feed utilization efficiency, 1101
broiler, sudden death syndrome, 1446
broiler performance, environmental enrichment, filial imprinting, music, 108*
cage area, layer performance, layer well-being, 86*
cage density, fearfulness, feather loss, layer production, 1905
cage partition type, layer performance, 1583
cage shape, feed trough partitions, layer performance, 56*
chlordecone, egg production, incubation, quail–Japanese, 104*
dominance status, hormone level, rooster, 144*
egg production, presence/absence opposite sex, semen quality, turkey breeder, 2056†
quail–Japanese, reproduction, 163*
Behavior response, layer, management system, physiological response, production response, 397
Benzalkonium chloride, denervation, myenteric plexus, turkey gizzard, 80*
Benzoate, hard-cooked eggs, shelf life, storage environment, 1941
Bermuda grass meal, egg yolk, layer diet, xanthophyll deposition, 80*
Beta-agonist, broiler, carcass composition, lipid deposition, 145*
broiler performance, carcass composition, growth, 166*
Beta-hemolysins, aflatoxin, erythrocytes, *Staphylococcus,* 1929
Beta lipoprotein, alpha lipoprotein, broiler, carcass fat, 152*
Betaine, broiler performance, choline, layer performance, methionine, 29*
chick, choline, 135*
Bile, pancreas, pancreatic polypeptide, secretion, 94*
Bile acid metabolism, broiler male chick, SEHCAT, 1853
Bile acids, broiler chick, excreta, jejunum, serum, 17*, 535

broiler diet, taurine supplement, 30*
Bioavailability, body weight, phosphorus, toe ash, turkey, 505
bone-precipitated phosphate, turkey starter diet, 182*
broiler chick, copper, tissue uptake, 24*
manganese dioxide, 19*
Bioelectrical impedance, broiler, fat-free mass, total body water, 36*
Biogas, agricultural ecosytem, anaerobic digestion, animal waste, 946
anaerobic digestion, animal waste, China, methane, 951
Biogas energy, anaerobic digestion, animal waste, 921
Biomass, metabolic regulation, methane, methanogenic bacteria, 922
Biosecurity, extension, small flocks, 165*
Biotin, avidin, protein-biotin-binding, turkey egg, 1236
bacitracin MD, broiler breeder performance, vitamin E, 129*
broiler chick, polyunsaturated fatty acids, prostaglandin precursors, 306
broiler male chick, linoleate, phospholipids, 2024
Biotin deficiency, bone growth, chick, tibiotarsus, 60*
Biotin injection, hatchability, turkey egg, 1429
Biotin level, chick, polyunsaturated fatty acids, tissue lipids, 1818
Bird density, body components, lighting, temperature, turkey, 110*
broiler performance, feed restriction, house type, lighting, 109*
Black Australorp lines, diet composition influence, genetic-nutrition interaction, liver fat, 700
Blastogenesis, assay, lymphocyte, quail, 2*
Blood base excess, broiler chick, dyschondroplasia, leg abnormalities, mineral balance, 1684
Blood group, pheasant, xenogeneic, 121*
Blood meal, amino acid availability, feather meal, metabolizable energy, turkey, 134*
amino acid deficiency, broiler diet, mineral imbalance, 30*
feather meal, growth, meat and bone meal, turkey, 191*
Blood meal level in diet, broiler performance, layer performance, 31*
Blood plasma chemistries, cooked meat characteristics, turkey meat, 172*
Blood pressure, cardiac output, heart rate, heat stress, layer, 541
Bobwhite quail (see quail)
Body components, bird density, lighting, temperature, turkey, 110*
Body composition, age, turkey breeder, 18*
behavior, broiler, feed conversion, feed utilization efficiency, 1101
broiler, growth hormone, somatomedin, 143*
broiler breeder performance, protein intake, 146*
chick performance, stressors, 142*
nuclear magnetic resonance imaging, spectroscopy, 147*
Body density, body volume, heritability, quail, very low density lipoprotein, 16*
Body temperature, acclimation, broiler, heat stress, mortality, 378†
eating behavior, feeding regimen, growth-associated traits, selection, 23
EGTA, layer, Ouabain, thermoregulation, 137*
molting, thyroid hormone, turkey breeder, 162*
Body volume, body density, heritability, quail, very low density lipoprotein, 16*
density, genetic correlation, lipid content, quail, 1264
Body weight, abdominal fat, broiler, feed conversion, feeding regimen, 193
dwarf *vs.* normal genotype, heritability, water/feed environment, 1252
activity, fasting metabolic rate, feather loss, layer, 881
antibiotics, broiler performance, feed supplement, 45*
beak trimming, feed consumption, floor type, pullet rearing, 623
mortality, pellet *vs.* mash intake, pullet, 1552†
turkey poult, vitamin injection, 164*
bioavailability, phosphorus, toe ash, turkey, 505
bone growth, muscle growth, shank width, turkey, 1421
broiler, dwarf *vs.* normal, feed efficiency, water/feed environment, 1895
feed conversion, palm kernel cake, 1870†
protein level, single diet, 153*
feed efficiency, heat stress, potassium chloride, 487
broiler breeder cockerel, chicken bit, fertility, 112*
broiler grower performance consistency, feed conversion, 23*
broiler performance, dietary protein, ochratoxin A, organ weights, 104*
brooding paper, mortality, quail–Bobwhite, 439
bursal development, chukar partridge, pheasant, 418
carcass composition, dwarfs, selection, sexual maturity, 41
energy intake, protein intake, pullet, 1750
egg production, egg weight, layer performance, pullet, 1924
eggshell quality, heat stress, magnesium-aspartate injection, 14*
phosphorus nutrition, phytate digestibility, 101*
quail–Japanese, yolk precursor, 390
egg weight, feed intake, pineal gland influence, turkey breeder, 528
energy restriction, layer performance, molting, 140*
feather loss, layer performance, nervousness, uterine palpation, 1288
feed efficiency, ipronidazole, methionine, turkey poult performance, 1887†
genetic gains, quail–Japanese, selection plateaus, 139*
growth hormone, quail, 1541
heritability, histocompatibility complex, immune response, layer chick, 1258
layer, molt, temperature, 151*
layer performance, watering system, 1431
lighting type, turkey, 60*
Body weight gain, broiler chick, diet incorporation, nutritional value, poultry by-product meal, 1067†
enzyme supplementation, rye, 185*
Body weight selection, dwarfism influence, egg production, heterozygosity influences, 915
Bone breaking strength, egg production, eggshell quality, fatty liver syndrome, plasma calcium, 111*
Bone densitometry, bone-ash, phosphorus availability, turkey poult, 713
Bone development, broiler, tibial dyschondroplasia, vitamin D_3, 95*
Bone formation, broiler, cimetidine, isoniazid, vitamin D, 48*
Bone growth, biotin deficiency, chick, tibiotarsus, 60*
body weight, muscle growth, shank width, turkey, 1421
Bone length, muscular dystrophy, sex-linked dwarf gene, 73*
Bone meal, particle size, phosphorus availability, 32*
Bone mineralization, 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol, egg

production, egg yolk, hatchability, 1829
broiler performance, full-fat canola, nutrient retention, 875
Bone precipitated phosphate, bioavailability, turkey starter diet, 182*
Bone-ash, bone densitometry, phosphorus availability, turkey poult, 713
Boning time, broiler breast fillets, tenderness, 1331
Bordetella avium, bursa of Fabricius, lymphoid organs, toxin, turkey poult, 194*
catecholamines, indoleamines, turkey poult, 48*
electrocardiogram, tryptophan, turkey poult, 194*
Brain metabolism, layer, thermoregulation, 137*
photoperiod, quail, 70*
Bran, amaranth, broiler growth, perisperm, popped grain, 52*
Bread, chick, growth rate, nonenzymatic browning, 124*
Breast meat, flavor, GC-headspace, skin, thigh, 135*
yield, carcass characteristics, dietary protein, fat, turkey, 68*
Breast muscle, carcass composition, duck, ultrasound, 90*
fat deposition, leg muscle, protein deposition, 106*
Breast weight, cooked carcass weight, duckling, further-processing, 995
Breeder age, chick weight, egg weight, quail, 1558
Brewer's dried yeast, broiler, lignosulfonate, pelleting, 125*
Broiler, abdominal fat, body weight, feed conversion, feeding regimen, 193
dietary energy, quantitative traits, selection, 186*
fat level, protein level, 1517
fat probe, variation assesment, 1911
feather meal, 8*
abdominal fat deposition, feather meal, 1644
abdominal fat pad, carcass composition, growth, monensin, 1451
compensatory gain, dry matter digestibility, feed restriction, 123*
acclimation, body temperature, heat stress, mortality, 378
acetyl salicylic acid, ascorbic acid, heat stress, 43*
acid-base, fasting, heat stress, 54*
aflatoxin, fatty acids, liver lipids, 59
nitrogen retention, protein utilization, 125*
resistance, selection, 1901
T-2 toxin, 117*
alpha lipoprotein, beta lipoprotein, carcass fat, 152*
amprolium, *Eimeria tenella,* resistance, 184*
antibiotics, feed efficiency, growth, 139*
anticoccidial agent, narasin, nicarbazin, 187*
ascites syndrome, mortality, 84*
bacterial count, microbiological sampling techniques, whole carcass rinse, 25*
behavior, body composition, feed conversion, feed utilization efficiency, 1101
sudden death syndrome, 1446
beta-agonist, carcass composition, lipid deposition, 145*
bioelectrical impedance, fat-free mass, total body water, 36*
body composition, growth hormone, somatomedin, 143*
body weight, dwarf *vs.* normal, feed efficiency, water/feed environment, 1895
feed conversion, palm kernel cake, 1870
protein level, single diet, 153*
feed efficiency, heat stress, potassium chloride, 487
bone development, tibial dyschondroplasia, vitamin D_3, 95*
bone formation, cimetidine, isoniazid, vitamin D, 48*
brewer's dried yeast, lignosulfonate, pelleting, 125*
brooding, mathematical model, ventilation, 41*
buffalo gourd seed, dietary regimen, starter ration, 1372
calcium, cimetidine, phosphorus, vitamin D, 193*
caponization, color difference, pigmentation, 433
carcass composition, carcass dry matter, prediction model, specific gravity, 184*
dietary protein, feed efficiency, response surfaces, 118*
carcass fat, plasma lipoproteins, very low density lipoprotein, 471
carcass pigmentation, carotenoid metabolism, ochratoxin A, pale bird syndrome, 318
celiac blood flow, diethylmaleate, glutathione, 64*
chlortetracycline, resistance, *Salmonella,* therapeutic dose, 1129
Clostridium perfringens, mortality, necrotic eneritis, wheat diet, 1326
conformation, growth–isometry, 1247
corticosterone, heat stress, 141*
cryptosporidiosis, *Cryptosporidium baileyi,* respiratory disease, 442
dietary protein, monensin, salinomycin, 39*
Diplodia maydis, duckling, layer, toxigenicity, 1123
drug combinations, FDA data requirements, 44*
early and late feathering, feathering alleles, stressors, 168
egg, energy use survey, production and processing, turkey, 76*
Egypt, mortality, *Staphylococcus, Streptococcus,* 41*
Eimeria tenella, floor pen raised, narasin, roxarsone, 59*
evisceration method, microbiological characteristics, 91*
expressed moisture, microwave cooked, *pectoralis* muscle, 26*
fasting, heat stress, potassium chloride, 179*
fatty acid analysis, fish meal, sudden death syndrome, 193*
fatty acid composition, sudden death syndrome, 1459
feather removal, scalding, stunning, 13*
feed consumption, feed delivery scheduling, mathematical model, 4*
feed conversion, growth hormone, 33*
feed ingredient, single cell protein, 144*
feed intake, sexual dimorphism, water intake, 381
feed restriction, growth rate, nonlinear regression, 37*
feed withdrawal, gastrointestinal tract, shear strength, water availability, 67*
feeding regimen, metabolic rate, organ weights, 88*
food intake, glycolic acid, 98*
intraperitoneal injection, 159*
force-feeding, plasma glycerol, 36*
grain sorghum varieties, metabolizable energy, nutritional value, 93*
growth hormone, organ growth, phosphorus deficiency, thyroid hormone, 1995
receptor, sex difference, 132*
thyrotropin-releasing hormone, 133*
hatchery, wastewater, 145*
heat stress, intestinal blood flow, postprandial hyperemia, 2039
lasalocid, monensin, water consumption, 178*
water consumption, 7*

immune response, thyroid hormone, 27*
intestine length, Meckel's diverticulum position, 71*
isocaloric diet, WS-3 wheat, 6*
layer, mycotoxins, ochratoxin A, residues of ochratoxin A, 47
Lixiscope, tibial dyschondroplasia diagnosis, 63*
metabolizable energy, pearl millet, 1693
muscle shortening–postmortem, *pectoralis* muscle, 32*
pectoralis muscle, sex effect, shrinkage, 136*
Broiler age, broiler parts, processing, yield, 1334
Broiler brands, carcass composition, fat pad, skin pigmentation, yield, 1174
Broiler breast fillets, boning time, tenderness, 1331
cholesterol content, heating methods (oven types), 990
electric stimulation, hot *vs.* chilled boning, tenderness, 1158
Broiler breast meat, Allo-Kramer shear, texture profile analysis, 178*
anesthesia, deboning treatment, sodium pentabarbitol, 143*
cooking loss, marinade absorption rate, marinade ingredient combinations, 182*
deboned-early, meat tenderness, wing restraint, 155*
marinade absorption rate, marinade ingredients, 182*
shear method, tenderness evaluation, 38*
Broiler breast meat weight, acetic acid solutions, shear value, tumbling, 1949
Broiler breast muscle, chemical composition, hot *vs.* chilled boning, 42*
hot deboning, postmortem electrical stimulation, 101*
Broiler breast muscle extract, electronic data processing, ion exchange HPLC, rigor, 11*
Broiler breast pieces, shear value, tumbling solution, yield, 114*
Broiler breeder, broiler offspring performance, energy intake, protein intake, 1489
conductance, egg weight, hatchability, shell quality, 596
dietary energy, reproductive function, 40*
dietary protein, environment, feed restriction, growth rate, 1111
spermatozoa, 237
dwarf broiler breeder, Leghorn, metabolizable energy, 314
egg production, fluorescent lighting, incandescent lighting, 215
lighting program, 3*
egg shape, hatchability, 7*
egg turning, hatchability, incubation, 46*
egg weight loss rate, incubation humidity, 46*
eggshell cuticle removal, embryonic development, embryonic hatchability, incubation humidity, 834
fertility, hatchability, 141*
floor laying, perching, 1587
growth rate, metabolizable energy, protein level, restricted feeding regimen, 134
infectious bronchitis vaccine, Newcastle disease vaccine, reproductive performance, 6*
protein level, semen, 1535
Broiler breeder cockerel, body weight, chicken bit, fertility, 112*
Broiler breeder male, catecholamine concentration, dietary protein, hypothalamic, 47*
semen quality, yellow peas, 5*
Broiler breeder performance, bacitracin MD, biotin, vitamin E, 129*
body composition, protein intake, 146*
corn storage treatment, fertility, hatchability, Myco Curb®, 71*
dark-house rearing, 57*
diet protein response, energy response, hatchability, 683
Ethacal® feed component, 21*
fertility, hatchability, nicarbazin, 27*
light stimulation, lighting program, 119*
mechanized nests, 149*
Broiler business, broiler processing, education–general public, video tape, 65*
Broiler carcass, bacterial content, corn fed, milo fed, quality characteristics, 102*
chiller water recycling, filtration, ozonation, 79*
hydrogen peroxide, lactic acid, *Salmonella* decontamination, 1555†
Listeria monocytogenes, listeriosis, 59*
Broiler chick, adenohypophysis, growth hormone, implants, 891
aflatoxin, ascorbic acid, 156*
alfalfa juice protein concentrate, 1023
algae meal, *Chlorella ellipsoida*, 96*
Alimet®, L-methionine, methionine metabolism, 13*
Alimet® absorption, hindgut, 23*
Alpha-galactosides, defatted soyflake, feeding value, 57*
ambient temperature, growth, soybean oil, tallow, 273
amino acids, protein, threonine requirement, 1531
ammonium chloride ingestion, *Eimeria acervulina*, liver copper, 1019
antibiotic effect, intestinal weight, tissue trace mineral concentration, 1014
antibody titers, feathering-early *vs.* late, sheep erythrocytes, 2060†
arginine requirement, lysine requirement, 179*
aspartame, feed consumption, taste preference, 61*
auditory stimulus, color, crowding, filial imprinting, 1564†
barley, canola seed–full-fat, carcass fat, 177*
bile acids, excreta, jejunum, serum, 17*, 535
bioavailability, copper, tissue uptake, 24*
manganese dioxide, 19*
biotin, polyunsaturated fatty acids, prostaglandin precursors, 306
blood base excess, dyschondroplasia, leg abnormalities, mineral balance, 1684
body weight gain, diet incorporation, nutritional value, poultry by-product meal, 1067†
enzyme supplementation, rye, 185*
carotenoid content, *Eimeria*, gut response, mucosal dry weight, 1306
choline, immune response, methionine, 1147
chromium:vanadium effects, glucose metabolism, growth rate, lipogenesis, 120
circulating hormones, muscarinic agonist, parasympathomimetic, slaframine, 121*
corn gluten meal, lysine requirement, peanut meal, 62*
corn-soy diet, niacin requirement, 37*
cyclopiazonic acid, zinc level, 47*
cysteine, immune response, methionine, 1138
D-amino acid oxidase, D-amino acids, growth rate, 98
dietary chloride requirement, feed consumption, phosphorus level, 49*
dietary fat, dietary protein, growth response, monensin toxicity, 1385
dietary protein, energy restriction, gluconeogenesis, lipogenesis, 168*
digestive function, parasympathomimetic, slaframine, 357

DL-methionine, drinking water supplementation, liquid methionine source, 1001
dried house cricket meal, protein quality, 1367
drinking water, skin color, xanthophylls, 84*
drinking water temperature, growth rate, heat stress, salt supplementation, 185*
Eimeria, gut motility, gut stasis, 264
energy restriction, gluconeogenesis, lipogenesis, dietary protein, 168*
enzyme supplementation, body weight gain, rye, 185*
Escherichia coli, immune response, Newcastle disease, 1276
organs, trace minerals, 188*
fasting *vs.* non-fasting, feed intake, nalonxone, 171*
feed consumption, gonadal steroids, growth, 157*
feed restriction, growth response, 75*
feed spillage, methionine, nutrient deficiency, vitamin A, 109*
fusarochromanone, thiram, tibial dyschondroplasia, 193*
glucose, growth hormone, slaframine, 904†
growth performance, iron excess, 43*
heat stress, potassium salt, sodium, water consumption, 179*
high oil corn, layer diet, metabolizable energy, protein quality, 103
infection, muscle growth, protein, 185*
lysine:energy ratio, tissue synthesis, true metabolizable energy, 1788
magnesium deficiency, tissue mineral content, 77*
mineral deficiencies, nutrition, teaching lab, 68*
mortality, oxytetracycline-HCl, tetracycline-HCl, 158*
mycotoxins, ochratoxin A, 130*
protein solubility, soybean meal overprocessing, urease activity, 57*
Broiler chick efficiency, dietary buffers, *Eimeria acervulina*, liver copper, 500
Broiler chick performance, eicosapentaenoic acid, fish meal, omega-3 fatty acids, 117*
high moisture corn, mold inhibitor, 1495
Broiler condemnations, condemnations, revenue losses, seasonal study, 104*
Broiler contract grower, economic analysis, integrated firms, 53*
Broiler diet, amino acid deficiency, blood meal, mineral imbalance, 30*
animal tallow, cassava root meal, vegetable oil, 725
bile acids, taurine supplement, 30*
corn–grown with and without chemicals, layer diet, nutritional value, 69*
feather meal, spent hens, whole hen utilization, 110*
limiting amino acids, protein–low, 31*
offal meal, tropics, 94*
triticale, wheat, 90
Broiler drumstick, d-mannose, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, surface bacteria, 12*
Broiler drumstick skin, bacteria attachment, d-mannose, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 91*
Broiler egg, incubation, microwave radiation, 71*
Broiler grower performance consistency, body weight, feed conversion, 23*
Broiler growers, teaching tool, video tape, 190*
Broiler growth, abdominal fat, adipocyte size, feed intake, overfeeding, 77*
acepromezine, heat stress, phenothiazine, promazine, 55*
acid-base electrolyte balance, crude protein, photoperiod, 299
amaranth, bran, perisperm, popped grain, 52*
ambient temperature, growth hormone, thyroid hormone, thyrotropin-releasing hormone, 84*
brooding, manure production, 762†
feed conversion, yellow peas, 130*
feed efficiency, plasma growth hormone, thyrotropin-releasing hormone, 147
Broiler male chick, bile acid metabolism, SEHCAT, 1853
biotin, linoleate, phospholipids, 2024
Broiler male performance, infrared heat, microwave heat, 1762
Broiler meat, flavor, narasin, nicarbazin, processing yield, 1341
Broiler offspring performance, broiler breeder, energy intake, protein intake, 1489
Broiler parts, broiler age, processing, yield, 1334
Broiler performance, abdominal fat, copper, methionine requirement, sulfur amino acids, 121*
aluminum in diet, calcium-phosphorus metabolism, 21*
amaranth, market weight, 45*
ambient temperature, energy, lighting, 1744
antibiotic programs, halofuginone, 22*
antibiotics, body weight, feed supplement, 45*
ascites, chronic hypoxia, growth rate, 87*
bacitracin MD, halofuginone hydrobromide, roxarsone, 17*
bacitracin methylene disalicylate, halofuginone, roxarsone, 1640
bacterial count, chlorine, water, 149*
behavior, environmental enrichment, filial imprinting, music, 108*
beta-agonists, carcass composition, growth, 166*
betaine, choline, layer performance, methionine, 29*
bird density, feed restriction, house type, lighting, 109*
blood meal level in diet, layer performance, 31*
body weight, dietary protein, ochratoxin A, organ weights, 104*
bone mineralization, full-fat canola, nutrient retention, 875
calcium formate, fumaric acid, 33*
carcass composition, rabbit excreta, soybean replacer, 46*
carcass quality, floor type, zinc bacitracin, 1624
chlorine, water, 149*
coccidiosis, heat stress, narasin, nicarbazin, 134*
coccidiostat, ormetroprim, sulfadimethoxine, 373†
coccidiostats, lysine in diet, sulfur amino acids, 12*
dietary fructose, kidney weight, liver weight, plasma uric acid, 1197
dust control, evaporative cooling, rearing environment, 1590
essential amino acids, protein low diet, 15*
feed consumption, maduramicin, salinomycin, water consumption, 1878†
feed efficiency, sunflower meal, weight gain, 196*
iodinated casein, thiouracil, thyroid hormone, 96*
litter moisture, litter type, 156*
multiple dietary regimen, single diet regimen, 20*
nipple drinkers, waterer–dome, 132*
pigment agent, pigmentation, 65*
protein level, temperature–hot arid conditions, 154*
salinomycin, 51
Broiler processing, broiler business, education–general public, video tape, 65*
carcass chilling, cross-contamination, 40*
dissolved air flotation sludge, wastewater, 19*

Broiler production, economics, net returns analysis, simulation program, 586
feasibility, rural development, video tape, 72*
Broiler progeny performance, feed conversion, parental effects, 1119
Broiler pullet, abdominal fat, predicting fatness, 79*
Broiler requirements, amino acid level, dietary energy, separate sex rearing, 44*
Broiler thigh muscle, eicosapentaenoic acid, fatty acid pattern, fish oil, 66*
Brooder environment, brooder type, quail performance, 155*
Brooder type, brooder environment, quail performance, 155*
Broodiness, clomiphene-citrate, egg production, turkey breeder, 558†
Brooding, broiler, mathematical model, ventilation, 41*
broiler growth, manure production, 762†
Brooding paper, body weight, mortality, quail–Bobwhite, 439
Buffalo gourd seed, broiler, dietary regimen, starter ration, 1372
Bermuda grass meal, layer performance, pigment agent, 62*
Bursa of Fabricius, *Bordetella avium,* lymphoid organs, toxin, turkey poult, 194*
dendritic cell, morphology, putative secretory cell, 564†
gut-associated lymphoid tissue, immunization, surgical techniques, 514
Bursal development, body weight, chukar partridge, pheasant, 418
C-myc, actin, gene expression, methylation, 115*
Cage area, behavior, layer performance, layer well-being, 86*
Cage density, behavior, fearfulness, feather loss, layer production, 1905
feather loss, layer performance, nervous behavior, 154*
feathering rate, layer production performance, 114*
layer performance, wheat diet, 150*
Cage level, egg production, egg weight, layer, mortality, 907†
Cage partition type, behavior, layer performance, 1583
Cage shape, behavior, feed trough partitions, layer performance, 56*
layer performance, rearing house, watering system, 163*
Cage type, egg production, layer housing, molt, pullet housing, 76*
Caged rearing, egg production, settable egg, turkey performance, 1571
Cages, layer performance, pullet-stocking density, rearing density, 1283
Calcitonin, radioimmunoassay, turkey, 144*
Calcium, ambient temperature phase, feeding program, layer performance, phosphorus, 1524
broiler, cimetidine, phosphorus, vitamin D, 193*
cockatiel, conductance, egg production, shell thickness, 169*
energy consumption, feed consumption, shell quality, 168*
food intake, ionostatic control, water intake, 1229
infectious bronchitis virus, phosphate, urolithiasis, 105*
muscle, rigor, water holding capacity, 195*
phosphorus absorption, phosphorus excretion, 173*
Calcium binding proteins, electrolyte level, hard-shell egg, shell-less egg, 35*
Calcium deficiency, eggshell ultrastructure, layer, microscopy-scanning electron, vitamin D_3 deficiency, 341
Calcium diet level, growth rate, pullet performance, weight gain, 124*
Calcium excess, infectious bronchitus virus, kidney damage, 626
Calcium formate, broiler performance, fumaric acid, 33*
Calcium–high diet, growing period, laying period, pullet performance, 1576
Calcium level, egg weight, methionine level, shell strength, 1702
Calcium-phosphorus metabolism, aluminum in diet, broiler performance, 21*
Calcium propionate, Adofeed®, Agrosil®, feed storage time, mold inhibitor, 858
Calcium source, eggshell quality, feeding photoperiod, sodium bicarbonate, 705
Campylobacter jejuni, eggs, poultry dressing plants, 1766
Cannulated rooster, cecectomy, growth, lysine bioavailability, 866
Canola meal, gastrointestinal tract, rate of passage, soybean meal, 289
glucosinolate content, nutritional value, 75*
Canola seed–full-fat, barley, broiler chick, carcass fat, 177*
Caponization, broiler, color difference, pigmentation, 433
Capsanthin, chili oleoresin, egg yolk color, 83*
Capsular-groups, fowl cholera, *Pasteurella multocida,* 165*
Carbohydrate-base irritants, avian inflammatory response, chemotoxis, macrophages, reticuloendothelial system, 92*
Carboxypeptidases, amylase, chick pancreas, chymotrypsins, enzymes-digestive, 161*
Carcass characteristics, breast meat yield, dietary protein, fat, turkey, 68*
Carcass chilling, broiler processing, cross-contamination, 40*
Carcass composition, abdominal fat pad, broiler, growth, monensin, 1451
beta-agonist, broiler, lipid deposition, 145*
broiler performance, growth, 166*
body weight, dwarfs, selection, sexual maturity, 41
energy intake, protein intake, pullet, 1750
breast muscle, duck, ultrasound, 90*
fat deposition, leg muscle, protein deposition, 106*
broiler, carcass dry matter, prediction model, specific gravity, 184*
dietary protein, feed efficiency, response surfaces, 118*
broiler brands, fat pad, skin pigmentation, yield, 1174
broiler performance, rabbit excreta, soybean replacer, 46*
comparative slaughter, 1961
early protein restriction, turkey tom, 99*
feed restriction, growth rate, turkey performance, 160*
genetic correlation, live weight, turkey, 113*
Carcass dry matter, broiler, carcass composition, prediction model, specific gravity, 184*
Carcass fat, alpha-lipoprotein, beta lipoprotein, broiler, 152*
barley, broiler chick, canola seed–full-fat, 177*
broiler, plasma lipoproteins, very low density lipoprotein, 471
dietary carbohydrate, dietary energy, environmental temperature, turkey, 1346
Carcass pigmentation, broiler, carotenoid metabolism, ochratoxin A, pale bird syndrome, 318
Carcass quality, broiler performance, floor type, zinc baci-

tracin, 1624
Carcass weight, dressing percent, processing, squab, 18*
Carcass yield, abdominal fat, meat *vs.* egg-type, 108*
Cardiac output, blood pressure, heart rate, heat stress, layer, 541
Carotenoid content, broiler chick, *Eimeria,* gut response, mucosal dry weight, 1306
Carotenoid malabsorption, *Eimeria maxima,* Leghorn chick, weight gain, 55*
Carotenoid metabolism, broiler, carcass pigmentation, ochratoxin A, pale bird syndrome, 318
Carotenoids, aflatoxicosis, lutein, metabolism, pale bird syndrome, 1184
Carrier, antifungal compound, corn cob meal, gentian violet, 80*
Cassava root meal, animal tallow, broiler diet, vegetable oil, 725
Catecholamine concentration, broiler breeder male, dietary protein, hypothalamic, 47*
Catecholamines, *Bordetella avium,* indoleamines, turkey poult, 48*
corticosterone, layer, plasma level, thyroid hormone, 1059
quail–Japanese, 38*
dopamine, epinephrine, norepinephrine, turkey embryo, 82*
immobilization, layer, 93*
plasma concentration, turkey tom, 94*
Ceca, bacterial population, *Eimeria tenella,* monoflora chicken, 841
Cecal wall, *Eimeria tenella,* germ-free chicken, *Salmonella typhimurium,* 760†
Cecectomy, amino acid excretion, dietary fiber, digestibility, 106*
amino acid bioavailability, feather meal, protein efficiency ratio, 110*
cannulated rooster, growth, lysine bioavailability, 866
Celiac blood flow, broiler, diethylmaleate, glutathione, 64*
Cell cooperation, antigen-presenting cell, histocompatibility complex, immune response, 795
Cell surface antigen, chicken red blood cell, genetic control, hemagglutination, monoclonal antibodies, 102*
Cell transformation, DNA alteration, Marek's disease, 126*
Central nervous system, food intake, opoid regulation, peripheral nervous system, water intake, 28*
Chemical composition, broiler breast muscle, hot *vs.* chilled boning, 42*
Chemotaxis, *B*-congenic lines, bacterial chemoattractants, monocytes, 162*
avian inflammatory response, carbohydrate-base irritants, macrophages, reticuloendothelial system, 92*
Chick, a-aminoisobuytric acid, polyamine synthesis, 64*
agglutinin titer, plaque test, sheep red blood cell, 188*
air movement, operant heat demand, temperature, 854
amino acid deficiency, histidine, methionine, protein turnover, 1392
antibody response, sheep red blood cells, thiouracil, 139*
ash, manganese, neutral detergent fiber, 332
avian leukosis virus, Rous sarcoma, 28*
betaine, choline, 135*
biotin deficiency, bone growth, tibiotarsus, 60*
biotin level, polyunsaturated fatty acids, tissue lipids, 1818
bread, growth rate, non-enzymatic browning, 124*
chloride deficiency, immune response, sodium deficiency, 2005
cimetidine, intestinal pH, 910†
citrinin toxicity, urine excretion, water consumption, 966
coccidiosis, *Eimeria,* gut microflora, 1466
congenital transmission, leukosis, retrovirus, 72*
copper, *Eimeria,* monensin, roxarsone, 1934
corticosterone, heterophil:lymphocyte ratio, stressors, 142*
dopamine, norepinephrine, phytohemagglutinin, 135*
Eimeria acervulina, lysine-methionine utilization, narasin, 1652
ethionine toxicity, methionine, 1028
extensor digitorum communis muscle, protein degradation, protein synthesis, protein turnover, 62*
feather texture, softness degree, tensile properties, 1600
food intake, naloxone, water intake, 1714
neuropeptide Y, peptide YY, 130*
growth rate, lysine bioavailability, 120*
manganese availability, manganese proteinate, manganese sulfate, 1561†
Chick diet, corn gluten feed, layer performance, protein quality, 78*
Chick embryo, development, limb mutant, 51*
Chick embryo femur, estradiol-17β, medullary bone, morphology, 552
Chick growth, choline, copper, methionine, 1500
nutritional quality, rice bran, 493
Chick intestine, *Clostridium perfringens,* cultivation enumeration, selective media, 652
Chick management slides, chick processing, hatchery management, training, 190*
egg handling, hatchery management, quality control, training, 140*
hatchery management, sanitation, training, 140*
Chick nutrition, corticosterone concentration, growth, stress, 1358
Chick pancreas, amylase, carboxypeptidases, chymotrypsins, enzymes–digestive, 161*
Chick performance, age, microwave, sexual maturity, 148*
body composition, stressors, 142*
copper, methionine, nutrient supplementation, 1379
environmental temperature, operant conditioning, 1758
tissue lipids, *trans/cis* 18:1 isomers, 54*
Chick processing, chick management slides, hatchery management, training, 190*
Chick weight, breeder age, egg weight, quail, 1558†
oviposition time, parent's age relationship, shell quality, 829
Chick yield, hatchability, quality control, 192*
Chick–medium egg-type, protein requirement, temperature-hot arid conditions, 154*
Chick-sexing, embryonic heart rate, hyperthermia, hypothermia, 1398
Chicken, fertilization, ovarian oocytes, turkey, 112*
genetic manipulation, quail–Japanese, vitellogenin, 85*
Chicken bit, body weight, broiler breeder cockerel, fertility, 112*
Chicken liver, fatty acid binding protein, purification, 111*
Chicken patties, batter and breading, color and composition, deep-fat frying, yield, 82*
deep-fat frying, temperature prediction, yield prediction, 49*
reheating, sensory evaluation, warmed-over flavor, 25*
Chicken red blood cell, cell surface antigen, genetic control, hemagglutination, monoclonal antibodies, 102*

Chicken sticks, mechanically deboned meat, thigh meat, 173*
Chili oleoresin, capsanthin, egg yolk color, 83*
Chiller water, aldehydes, oxidation, 983
Chiller water recycling, broiler carcass, filtration, ozonation, 79*
China, anaerobic digestion, animal waste, biogas, methane, 951
Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase, gene transfer, quail embryo, retrovirus, spleen necrosis virus, 24*
Chlordecone, behavior, egg production, incubation, quail–Japanese, 104*
Chlorella ellipsoida, algae meal, broiler chick, 96*
Chloride deficiency, chick, immune response, sodium deficiency, 2005
Chlorine, broiler performance, water, 149*
Chlorine dioxide, aerobic bacteria, formaldehyde, fumigation, hatching eggs–sanitizing, 156*
Chlortetracycline, broiler, resistance, *Salmonella,* therapeutic dose, 1129
Cholesterol content, broiler breast fillets, heating methods (oven types), 990
Cholesterol diet, animal tallow, egg yolk cholesterol, layer performance, 4*
Choline, betaine, broiler performance, layer performance, methionine, 29*
chick, 135*
broiler chick, immune response, methionine, 1147
chick growth, copper, methionine, 1500
layer performance, methionine, pullet diet, 83*
Choline-deficient diet, feather fraying, phosphatidyl choline synthesis, 160*
Choline in diet, methionine in diet, pullet, 10*
Chorio-allantoic, avian leukosis virus, endogenous virus, genetic resistance, slow-feathering gene, 178*
Chromium:vanadium effects, broiler chick, glucose metabolism, growth rate, lipogenesis, 120
Chromosomal localization, histocompatibility complex, ribosomal ribonucleic acid genes, trisomy mapping, 782
Chromosome rearrangements, naked neck, pirouette mutation, tardy feathering, 38
Chronic hypoxia, ascites, broiler performance, growth rate, 87*
Chukar partridge, coccidiosis, medication, 169*
daylength, light intensity, reproductive performance, 175*
body weight, bursal development, pheasant, 418
Chymotrypsins, amylase, carboxypeptidases, chick pancreas, enzymes–digestive, 161*
Cimetidine, bone formation, broiler, isoniazid, vitamin D, 48*
broiler, calcium, phosphorus, vitamin D, 193*
chick, intestinal pH, 910†
Circulating hormones, broiler chick, muscarinic agonist, parasympathomimetic, slaframine, 121*
Citrate cleavage enzyme, fatty acid synthetase, layer, nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide P-MDH, pantethine, 280
Citric acid/sodium benzoate solution, egg yolk influence, hard-cooked egg storage, microbiological quality, 861
Citrinin, diuresis, ochratoxin A, renal function, 105*
diuretic response, mycotoxin, renal portal infusion, 1316
Citrinin toxicity, chick, urine excretion, water consumption, 966
Classical pathway, alternative pathways, complement activity, turkey, 96*
Clomiphene-citrate, broodiness, egg production, turkey breeder, 558†
Cloning, nucleotide sequencing, pituitary genes, 100*
Clostridium perfringens, broiler, mortality, necrotic enteritis, wheat diet, 1326
chick intestine, cultivation enumeration, selective media, 652
Cocci Vac-T, coccidiosis, litter type, turkey production, 188*
Coccidia, natural killer cells, spontaneous cytotoxicity, 133*
Coccidiosis, age, immunity, turkey poult, 58*
amprolium, halofuginone hydrobromide, turkey, 190*
anticoccidial drugs, quail–Bobwhite, 1437
B complex, *Eimeria,* immunity, 83*
broiler performance, heat stress, narasin, nicarbazin, 134*
chick, *Eimeria,* gut microflora, 1466
chukar partridge, medication, 169*
Cocci Vac-T, litter type, turkey production, 188*
disinfection, immunity, sanitation, 164*
Coccidiostat, broiler performance, ormetroprim, sulfadimethoxine, 373†
lysine in diet, sulfur amino acids, 12*
halofuginone, turkey, 1629
Cockatiel, calcium, conductance, egg production, shell thickness, 169*
feather growth, feather pigmentation, lysine deficiency, squab, 106*
Cockerel, anterior pituitary cells, luteinizing hormone, perifusion, ultradian rhythm, 732
excreta collection method, excreta energy, excreta nitrogen, true metabolizable energy, 1987
Cold treatment, ACTH treatment, corticosterone, diurnal, turkey poult, 89*
Collagen, product formulation, skin–precooked, 49*
Color, auditory stimulus, broiler chick, crowding, filial imprinting, 1564†
composition, emulsification, ova yolk, *Salmonella* microbiology, 1479
Color and composition, batter and breading, chicken patties, deep-fat frying, yield, 82*
Color characteristics alteration, dark meat, 52*
Color difference, broiler, caponization, pigmentation, 433
Color intensity, cooked turkey breast, fiber optic spectrophotometry, 679
Communication gene complex, genetic identity, histocompatibility complex, 774
Comparative slaughter, carcass composition, 1961
Compensatory gain, abdominal fat pad, broiler, dry matter digestibility, feed restriction, 123*
Compensatory growth, early protein restriction, turkey tom performance, 99*
Competitive exclusion microflora treatment, age, *Salmonella typhimurium,* 28*
Complement activity, alternative pathways, classical pathway, turkey, 96*
third component, turkey, 97*
Components of complement, immunofixation, sex-limited protein, 162
Composition, color, emulsification, ova yolk, *Salmonella* microbiology, 1479
Computer, data analysis, egg production data, 2050†
Computer assisted instruction, education, facilitated communication, teaching, 171*
Computer control, anaerobic digestion, animal waste, 934
Computer formulation, barley, layer ration, least-cost ration formulation, 142*

Computer graphics, digital recorder, house temperature, 159*
Computerized student records, student advising, 67*
Conalbumin secretion, ovalbumin secretion, oviduct cell culture, quail–Japanese, 1208
Concanavalin A, flow cytometry, heterophils, macrophages, 107*
Condemnations, broiler condemnations, revenue losses, seasonal study, 104*
Conductance, broiler breeder, egg weight, hatchability, shell quality, 596
calcium, cockatiel, egg production, shell thickness, 169*
Conformation, broiler, growth–isometry, 1247
Congenital transmission, chick, leukosis, retrovirus, 72*
Constitution and by-laws, Poultry Science Association, 171
Cooked carcass weight, breast weight, duckling, further processing, 995
Cooked meat characteristics, blood plasma chemistries, turkey meat, 172*
Cooked poultry meat, lipid oxidation, thiobarbituric acid extraction method, 1483
Cooked turkey breast, color intensity, fiber optic spectrophotometry, 679
evaluation, tenderness, triticale diet, turkey breeder, 450
Cooking characteristics, fat content, further-processing, turkey meat, 147*
Cooking loss, broiler breast meat, marinade absorption rate, marinade ingredient combinations, 182*
Cooking time, baking hen breast meat, microwave, power level, texture, 1548†
Cooler pad cabinet, environmental temperature, layer house, low pressure misting, 168*
Copper, abdominal fat, broiler performance, methionine requirement, sulfur amino acids, 121*
bioavailability, broiler chick, tissue uptake, 24*
chick, *Eimeria,* monensin, roxarsone, 1934
chick growth, choline, methionine, 1500
chick performance, methionine, nutrient supplementation, 1379
Copper diet levels, methionine source, turkey poult performance, 721
Corn, duckling, *Fusarium moniliforme,* toxigenicity, 1619
Corn cob meal, antifungal compound, carrier, gentian violet, 80*
Corn fed, bacterial content, broiler carcass, milo fed, quality characteristics, 102*
Corn gluten feed, chick diet, layer performance, protein quality, 78*
Corn gluten meal, broiler chick, lysine requirement, peanut meal, 62*
Corn storage treatment, broiler breeder performance, fertility, hatchability, Myco Curb®, 71*
Corn–grown with and without chemicals, broiler diet, layer diet, nutritional value, 69*
Corn-soy diet, broiler chick, niacin requirement, 37*
layer performance, nervousness, niacin, wheat-soy diet, 467
Corticosterone, ACTH, age, sex, turkey poult, 12*
ACTH treatment, cold treatment, diurnal, turkey poult, 89*
broiler, heat stress, 141*
catecholamines, layer, plasma level, thyroid hormone, 1059
quail–Japanese, 38*
chick, heterophil:lymphocyte ratio, stressors, 142*
feather melanin, Smyth Delayed Amelanotic, 363
feeder space, floor area, layer performance, population size, 251
glucagon, insulin, interleukin-1, protein degradation, 127*
hemorrhage, microwave radiation, quail–Japanese, 16*
humoral immunity, leukocytes, 187*
prostaglandin-E_2, quail–Japanese, 172*
Corticosterone concentration, chick nutrition, growth, stress, 1358
Corticosterone response, ACTH, age, dose, turkey, 1727
Cottonseed meal, egg production, egg quality, layer, 82
Coturnix, see quail
Courses–introductory, education, student performance, teaching, 171*
Crab meal, layer performance, wood shavings, zinc bacitracin, 183*
Cross-contamination, broiler processing, carcass chilling, 40*
Crowding, auditory stimulus, broiler chick, color, filial imprinting, 1564†
Crude protein, acid-base electrolyte balance, broiler growth, photoperiod, 299
Cryopreserve, inbred lines, intramagnal insemination, semen, storage–long term, 170*
Cryptosporidiosis, broiler, *Cryptosporidium baileyi,* respiratory disease, 442
Cultivation enumeration, chick intestine, *Clostridium perfringens,* selective media, 652
Culture, glycerol, spermatozoa, 136*
Cutaneous basophil hypersensitivity, ACTH, ascorbic acid, phytohemagglutinin, 1846
Cyclopiazonic acid, broiler chick, zinc level, 47*
Cysteine, broiler chick, immune response, methionine, 1138
D-amino acid oxidase, broiler chick, D-amino acids, growth rate, 98
D-mannose, bacteria attachment, broiler drumstick skin, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa,* 91*
broiler drumstick, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa,* surface bacteria, 12*
Dark meat, color characteristics alteration, 52*
Dark-house rearing, broiler breeder performance, 57*
Data analysis, computer, egg production data, 2050†
Data logging system, feed intake, microclimate, turkey performance, water intake, 146*
Daylength, chukar partridge, light intensity, reproductive performance, 175*
Dead bird disposal, disposal pits, tank digestion systems, 137*
Deboned–early, broiler breast meat, meat tenderness, wing restraint, 155*
Deboning treatment, anesthesia, broiler breast meat, sodium pentabarbitol, 143*
Decoquinate metabolism, quail–Japanese, 39*
Deep pit cage house, fly control, integrated pest management, *Ophyra aenescens,* 170*
Deep-fat frying, batter and breading, chicken patties, color and composition, yield, 82*
chicken patties, temperature prediction, yield prediction, 49*
Defatted soyflake, alpha-galactosides, broiler chick, feeding value, 57*
Degradative pathways, Alimet®, DL-methionine, 92*
Dehulled soybean meal, amino acid deficiency, turkey, 1813
Delayed wattle reaction, histocompatibility complex, *Staphylococcus aureus,* 203

Delayed-type hypersensitivity, ACTH, ascorbic acid, 1859
Deli sales, marketing promotion, poultry consumption, 86*
Dendritic cell, bursa of Fabricius, morphology, putative secretory cell, 564†
Denervation, benzalkonium chloride, myenteric plexus, turkey gizzard, 80*
Density, body volume, genetic correlation, lipid content, quail, 1264
Deoxynivalenol, egg production, egg quality, vomitoxin, 55
layer performance, wheat diet, 1612
Deoxyribonucleic acid, amino acid balance, muscle composition, ribonucleic acid, turkey performance, 73
Deoxyribonucleic acid alteration, cell transformation, Marek's disease, 126*
Development, chick embryo, limb mutant, 51*
Diet composition influence, Black Australorp lines, genetic-nutrition interaction, liver fat, 700
Diet deficiency, oviposition time, quail–Japanese, 176*
Diet incorporation, body weight gain, broiler chick, nutritional value, poultry by-product meal, 1067†
Diet protein response, broiler breeder performance, energy response, hatchability, 683
Dietary buffers, broiler chick efficiency, *Eimeria acervulina,* liver copper, 500
Dietary calcium, excreta moisture, pullet, sexual maturity, water intake, 1918
Dietary carbohydrate, carcass fat, dietary energy, environmental temperature, turkey, 1346
Dietary chloride deficiency, hatchability, 72*
Dietary chloride requirement, broiler chick, feed consumption, phosphorus level, 49*
Dietary component, feed by-products, litter materials, peat, turkey growth, 1508
Dietary energy, abdominal fat, broiler, quantitative traits, selection, 186*
quantitative traits, 26*
amino acid level, broiler requirements, separate sex rearing, 44*
broiler breeder, reproductive function, 40*
carcass fat, dietary carbohydrate, environmental temperature, turkey, 1346
Dietary energy regimen, leg abnormalities, light source, roaster performance, temperature, 645
Dietary energy–pullet, feed intake, layer nutrient density, layer performance, 61*
Dietary fat, aflatoxin, dose-response, 1470
broiler chick, dietary protein, growth response, monensin toxicity, 1385
Dietary fiber, amino acid excretion, cecectomy, digestibility, 106*
Dietary fructose, broiler performance, kidney weight, liver weight, plasma uric acid, 1197
Dietary protein, aflatoxicosis, digestion, layer, pancreatic enzymes, 640
aflatoxin, dose-response, liver lipids, 969
body weight, broiler performance, ochratoxin A, organ weights, 104*
breast meat yield, carcass characteristics, fat, turkey, 68*
broiler, carcass composition, feed efficiency, response surfaces, 118*
monensin, salinomycin, 39*
broiler breeder, environment, feed restriction, growth rate, 1111
spermatozoa, 237
broiler breeder male, catecholamine concentration, hypothalamic, 47*
broiler chick, dietary fat, growth response, monensin toxicity, 1385
energy restriction, gluconeogenesis, lipogenesis, 168*
fat, turkey performance, 68*
Dietary regimen, broiler, buffalo gourd seed, starter ration, 1372
Diethylmaleate, broiler, celiac blood flow, glutathione, 64*
Digestibility, amino acid excretion, cecectomy, dietary fiber, 106*
Digestion, aflatoxicosis, dietary protein, layer, pancreatic enzymes, 640
Digestive enzyme activities, feeding regimen, growth-associated traits, intermittent feeding, 10
Digestive function, broiler chick, parasympathomimetic, slaframine, 357
Digital-recorder, computer graphics, house temperature, 159*
Diplodia maydis, broiler, duckling, layer, toxigenicity, 1123
Disease incidence, management, turkey performance, 9*
Disease resistance, *B* haplotype, egg production, histocompatability complex, Marek's disease, 802
Disinfectant mixtures, bactericidal activity, insecticidal activity, insecticide mixtures, 659
Disinfection, coccidiosis control, immunity, sanitation, 164*
formaldehyde, hatcheries, ozone, 175*
Disposal pits, dead bird disposal, tank digestion systems, 137*
Dissolved air flotation sludge, broiler processing, wastewater, 19*
Distillers dried grains, egg quality, layer performance, magnesium-chromium-vanadium, 3*
Diuresis, citrinin, ochratoxin A, renal function, 105*
Diuretic response, citrinin, mycotoxin, renal portal infusion, 1316
Diurnal, ACTH treatment, cold treatment, corticosterone, turkey poult, 89*
DL-methionine, Alimet®, degradative pathways, 92*
broiler chick, drinking water supplementation, liquid methionine source, 1001
Domestic fowl, antibiotics, steroidogenesis, 177*
Dominance status, behavior, hormone level, rooster, 144*
Dopamine, catecholamines, epinephrine, norepinephrine, turkey embryo, 82*
chick, norepinephrine, phytohemagglutinin, 135*
Dose, ACTH, age, corticosterone response, turkey, 1727
Dose-response, aflatoxin, dietary fat, 1470
dietary protein, liver lipids, 969
Dressing percent, carcass weight, processing, squab, 18*
Dried bakery product, proximate composition, true metabolizable energy, 87*
Dried egg products, functional properties, soy isolates, 101*
Dried excreta, dried feed, energy, nitrogen, 112
Dried feed, dried excreta, energy, nitrogen, 112
Dried house cricket meal, broiler chick, protein quality, 1367
Drinking water, broiler chick, skin color, xanthophylls, 84*
energy, layer performance, sucrose, 87*
Drinking water supplementation, broiler chick,
Drinking water temperature, broiler chick, growth rate, heat stress, salt supplementation, 185*
Drug combinations, broiler, FDA data requirments, 44*
Dry matter digestibility, abdominal fat pad, broiler, com-

pensatory gain, feed restriction, 123*
Duck, breast muscle, carcass composition, ultrasound, 90*
growth rate, market weight, virginiamycin, 53*
Duckling, breast weight, cooked carcass weight, further processing, 995
broiler, *Diplodia maydis*, layer, toxigenicity, 1123
corn, *Fusarium moniliforme*, toxigenicity, 1619
Dust control, broiler performance, evaporative cooling, rearing environment, 1590
Dwarf, body weight, carcass composition, selection, sexual maturity, 41
sex-linked, mixed lymphocyte reaction, triiodothyronine, 97*
Dwarf broiler breeder, broiler breeder, Leghorn, metabolizable energy, 314
Dwarf Leghorns, egg production efficiency, feed restriction, 1085
Dwarf *vs.* normal, body weight, broiler, feed efficiency, water/feed environment, 1895
abdominal fat, body weight, heritability, water/feed environment, 1252
Dwarfism influence, body weight selection, egg production, heterozygosity influences, 915
Dyschondroplasia, blood base excess, broiler chick, leg abnormalities, mineral balance, 1684
Eimeria coli, antimicrobial, Bay Vp 2674, fluoroquinolone, 85*
broiler chick, organs, trace minerals, 188*
Early and late feathering, broiler, feathering alleles, stressors, 168
Early protein restriction, carcass composition, turkey tom, 99*
compensatory growth, turkey tom performance, 99*
Early-lay ration, prelay ration, pullet, 127*
Eating behavior, body temperature, feeding regimen, growth-associated traits, selection, 23
Economic analysis, broiler contract grower, integrated firms, 53*
Economic development project, poultry production, 116*
Economic loss, mortality, young animals, 122*
Economics, broiler production, net returns analysis, simulation program, 586
Ectopic bone metabolism, estrogen, quail–Japanese, vitamin D, 124*
Education, computer assisted instruction, facilitated communication, teaching, 171*
courses–introductory, student performance, teaching, 171*
Education–general public, broiler business, broiler processing, video tape, 65*
Egg, broiler, energy use survey, production and processing, turkey, 76*
Egg albumin quality, egg storage conditions, 195*
Egg bacteria, egg washing, interior quality, shell treatment, 160*
Egg breakage, egg plant management slides, training, troubleshooting, 165*
Egg breaking strength, layer performance, phosphorus, yeast in diet, 1402
Egg collection time, egg storage temperature, hatchability, incubation, 192*
Egg cycle length, layer performance, sulfur amino acid requirement, 16*
Egg formation time, ahemeral light-dark cycles, egg sequence, pheasant, 231
Egg grading slides, egg processing plant, training, 180*
Egg handling, chick management slides, hatchery management, quality control, training, 140*
Egg handling procedure, egg marketing, egg quality, Haugh units, 44*
Egg handling slides, egg storage, hatchery management, training, 189*
Egg industry, extension program, layer industry–commercial, lighting technology, 75*
Egg marketing, egg handling procedure, egg quality, Haugh units, 44*
Egg mass, amaranth, layer performance, 1697
feed efficiency, histocompatibility complex genes, layer performance, 1064†
Egg membrane calcium level, age, turkey egg, 36*
Egg plant management slides, egg breakage, training, troubleshooting, 165*
Egg processing plant, egg grading slides, training, 180*
Egg production (see layer performance also)
Egg production, 1,25 dihydroxycholecalciferol, bone mineralization, egg yolk, hatchability, 1829
adult body weight, hatchability, nutritional environments, quail, 11*
ahemeral light-dark cycles, fertility, pheasant, shell quality, 258
albino-imperfect, layer, sex-linked, 176*
B haplotype, disease resistance, histocompatability complex, Marek's disease, 802
beak trimming, growth, mortality, pullet, 93*
behavior, chlordecone, incubation, quail–Japanese, 104*
presence/absence opposite sex, semen quality, turkey breeder, 2056†
body weight, egg weight, layer performance, pullet, 1924
eggshell quality, heat stress, magnesium-aspartate injection, 14*
phosphorus nutrition, phytate digestibility, 101*
quail–Japanese, yolk precursor, 390
body weight selection, dwarfism influence, heterozygosity influences, 915
bone breaking strength, eggshell quality, fatty liver syndrome, plasma calcium, 111*
broiler breeder, fluorescent lighting, incandescent lighting, 215
lighting program, 3*
broodiness, clomiphene-citrate, turkey breeder, 558†
cage level, egg weight, layer, mortality, 907†
cage type, layer housing, molt, pullet housing, 76*
caged rearing, settable egg, turkey performance, 1571
calcium, cockatiel, conductance, shell thickness, 169*
cottonseed meal, egg quality, layer, 82
deoxynivalenol, egg quality, vomitoxin, 55
egg yolk yield, embryonic mortality, vomitoxin, 977
feeder space, hen density, layer performance, 122*
fertility, hatchability, quail–Japanese, 227
guinea layer performance, 153*
internal layer, layer performance, 183*
layer performance, naked oats, 78*
molt, prolactin, thyroxine, turkey hen, 133*
protein level, turkey breeder performance, 108*
pullet performance, reovirus, vaccinated *vs.* unvaccinated, 91*
thyroidectomy, turkey, 25*
trace element metabolism, turkey, 166*
turkey breeder, yellow peas, 172*
Egg production data, computer, data analysis, 2050†
Egg production efficiency, dwarf Leghorns, feed restriction, 1085
Egg production prediction, annual egg production, partial egg records, 1077

mathematical model, 8*
Egg production traits, endogenous proviral genes, 103*
Egg quality, ammonium chloride, heat stress, layer, 189*
cottonseed meal, egg production, layer, 82
deoxynivalenol, egg production, vomitoxin, 55
distillers dried grains, layer performance, magnesium-chromium-vanadium, 3*
egg handling procedure, egg marketing, Haugh units, 44*
Egg sanitizers, incubation, microbiological profile, 118*
Egg sequence, ahemeral light-dark cycles, egg formation time, pheasant, 231
Egg shape, broiler breeder, hatchability, 7*
Egg size, fermentation products, *Lactobacillus,* layer performance, 480
layer performance, phosphorus–plant source, wheat millrun, 138*
Egg size categories, egg weight distribution, 181*
Egg specific gravity, eggshell quality, layer, 114*
Egg storage, egg handling slides, hatchery management, training, 189*
embryo mortality, fertility, hatchability, 115*
Egg storage conditions, egg albumin quality, 195*
Egg storage temperature, egg collection time, hatchability, incubation, 192*
Egg turning, broiler breeder, hatchability, incubation, 46*
Egg washing, egg bacteria, interior quality, shell treatment, 160*
Egg weight, albumen weight, supplemental fat, yolk weight, 1807
body weight, egg production, layer performance, pullet, 1924
feed intake, pineal gland influence, turkey breeder, 528
breeder age, chick weight, quail, 1558†
broiler breeder, conductance, hatchability, shell quality, 596
cage level, egg production, layer, mortality, 907†
calcium level, methionine level, shell strength, 1702
eggshell quality, eggshell weight, specific gravity of egg shells, specific gravity of eggs, 112*
fat supplement, pullet, sexual maturity, 1202
yolk weight, 174*
field beans, hatchability, layer, vicine metabolism, 150*
incubation, turkey egg, water balance, 1835
Egg weight distribution, egg size categories, 181*
Egg weight loss rate, broiler breeder, incubation humidity, 46*
Egg white composition, reverse osmosis, ultrafiltration, 1168
Egg yolk, 1,25 dihydroxycholecalciferol, bone mineralization, egg production, hatchability, 1829
Bermuda grass meal, layer diet, xanthophyll deposition, 80*
layer diet, rupture strength, wheat, 1414†
Egg yolk cholesterol, alpha-ketoiscaproate, leucine, 67*
animal tallow, cholesterol diet, layer performance, 4*
Egg yolk color, capsanthin, chill oleoresin, 83*
Egg yolk influence, citric acid/sodium benzoate solution, hard-cooked egg storage, microbiological quality, 861
Egg yolk yield, egg production, embryonic mortality, vomitoxin, 977
Eggs, *Campylobacter jejuni,* poultry dressing plants, 1766
Eggshell cuticle removal, broiler breeder, embryonic development, embryonic hatchability, incubation humidity, 834
Eggshell membranes, amino acid analysis, molt stage, 19*
Eggshell pimpling, pullet, vitamin D_3, 1980
Eggshell quality, body weight, egg production, heat stress, magnesium-aspartate injection, 14*
bone breaking strength, egg production, fatty liver syndrome, plasma calcium, 111*
calcium source, feeding photoperiod, sodium bicarbonate, 705
egg specific gravity, layer, 114*
egg weight, eggshell weight, specific gravity of egg shells, specific gravity of eggs, 112*
Eggshell ultrastructure, calcium deficiency, layer, microscopy–scanning electron, vitamin D_3 deficiency, 341
Eggshell weight, egg weight, eggshell quality, specific gravity of egg shells, specific gravity of eggs, 112*
EGTA, body temperature, layer, Ouabain, thermoregulation, 137*
Egypt, broiler, mortality, *Staphylococcus, Streptococcus,* 41*
Eicosapentaenoic acid, broiler chick performance, fish meal, omega-3 fatty acids, 117*
broiler thigh muscle, fatty acid pattern, fish oil, 66*
Eimeria, asexual development, electron microscopy, monoclonal antibodies, 88*
B complex, coccidiosis, immunity, 83*
broiler chick, carotenoid content, gut response, mucosal dry weight, 1306
gut motility, gut stasis, 264
chick, coccidiosis, gut microflora, 1466
copper, monensin, roxarsone, 1934
Eimeria acervulina, ammonium chloride ingestion, broiler chick, liver copper, 1019
broiler chick efficiency, dietary buffers, liver copper, 500
chick, lysine-methionine utilization, narasin, 1652
Eimeria, invasion and development, anticoccidial agent, ionophore resistance, ionophore uptake, 960
Eimeria maxima, carotenoid malabsorption, Leghorn chick, weight gain, 55*
Eimeria tenella, amprolium, broiler, resistance, 184*
bacterial population, ceca, monoflora chicken, 841
broiler, floor pen raised, narasin, roxarsone, 59*
cecal wall, germ-free chicken, *Salmonella typhimurium,* 760†
immunity, lymphokines, 128*
Electric stimulation, broiler breast fillets, hot *vs.* chilled boning, tenderness, 1158
postmortem, turkey meat quality, 1155
Electrical stunning, pH, protein solubility, turkey muscle, 113*
Electrocardiogram, *Bordetella avium,* tryptophan, turkey poult, 194*
Electrolyte level, calcium binding proteins, hard-shell egg, shell-less egg, 35*
Electron microscopy, asexual development, *Eimeria,* monoclonal antibodies, 88*
electrophoresis, muscle, protein degradation, 63*
Electronic data processing, broiler breast muscle extract, ion exchange HPLC, rigor, 11*
Electronic monitoring, layer, microcumputer, oviposition time, 422
Electrophoresis, electron microscopy, muscle, protein degradation, 63*
Embryo mortality, egg storage, fertility, hatchability, 115*
Escherichia coli, Klebsiella, microbial agents, proteus, 3*
Embryo physiology, incubation, tenuous gases, turkey, 59*
Embryogenesis, pigeon embryo, secondary palate, 81*

Embryonic development, broiler breeder, eggshell cuticle removal, embryonic hatchability, incubation humidity, 834
hypomelanism, mutation, pleiotropy, 180*
Embryonic heart rate, chick-sexing, hyperthermia, hypothermia, 1398
Embryonic mortality, egg production, egg yolk yield, vomitoxin, 977
Emulsification, color, composition, ova yolk, *Salmonella* microbiology, 1479
Endogenous proviral genes, egg production traits, 103*
Endogenous virus, avian leukosis virus, chorio-allantoic, genetic resistance, slow-feathering gene, 178*
Energy, ambient temperature, broiler performance, lighting, 1744
animal fat, indirect calorimetry, layer, 167*
dried excreta, dried feed, nitrogen, 112
drinking water, layer performance, sucrose, 87*
layer performance, temperature, 158*
Energy consumption, calcium, feed consumption, shell quality, 168*
Energy diet, abdominal fat, feed efficiency, protein diet, quail–Japanese, 88*
Energy intake, body weight, carcass composition, protein intake, pullet, 1750
broiler breeder, broiler offspring performance, protein intake, 1489
Energy level, layer, lysine requirement, sulfur amino acid requirement, 31*
Energy response, broiler breeder performance, diet protein response, hatchability, 683
Energy restriction, body weight, layer performance, molting, 140*
broiler chick, dietary protein, gluconeogenesis, lipogenesis, 168*
Energy use survey, broiler, egg, production and processing, turkey, 76*
Environment, *Aspergillus,* lighting, temperature, turkey performance, 151*
broiler breeder, dietary protein, feed restriction, growth rate, 1111
Environmental enrichment, behavior, broiler performance, filial imprinting, music, 108*
Environmental temperature, carcass fat, dietary carbohydrate, dietary energy, turkey, 1346
chick performance, operant conditioning, 1758
cooler pad cabinet, layer house, low pressure misting, 168*
methionine-lysine requirement, protein requirement, turkey, 1675
Enzyme supplementation, body weight gain, broiler chick, rye, 185*
Enzymes-digestive, amylase, carboxypeptidases, chick pancreas, chymotrypsins, 161*
Epinephrine, catecholamines, dopamine, norepinephrine, turkey embryo, 82*
Erythrocytes, quail chick, reticulocyte, 7*
2,3-bisphosphoglycerate, inositol pentakisphosphate, 119*
aflatoxin, β-hemolysins, *Staphylococcus,* 1929
Escherichia coli, adrenal blocking, fasting, water deprivation, 270
broiler chick, immune response, Newcastle disease, 1276
embryo mortality, *Klebsiella,* microbial agents, proteus, 3*
Essential amino acids, broiler performance, low protein diet, 15*
Estradiol, estrogen, layer, metabolism, vitamin D, 187*
glycogenesis, lipogenesis, 169*
Estradiol-17β, chick embryo femur, medullary bone, morphology, 552
Estradiol metabolism, layer, liver lipids, oxidase (mixed-function), 1660
Estrogen, ectopic bone metabolism, quail–Japanese, vitamin D, 124*
estradiol, layer, metabolism, vitamin D, 187*
phytoestrogen, quail–Bobwhite, reproductive performance, 154
Ethacal® feed component, broiler breeder performance, 21*
heat stress, layer performance, 22*
layer performance, molting, specific gravity, zeolite-A, 119*
specific gravity, zeolite-A, 118*
Ethionine toxicity, chick, methionine, 1028
Eumelanizing factors, amelanosis, Smyth or DAM line, 70*
Evaluation, cooked turkey breast, tenderness, triticale diet, turkey breeder, 450
Evaporative cooling, broiler performance, dust control, rearing environment, 1590
Evisceration method, broiler, microbiological characteristics, 91*
Excreta, bile acids, broiler chick, jejunum, serum, 17*, 535
Excreta collection method, cockerel, excreta energy, excreta nitrogen, true metabolizable energy, 1987
metabolizable dry matter, metabolizable energy, 5*
Excreta energy, cockerel, excreta collection method, excreta nitrogen, true metabolizable energy, 1987
Excreta moisture, dietary calcium, pullet, sexual maturity, water intake, 1918
Excreta nitrogen, cockerel, excreta collection method, excreta energy, true metabolizable energy, 1987
Exercise, plasma free fatty acid profile, rest, 368
Expressed moisture, broiler, microwave cooked, *Pectoralis* muscle, 26*
Extension, biosecurity, small flocks, 165*
training, Yemen Arab Republic, 100*
Extension poultry specialists, job responsibilities, role views, 138*
Extension program, egg industry, layer industry-commercial, lighting technology, 75*
Extension workshop, personnel management, self esteem, stress management, time management, 66*
***Extensor digitorum communis* muscle,** chick, protein degradation, protein synthesis, protein turnover, 62*
Eye influence, hatchability, pineal gland influence, reproductive performance, turkey breeder, 521
Facilitated communication, computer assisted instruction, education, teaching, 171*
Fasting, acid-base, broiler, heat stress, 54*
adrenal blocking, *Escherichia coli,* water deprivation, 270
broiler, heat stress, potassium chloride, 179*
hematology, molt–induced, zinc, 1841
Fasting metabolic rate, activity, body weight, feather loss, layer, 881
Fasting *vs.* nonfasting, broiler chick, feed intake, naloxone, 171*
Fat, breast meat yield, carcass characteristics, dietary protein, turkey, 68*
dietary protein, turkey performance, 68*
mechanically deboned meat, pigment, washing proce-

dure, 90*
Fat content, cooking characteristics, further processing, turkey meat, 147*
Fat deposition, breast muscle, carcass composition, leg muscle, protein deposition, 106*
Fat level, abdominal fat, broiler, protein level, 1517
Fat pad, broiler brands, carcass composition, skin pigmentation, yield, 1174
Fat probe, abdominal fat, broiler, variation assesment, 1911
Fat supplement, egg weight, pullet, sexual maturity, 1202
yolk weight, 174*
feed conversion, growth rate, turkey breeder, 100*
Fat-free mass, bioelectrical impedance, broiler, total body water, 36*
Fatty acid analysis, broiler, fish meal, sudden death syndrome, 193*
Fatty acid binding protein, chicken liver, purification, 111*
Fatty acid composition, broiler, sudden death syndrome, 1459
lipogensis patterns, safflower oil, triglyceride synthesis, 150*
Fatty acid pattern, broiler thigh muscle, eicosapentaenoic acid, fish oil, 66*
Fatty acid synthetase, citrate cleavage enzyme, layer, nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide P-MDH, pantethine, 280
Fatty acids, aflatoxin, broiler, liver lipids, 59
Fatty liver, genetic predisposition, histocompatibility complex, layer mortality, 52*
Fatty liver syndrome, bone breaking strength, egg production, eggshell quality, plasma calcium, 111*
Fayoumi chick, *Aspergilli*, pathology, 97*
FDA data requirements, broiler, drug combinations, 44*
Fear response, housing density, pullet performance, 131*
Fear-related behavior, age, habituation, layer, rearing environment, 376†
Fearfulness, behavior, cage density, feather loss, layer production, 1905
Feasibility, broiler production, rural development, video tape, 72*
Feather fraying, choline deficient diet, phosphatidyl choline synthesis, 160*
Feather growth, cockatiel, feather pigmentation, lysine deficiency, squab, 106*
Feather loss, activity, body weight, fasting metabolic rate, layer, 881
behavior, cage density, fearfulness, layer production, 1905
body weight, layer performance, nervousness, uterine palpation, 1288
cage density, layer performance, nervous behavior, 154*
Feather meal, abdominal fat, broiler, 8*
abdominal fat deposition, broiler, 1644
amino acid availability, blood meal, metabolizable energy, turkey, 134*
amino acid bioavailability, cecectomy, protein efficiency ratio, 110*
blood meal, growth, meat and bone meal, turkey, 191*
broiler diet, spent hens, whole hen utilization, 110*
Feather melanin, corticosterone, Smyth Delayed Amelanotic, 363
Feather percent, layer performance, temperature, 158*
Feather pigmentation, cockatiel, feather growth, lysine deficiency, squab, 106*
Feather removal, broiler, scalding, stunning, 13*
Feather replacement, lighting program, molt nutrition, molt-induced, 1635
Feather texture, chick, softness degree, tensile properties, 1600
Feathering, growth, intermittent light, pheasant, 42*
Feathering alleles, broiler, early and late feathering, stressors, 158
Feathering rate, cage density, layer production performance, 114*
Feathering–early *vs.* late, antibody titers, broiler chick, sheep erythrocytes, 2060†
Fecal drying method, true available amino acids, true metabolizable energy, 167*
Fecal moisture, layer, water consumption, wheat middlings, 157*
Feed availability, quail–Bobwhite, starting chicks, water availability, 1594
Feed by-products, dietary component, litter materials, peat, turkey growth, 1508
Feed consumption, aspartame, broiler chick, taste preference, 61*
beak trimming, body weight, floor type, pullet rearing, 623
broiler, feed delivery scheduling, mathematical model, 4*
broiler chick, dietary chloride requirement, phosphorus level, 49*
gonadal steroids, growth, 157*
broiler performance, maduramicin, salinomycin, water consumption, 1878†
calcium, energy consumption, shell quality, 168*
layer performance, white lupin, yolk color, 1798
Feed conversion, abdominal fat, body weight, broiler, feeding regimen, 193
behavior, body composition, broiler, feed utilization efficiency, 1101
body weight, broiler, palm kernel cake, 1870†
protein level, single diet, 153*
broiler grower performance consistency, 23*
broiler, growth hormone, 33*
broiler growth, yellow peas, 130*
broiler progeny performance, parental effects, 1119
fat supplement, growth rate, turkey breeder, 100*
Feed delivery scheduling, broiler, feed consumption, mathematical model, 4*
Feed efficiency, abdominal fat, energy diet, protein diet, quail–Japanese, 88*
antibiotics, broiler, growth, 139*
body weight, broiler, dwarf *vs.* normal, water/feed environment, 1895
heat stress, potassium chloride, 487
ipronidazole, methionine, turkey poult performance, 1887†
broiler, carcass composition, dietary protein, response surfaces, 118*
broiler growth, plasma growth hormone, thyrotropin-releasing hormone, 147
broiler performance, sunflower meal, weight gain, 196*
egg mass, histocompatibility complex genes, layer performance, 1064†
feeding schedule, growth, turkey, 191*
Feed formulation, instruction–undergraduate, least cost, microcomputer, 34*
microcomputer, student instruction, teaching, 194*
Feed ingredient, broiler, single cell protein, 144*
Feed intake, abdominal fat, adipocyte size, broiler growth, overfeeding, 77*
beak trimming, organ size, pullet, stress, 105*

body weight, egg weight, pineal gland influence, turkey breeder, 528
broiler, sexual dimorphism, water intake, 381
broiler chick, fasting *vs.* nonfasting, naloxone, 171*
datalogging system, microclimate, turkey performance, water intake, 146*
dietary energy-pullet, layer nutrient density, layer performance, 61*
layer, sodium chloride diet level, water intake, 825
Feed restriction, abdominal fat pad, broiler, compensatory gain, dry matter digestibility, 123*
aluminum in diet, layer performance, molting, 20*
bird density, broiler performance, house type, lighting, 109*
broiler, growth rate, nonlinear regression, 37*
broiler breeder, dietary protein, environment, growth rate, 1111
broiler chick, growth response, 75*
carcass composition, growth rate, turkey performance, 160*
dwarf Leghorns, egg production efficiency, 1085
forced rest, layer, zinc diet, 1007
quail–Japanese, reproduction development, 147*
Feed spillage, broiler chick, methionine, nutrient deficiency, vitamin A, 109*
Feed storage time, Adofeed®, Agrosil®, calcium propionate, mold inhibitor, 858
Feed supplement, anaerobic digestion, methane, phosphorus availability, waste utilization, 634
antibiotics, body weight, broiler performance, 45*
Feed surface area, fungal activity, 1545†
Feed trough partitions, behavior, cage shape, layer performance, 56*
Feed utilization efficiency, behavior, body composition, broiler, feed conversion, 1101
Feed withdrawal, broiler, gastrointestinal tract, shear strength, water availability, 67*
microbiological sampling techniques, microrganism recovery, 120*
Feeder space, corticosterone, floor area, layer performance, population size, 251
egg production, hen density, layer performance, 122*
Feedgrade fats/oils, gas-liquid chromatography, *trans/cis* 18:1 isomers, 55*
Feeding photoperiod, calcium source, eggshell quality, sodium bicarbonate, 705
Feeding program, ambient temperature phase, calcium, layer performance, phosphorus, 1524
Feeding regimen, abdominal fat, body weight, broiler, feed conversion, 193
body temperature, eating behavior, growth-associated traits, selection, 23
broiler, metabolic rate, organ weights, 88*
digestive enzyme activities, growth-associated traits, intermittent feeding, 10
food intake, plasma infusion, 1224
growth hormone, growth-associated traits, intermittent feeding, thyroid hormone, 32
guar meal, layer performance, molting methods, postmolt performance, 408
heterophils, lymphocytes, pullet–meat-type, *Streptococcus fecalis*, 2053†
Streptococcus fecalis, 123*
insulin-like growth factor, metabolic hormone, somatotropin, 74*
Feeding schedule, feed efficiency, growth, turkey, 191*
Feeding value, Alpha-Galactosides, broiler chick, defatted soyflake, 57*
layer diet, palm kernel meal composition, 196*
Fermentation products, egg size, *Lactobacillus*, layer performance, 480
Fertility, ahemeral light-dark cycles, egg production, pheasant, shell quality, 258
antibiotics, hatchability, oxytetracycline-HCl, turkey breeder performance, 2043
body weight, broiler breeder cockerel, chicken bit, 112*
broiler breeder, hatchability, 141*
broiler breeder performance, corn storage treatment, hatchability, Myco Curb®, 71*
hatchability, nicarbazin, 27*
egg production, hatchability, quail–Japanese, 227
egg storage, embryo mortality, hatchability, 115*
fluorometry, semen dilution, sperm viability, storage time, 2032
hatchability, lighting program, pheasant breeder, sex ratio, 605
Fertilization, chicken, ovarian oocytes, turkey, 112*
Fiber optic spectrophotometry, color intensity, cooked turkey breast, 679
Field beans, egg weight, hatchability, layer, vicine metabolism, 150*
Field rickets, leg disorders, turkey, vitamin D_3, 68
Field trips, instruction, radio transceivers, 136*
Filial imprinting, auditory stimulus, broiler chick, color, crowding, 1564†
behavior, broiler performance, environmental enrichment, music, 108*
Filtration, broiler carcass, chiller water recycling, ozonation, 79*
Fish meal, broiler, fatty acid analysis, sudden death syndrome, 193*
broiler chick performance, eicosapentaenoic acid, omega-3 fatty acids, 117*
Fish oil, broiler thigh muscle, eicosapentaenoic acid, fatty acid pattern, 66*
Fish protein, nutritional value, thermophilic digestion, 151*
Flavor, breast meat, GC-headspace, skin, thigh, 135*
broiler meat, narasin, nicarbazin, processing yield, 1341
Floor area, corticosterone, feeder space, layer performance, population size, 251
Floor laying, broiler breeder, perching, 1587
Floor pen raised, broiler, *Eimeria tenella*, narasin, roxarsone, 59*
Floor type, beak trimming, body weight, feed consumption, pullet rearing, 623
broiler performance, carcass quality, zinc bacitracin, 1624
Flow cytrometry, concanavalin A, heterophils, macrophages, 107*
Fluorescent lighting, broiler breeder, egg production, incandescent lighting, 215
Fluorometry, fertility, semen dilution, sperm viability, storage time, 2032
Fluoroquinolone, antimicrobial, Bay Vp 2674, *Eimeria coli*, 85*
fowl cholera, turkey, 85*
Fly control, deep pit cage house, integrated pest management, *Ophyra aenescens*, 170*
Fly development, arthropod development, manure pit, relative humidity, temperature, 1603
Follicle-stimulating hormone, luteinizing hormone, steroidogenesis, 167*
Food intake, broiler, glycolic acid, 98*

intraperitoneal injection, 159*
calcium, ionostatic control, water intake, 1229
central nervous system, opioid regulation, peripheral nervous system, water intake, 28*
chick, naloxone, water intake, 1714
neuropeptide Y, peptide YY, 130*
feeding regimen, plasma infusion, 1224
naloxone, opioids, quail, water intake, 1874†
Foot pad dermatitis, litter materials, peat, turkey, wood shavings, 2063†
Force-feeding, broiler, plasma glycerol, 36*
Forced rest, feed restriction, layer, zinc diet, 1007
Formaldehyde, aerobic bacteria, chlorine dioxide, fumigation, hatching eggs–sanitizing, 156*
disinfection, hatcheries, ozone, 175*
Fowl cholera, antimicrobial, Bay Vp 2674, fluoroquinolone, turkey, 85*
capsular-groups, *Pasteurella multocida*, 165*
Pasteurella multocida, turkey, 166*
Frozen cooked broiler meat, oxidative stability, sodium pyrophosphate marination, 676
Frozen egg shells, albumen function, shell treatment, 14*
Frozen storage, liquid whole egg, pasteurization, 115*
Frying shortening, headspace volatiles, 1071†
Fuel source, incineration, litter, 148*
Full-fat canola, bone mineralization, broiler performance, nutrient retention, 875
Fumaric acid, broiler performance, calcium formate, 33*
Fumigation, aerobic bacteria, chlorine dioxide, formaldehyde, hatching eggs–sanitizing, 156*
Functional properties, dried egg products, soy osolates, 101*
Fungal activity, feed surface area, 1545†
mycotoxins, soybean meal, soybeans, 22*
Furazolidone toxicity, ascites syndrome, heart failure, mortality, 164*
Further-processing, breast weight, cooked carcass weight, duckling, 995
cooking characteristics, fat content, turkey meat, 147*
Fusarium moniliforme, corn, duckling, toxigenicity, 1619
Fusarochromanone, broiler chick, thiram, tibial dyschondroplasia, 193*
Gamma-radiated, shelf life, ultrapasteurized, whole egg, 61*
Gas-liquid chromatography, feedgrade fats/oils, *trans*/*cis* 18:1 isomers, 55*
Gastric acid secretion, gizzerosine, mucosal cells, oxygen uptake, proventriculus, 548
Gastrointestinal tract, broiler, feed withdrawal, shear strength, water availability, 67*
canola meal, rate of passage, soybean meal, 289
GC-headspace, breast meat, flavor, skin, thigh, 135*
Gene expression, actin, *C-myc*, methylation, 115*
Gene interactions, resistance, Rous sarcoma, 109*
Gene structure, animal waste, archaebacteria, methanogenic bacteria, 927
Gene transfer, chloramphenicol acetyltransferase, quail embryo, retrovirus, spleen necrosis virus, 24*
quail embryo, retrovirus vector, 131*
Gene variation detection, nucleoli, ribosomal RNA, 69*
Genes, histocompatibility complex, Marek's disease, Rous sarcoma, tumor immunity, 812
monoclonal antibodies, restriction fragment length polymorphism, 819
Genetic analysis, antibodies, immune response, ISU S1 Leghorn, vaccination, 81*
Genetic control, cell surface antigen, chicken red blood cell, hemagglutination, monoclonal antibodies, 102*
Genetic correlation, body volume, density, lipid content, quail, 1264
carcass composition, live weight, turkey, 113*
heritability, lipid content, quail, very low density lipoprotein, 1272
live weight, skeletal measurement, turkey, 113*
Genetic gains, body weight, quail–Japanese, selection plateaus, 139*
Genetic identity, communication gene complex, histocompatibility complex, 774
Genetic manipulation, chicken, quail–Japanese, vitellogenin, 85*
Genetic predisposition, fatty liver, histocompatibility complex, layer mortality, 52*
Genetic resistance, avian leukosis virus, chorio-allantoic, endogenous virus, slow-feathering gene, 178*
Genetic-nutrition interaction, Black Australorp lines, diet composition influence, liver fat, 700
Gentian violet, antifungal compound, carrier, corn cob meal, 80*
Germ-free chicken, cecal wall, *Eimeria tenella, Salmonella typhimurium,* 760†
Gizzerosine, gastric acid secretion, mucosal cells, oxygen uptake, proventriculus, 548
Glomerulus, kidney function, potassium, sodium, 348
Glucagon, corticosterone, insulin, interleukin-1, protein degradation, 127*
growth, insulin, plasma hormone level, somatostatin, 116*
Gluconeogenesis, broiler chick, dietary protein, energy restriction, lipogenesis, 168*
Glucose, broiler chick, growth hormone, slaframine, 904†
Glucose metabolism, broiler chick, chromium:vanadium effects, growth rate, lipogenesis, 120
Glucosinolate content, canola meal, nutritional value, 75*
Glutamic acid-alanine-tryosine, histocompatability complex, immune response, Marek's disease, Rous sarcoma, 571
Glutathione, broiler, celiac blood flow, diethylmaleate, 64*
Glycerol, culture, spermatozoa, 136*
Glycogenesis, estradiol, lipogenesis, 169*
Glycolic acid, broiler, food intake, 98*
intraperitoneal injection, 159*
Gonad growth, luteinizing hormone, photoperiod, quail–Japanese, 1045
Gonadal function, layer, molt, thyroid hormone, 752
Gonadal steroids, broiler chick, feed consumption, growth, 157*
Gonadectomy, adenohypophysis, growth hormone, prolactin, sterological analysis, 741
Graft *vs.* host reaction, histocompatibility complex, immune response, Marek's disease, 769
immune response, parabiosis, 1090
Grain sorghum diet, quail–Japanese, tannin levels, 1095
Grain sorghum varieties, broiler, metabolizable energy, nutritional value, 93*
Granulosa cell, *in vitro,* incubation, turkey, 161*
plasminogen activator, protein kinase C, 186*
steroidogenesis, vasoactive intestinal peptide, 122*
Grape pomace, layer, molt-forced, 143*
Ground nut meal, amino acid digestibility, soybeans, sunflower, 17*
Growing period, calcium-high diet, laying period, pullet performance, 1576
Growth, abdominal fat pad, broiler, carcass composition, monensin, 1451

ambient temperature, broiler chick, soybean oil, tallow, 273
antibiotics, broiler, feed efficiency, 139*
β-agonists, broiler performance, carcass composition, 166*
beak trimming, egg production, mortality, pullet, 93*
blood meal, feather meal, meat and bone meal, turkey, 191*
broiler chick, feed consumption, gonadal steroids, 157*
cannulated rooster, cecectomy, lysine bioavailability, 866
chick nutrition, corticosterone concentration, stress, 1358
feathering, intermittent light, pheasant, 42*
feed efficiency, feeding schedule, turkey, 191*
glucagon, insulin, plasma hormone level, somatostatin, 116*

Growth hormone, adenohypophysis, broiler chick, implants, 891
gonadectomy, prolactin, sterological analysis, 741
growth response, implants, 899
ambient temperature, broiler growth, thyroid hormone, thyrotropin-releasing hormone, 84*
body composition, broiler, somatomedin, 143*
body weight, quail, 1541
broiler, feed conversion, 33*
organ growth, phosphorus deficiency, thyroid hormone, 1995
receptor, sex difference, 132*
thyrotropin-releasing hormone, 133*
broiler chick, glucose, slaframine, 904†
feeding regimen, growth-associated traits, intermittent feeding, thyroid hormone, 32
growth rate, turkey, 58*
liver, radioreceptor assay, 129*
peak amplitude, pulsatile pattern, turkey, 175*

Growth performance, broiler chick, iron excess, 43*

Growth rate, ascites, broiler performance, chronic hypoxia, 87*
bread, chick, nonenzymatic browning, 124*
broiler, feed restriction, nonlinear regression, 37*
broiler breeder, dietary protein, environment, feed restriction, 1111
metabolizable energy, protein level, restricted feeding regimen, 134
broiler chick, chromium:vanadium effects, glucose metabolism, lipogenesis, 120
D-amino acid oxidase, D-amino acids, 98
drinking water temperature, heat stress, salt supplementation, 185*
calcium diet level, pullet performance, weight gain, 124*
carcass composition, feed restriction, turkey performance, 160*
chick, lysine bioavailability, 120*
duck, market weight, virginiamycin, 53*
fat supplement, feed conversion, turkey breeder, 100*
growth hormone, turkey, 58*
layer performance, restricted feeding regimen, 694

Growth response, adenohypophysis, growth hormone, implants, 899
broiler chick, dietary fat, dietary protein, monensin toxicity, 1385
feed restriction, 75*
heritability, selection, selenium-deficient diet, 209

Growth-associated traits, body temperature, eating behavior, feeding regimen, selection, 23
digestive enzyme activities, feeding regimen, intermittent feeding, 10
feeding regimen, growth hormone, intermittent feeding, thyroid hormone, 32

Growth-isometry, broiler, conformation, 1247

Guar meal, feeding regimen, layer performance, molting methods, postmolt performance, 408

Guinea egg quality, storage time, temperature, 152*

Guinea layer performance, egg production, 153*

Gut microflora, chick, coccidiosis, *Eimeria*, 1466

Gut motility, broiler chick, *Eimeria*, gut stasis, 264

Gut response, broiler chick, carotenoid content, *Eimeria*, mucosal dry weight, 1306

Gut stasis, broiler chick, *Eimeria*, gut motility, 264

Gut-associated lymphoid tissue, bursa of Fabricius, immunization, surgical techniques, 514

Habituation, age, fear-related behavior, layer, rearing environment, 376†

Halofuginone, antibiotic programs, broiler performance, 22*
bacitracin methylene disalicylate, broiler performance, roxarsone, 1640
coccidiostat, turkey, 1629

Halofuginone hydrobromide, amprolium, coccidiosis, turkey, 190*
bacitracin MD, broiler performance, roxarsone, 17*

Ham, microbiological characteristics, sensory score, turkey-pork, 153*

Hand feeding, incubator hatched, metabolizable energy requirement, protein requirement, squab, 2017

Hard-cooked egg storage, citric acid/sodium benzoate solution, egg yolk influence, microbiological quality, 861

Hard-cooked eggs, benzoate, shelf life, storage environment, 1941
peeling ease, storage environment, 453

Hard-shell egg, calcium binding proteins, electrolyte level, shell-less egg, 35*

Hatch injury, naked neck, neurological disorders, pirouette mutation, 166

Hatchability, 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol, bone mineralization, egg production, egg yolk, 1829
adult body weight, egg production, nutritional environments, quail, 11*
antibiotics, fertility, oxytetracycline-HCl, turkey breeder performance, 2043
antibodies, infectious bronchitis virus, Pakistani chickens, 765†
biotin injection, turkey egg, 1429
broiler breeder, conductance, egg weight, shell quality, 596
egg shape, 7*
egg turning, incubation, 46*
fertility, 141*
broiler breeder performance, corn storage treatment, fertility, Myco Curb®, 71*
diet protein response, energy response, 683
fertility, nicarbazin, 27*
chick yield, quality control, 192*
dietary chloride deficiency, 72*
egg collection time, egg storage temperature, incubation, 192*
egg production, fertility, quail–Japanese, 227
egg storage, embryo mortality, fertility, 115*
egg weight, field beans, layer, vicine metabolism, 150*
eye influence, pineal gland influence, reproductive performance, turkey breeder, 521
fertility, lighting program, pheasant breeder, sex ratio,

605
incubation humidity, turkey egg, weight loss, 428
layer performance, preincubation storage, 561†
thyroid hormone, turkey egg, 9*
Hatcheries, disinfection, formaldehyde, ozone, 175*
Hatchery, broiler, wastewater, 145*
Hatchery management, chick management slides, chick processing, training, 190*
egg handling, quality control, training, 140*
sanitation, training, 140*
egg handling slides, egg storage, training, 189*
Hatching eggs–sanitizing, aerobic bacteria, chlorine dioxide, formaldehyde, fumigation, 156*
Hatching time, leg abnormalities, light intensity, turkey performance, 128*
Haugh units, egg handling procedure, egg marketing, egg quality, 44*
Headspace volatiles, frying shortening, 1071†
Heart failure, ascites syndrome, furazolidone toxicity, mortality, 164*
Heart growth, lung growth, turkey, 186*
Heart rate, blood pressure, cardiac output, heat stress, layer, 541
Heat stress, acclimation, body temperature, broiler, mortality, 378†
acepromezine, broiler growth, phenothiazine, promazine, 55*
acetylsalicylic acid, ascorbic acid, broiler, 43*
acid-base, broiler, fasting, 54*
ammonium chloride, egg quality, layer, 189*
blood pressure, cardiac output, heart rate, layer, 541
body weight, broiler, feed efficiency, potassium chloride, 487
egg production, eggshell quality, magnesium-aspartate injection, 14*
broiler, corticosterone, 141*
fasting, potassium chloride, 179*
intestinal blood flow, postprandial hyperemia, 2039
lasalocid, monensin, water consumption, 178*
water consumption, 7*
broiler chick, drinking water temperature, growth rate, salt supplementation, 185*
potassium salt, sodium, water consumption, 179*
broiler performance, coccidiosis, narasin, nicarbazin, 134*
Ethacal® feed component, layer performance, 22*
Heating methods (oven types), broiler breast fillets, cholesterol content, 990
Hemagglutination, cell surface antigen, chicken red blood cell, genetic control, monoclonal antibodies, 102*
Hematology, antibiotic:prefeeding, mortality, turkey poult, 1882†
fasting, molt–induced, zinc, 1841
Hemodynamics, kidney, sodium, 189*
Hemorrhage, arginine vasotocin, hepatic blood perfusion, mesotocin, renal blood perfusion, 70*
corticosterone, microwave radiation, quail–Japanese, 16*
Hen density, egg production, feeder space, layer performance, 122*
Hen ovarian factors, acid mucopolysaccharides, mouse, neovascularization in mice, 1053
Hepatic blood perfusion, arginine vasotocin, hemorrhage, mesotocin, renal blood perfusion, 70*
Heritability, abdominal fat, body weight, dwarf *vs.* normal genotype, water/feed environment, 1252
body density, body volume, quail, very low density lipoprotein, 16*
body weight, histocompatibility complex, immune response, layer chick, 1258
genetic correlation, lipid content, quail, very low density lipoprotein, 1272
growth response, selection, selenium deficient diet, 209
Heterophil:lymphocyte ratio, chick, corticosterone, stressors, 142*
Heterophils, concanavalin A, flow cytometry, macrophages, 107*
feeding regimen, lymphocytes, pullet–meat-type, *Streptococcus fecalis*, 2053†
Streptococcus fecalis, 123*
Heterozygosity influences, body weight selection, dwarfism influence, egg production, 915
High moisture corn, broiler chick performance, mold inhibitor, 1495
High oil corn, broiler chick, layer diet, metabolizable energy, protein quality, 103
High rise caged layer house, *Alphitobius diaperinus*, insulation damage, lesser mealworm, polyurethane insulation, 243
Hindgut, Alimet® absorption, broiler chick, 23*
Histidine, amino acid deficiency, chick, methionine, protein turnover, 1392
Histocompatibility complex, alleles, antigens, polymorphism, 776
antigen-presenting cell, cell cooperation, immune response, 795
B complex, phytohemagglutinin, 184*
B haplotype, disease resistance, egg production, Marek's disease, 802
body weight, heritability, immune response, layer chick, 1258
chromosomal localization, ribosomal ribonucleic acid genes, trisomy mapping, 782
communication gene complex, genetic identity, 774
delayed wattle reaction, *Staphylococcus aureus*, 203
fatty liver, genetic predisposition, layer mortality, 52*
genes, egg mass, feed efficiency, layer performance, 1064†
Marek's disease, Rous sarcoma, tumor immunity, 812
monoclonal antibodies, restriction fragment length polymorphism, 819
glutamic acid-alanine-tryosine, immune response, Marek's disease, Rous sarcoma, 571
graft *vs.* host reaction, immune response, Marek's disease, 769
immune response, MHC subregions, 790
immune system, interleukin-2, 127*
Hormone level, behavior, dominance status, rooster, 144*
Hormones, quail embryo, reproductive development, 51*
Hot deboning, broiler breast muscle, postmortem electrical stimulation, 101*
Hot *vs.* chilled boning, broiler breast fillets, electric stimulation, tenderness, 1158
broiler breast muscle, chemical composition, 42*
House design, light intensity, light source, turkey hen performance, 117*
House temperature, computer graphics, digital recorder, 159*
House type, bird density, broiler performance, feed restriction, lighting, 109*
molt-induced, strain of layer, 8*
Housing density, fear response, pullet performance, 131*
Humoral immunity, corticosterone, leukocytes, 187*

Hydrated lime, litter recycling, sanitation, turkey, 92*
Hydrated sodium calcium aluminosilicate, aflatoxin bioavailability, mycotoxins, 89*
Hydrogen peroxide, broiler carcass, lactic acid, *Salmonella* decontamination, 1555†
Hyperthermia, acetazolamide, hypocalcemia, layer, 152*
chick-sexing, embryonic heart rate, hypothermia, 1398
Hypocalcemia, acetazolamide, hyperthermia, layer, 152*
Hypomelanism, embryonic development, mutation, pleiotropy, 180*
Hypothalamic, broiler breeder male, catecholamine concentration, dietary protein, 47*
Hypothalamus, luteinizing hormone, pituitary, prolactin, turkey, 95*
Hypothermia, chick-sexing, embryonic heart rate, hyperthermia, 1398
Immobilization, catecholamines, layer, 93*
Immune response, antibodies, genetic analysis, ISU S1 Leghorn, vaccination, 81*
antigen-presenting cell, cell cooperation, histocompatibility complex, 795
body weight, heritability, histocompatibility complex, layer chick, 1258
broiler, thyroid hormone, 27*
broiler chick, choline, methionine, 1147
cysteine, methionine, 1138
Escherichia coli, Newcastle disease, 1276
chick, chloride deficiency, sodium deficiency, 2005
glutamic acid–alanine-tryosine, histocompatability complex, Marek's disease, Rous sarcoma, 571
graft *vs.* host reaction, histocompatibility complex, Marek's disease, 769
parabiosis, 1090
histocompatibility complex, MHC subregions, 790
Immune system, histocompatibility complex, interleukin-2, 127*
Immunity, age, coccidiosis, turkey poult, 58*
alfalfa juice protein concentrate, saponins, vitamin detoxification, 1771
B complex, coccidiosis, *Eimeria*, 83*
coccidiosis control, disinfection, sanitation, 164*
Eimeria tenella, lymphokines, 128*
Immunization, bursa of Fabricius, gut-associated lymphoid tissue, surgical techniques, 514
Immunocompetence, age, antibodies, turkey tom, 123*
Immunofixation, components of complement, sex-limited protein, 162
Implants, adenohypophysis, broiler chick, growth hormone, 891
growth hormone, growth response, 899
In vitro, granulosa cell, incubation, turkey, 161*
***In vitro* culture,** quail–Japanese, secondary palate, 174*
Inbred lines, cryopreserve, intramagnal insemination, semen, storage–long term, 170*
Incandescent lighting, broiler breeder, egg production, fluorescent lighting, 215
Incineration, fuel source, litter, 148*
Incubation, behavior, chlordecone, egg production, quail–Japanese, 104*
broiler breeder, egg turning, hatchability, 46*
broiler egg, microwave radiation, 71*
egg collection time, egg storage temperature, hatchability, 192*
egg sanitizers, microbiological profile, 118*
egg weight, turkey egg, water balance, 1835
embryo physiology, tenuous gases, turkey, 59*
granulosa cell, *in vitro*, turkey, 161*
Incubation behavior, prolactin, turkey hen, 111*
Incubation humidity, broiler breeder, egg weight loss rate, 46*
eggshell cuticle removal, embryonic development, embryonic hatchability, 834
hatchability, turkey egg, weight loss, 428
Incubator hatched, hand feeding, metabolizable energy requirement, protein requirement, squab, 2017
Indirect calorimetry, animal fat, energy, layer, 167*
Indoleamines, *Bordetella avium*, catecholamines, turkey poult, 48*
Infection, broiler chick, muscle growth, protein, 185*
Infectious bronchitis vaccine, broiler breeder, Newcastle disease vaccine, reproductive performance, 6*
Infectious bronchitis virus, antibodies, hatchability, Pakistani chickens, 765†
calcium, phosphate, urolithiasis, 105*
calcium excess, kidney damage, 626
nephropathogenicity, 954
Infectious bursal disease virus, iron, zinc, 173*
Infrared heat, broiler male performance, microwave heat, 1762
Inositol pentakisphosphate, 2,3-bisphosphoglycerate, erythrocytes, 119*
Insecticidal activity, bactericidal activity, disinfectant mixtures, insecticide mixtures, 659
Insecticide mixtures, bactericidal activity, disinfectant mixtures, insecticidal activity, 659
Instruction, field trips, radio transceivers, 136*
Instruction–undergraduate, feed formulation, least cost, microcomputer, 34*
Insulation damage, *Alphitobius diaperinus*, high rise caged layer house, lesser mealworm, polyurethane insulation, 243
Insulin, corticosterone, glucagon, interleukin-1, protein degradation, 127*
glucagon, growth, plasma hormone level, somatostatin, 116*
Insulin-like growth factor, feeding regimen, metabolic hormone, somatotropin, 74*
Integrated firms, broiler contract grower, economic analysis, 53*
Integrated pest management, deep pit cage house, fly control, *Ophyra aenescens*, 170*
Interaction, management specialist, nutritionist, veterinarian, 192*
Interference, avian leukosis virus, transgenic, 170*
Interior quality, egg bacteria, egg washing, shell treatment, 160*
Interleukin-1, corticosterone, glucagon, insulin, protein degradation, 127*
Interleukin-2, histocompatibility complex, immune system, 127*
Intermittent feeding, digestive enzyme activities, feeding regimen, growth-associated traits, 10
feeding regimen, growth hormone, growth-associated traits, thyroid hormone, 32
Intermittent light, feathering, growth, pheasant, 42*
Internal layer, egg production, layer performance, 183*
Intestinal blood flow, broiler, heat stress, postprandial hyperemia, 2039
Intestinal pH, chick, cimetidine, 910†
Intestinal weight, antibiotic effect, broiler chick, tissue trace mineral concentration, 1014
Intestine, intraepithelial lymphocytes, natural killer cells, 79*

Intestine length, broiler, Meckel's diverticulum position, 71*
Intraepithelial lymphocytes, intestine, natural killer cells, 79*
sperm-storage tubule, turkey, uterovaginal junction, 2036
Intramagnal insemination, cryopreserve, inbred lines, semen, storage–long term, 170*
Intraperitoneal injection, broiler, food intake, glycolic acid, 159*
Iodinated casein, broiler performance, thiouracil, thyroid hormone, 96*
Ion exchange HPLC, broiler breast muscle extract, electronic data processing, rigor, 11*
Ionophore effects, aceticlastic methanogenesis inhibition, manure, methane fermentation, *Methanosarcina* species, 613
Ionophore resistance, anticoccidial agent, *Eimeria* invasion and development, ionophore uptake, 960
Ionophore uptake, anticoccidial agent, *Eimeria* invasion and development, ionophore resistance, 960
Ionostatic control, calcium, food intake, water intake, 1229
Ipronidazole, body weight, feed efficiency, methionine, turkey poult performance, 1887†
Iron, infectious bursal disease virus, zinc, 173*
Iron excess, broiler chick, growth performance, 43*
Irradiation, spermatozoa, transvection, 176*
Isocaloric diet, broiler, WS-3 wheat, 6*
Isohormones, luteinizing hormone, purification, turkey, 161*
Isoniazid, bone formation, broiler, cimetidine, vitamin D, 48*
ISU S1 Leghorn, antibodies, genetic analysis, immune response, vaccination, 81*
Japanese quail (see quail–Japanese)
Jejunum, bile acids, broiler chick, excreta, serum, 17*, 535
Job responsibilities, extension poultry specialists, role views, 138*
Kidney, hemodynamics, sodium, 189*
prolactin, radioreceptor assay, 129*
Kidney damage, calcium excess, infectious bronchitus virus, 626
Kidney function, glomerulus, potassium, sodium, 348
Kidney weight, broiler performance, dietary fructose, liver weight, plasma uric acid, 1197
Klebsiella, embryo mortality, *Escherichia coli,* microbial agents, proteus, 3*
L-methionine, Alimet®, broiler chick, methionine metabolism, 13*
Lactic acid, broiler carcass, hydrogen peroxide, *Salmonella* decontamination, 1555†
microbiological quality, succinic acid, whole egg product, 149*
Lactobacillus, egg size, fermentation products, layer performance, 480
Lasalocid, broiler, heat stress, monensin, water consumption, 178*
Layer, acetazolamide, hyperthermia, hypocalcemia, 152*
activity, body weight, fasting metabolic rate, feather loss, 881
aflatoxicosis, dietary protein, digestion, pancreatic enzymes, 640
age, fear-related behavior, habituation, rearing environment, 376†
albino-imperfect, egg production, sex-linked, 176*
ammonia production, manure, shell strength, *Yucca schidigera,* 63*
ammonium chloride, egg quality, heat stress, 189*
anaerobic digestion, animal waste, methane, waste digester, 941
animal fat, energy, indirect calorimetry, 167*
behavior response, management system, physiological response, production response, 397
blood pressure, cardiac output, heart rate, heat stress, 541
body temperature, EGTA, Ouabain, thermoregulation, 137*
body weight, molt, temperature, 151*
brain metabolism, thermoregulation, 137*
broiler, *Diplodia maydis,* duckling, toxigenicity, 1123
mycotoxins, ochratoxin A, residues of ochratoxin A, 47
cage level, egg production, egg weight, mortality, 907†
calcium deficiency, eggshell ultrastructure, microscopy–scanning electron, vitamin D_3 deficiency, 341
catecholamines, corticosterone, plasma level, thyroid hormone, 1059
immobilization, 93*
citrate cleavage enzyme, fatty acid synthetase, nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide P-MDH, pantethine, 280
cottonseed meal, egg production, egg quality, 82
egg specific gravity, eggshell quality, 114*
egg weight, field beans, hatchability, vicine metabolism, 150*
electronic monitoring, microcumputer, oviposition time, 422
energy level, lysine requirement, sulfur amino acid requirement, 31*
estradiol, estrogen, metabolism, vitamin D, 187*
estradiol metabolism, liver lipids, oxidase (mixed-function), 1660
fecal moisture, water consumption, wheat middlings, 157*
feed intake, sodium chloride diet level, water intake, 825
feed restriction, forced rest, zinc diet, 1007
gonadal function, molt, thyroid hormone, 752
grape pomace, molt–forced, 143*
lipoprotein lipase, plasma lipoproteins, 107*
lysine in diet, methionine in diet, 10*
management, microcomputer, 163*
Layer chick, body weight, heritability, histocompatibility complex, immune response, 1258
Layer diet, Bermuda grass meal, egg yolk, xanthophyll deposition, 80*
broiler chick, high oil corn, metabolizable energy, protein quality, 103
broiler diet, corn–grown with and without chemicals, nutritional value, 69*
egg yolk, rupture strength, wheat, 1414†
feeding value, palm kernel meal composition, 196*
Layer house, cooler pad cabinet, environmental temperature, low pressure misting, 168*
Layer housing, cage type, egg production, molt, pullet housing, 76*
Layer industry–commercial, egg industry, extension program, lighting technology, 75*
Layer mortality, fatty liver, genetic predisposition, histocompatibility complex, 52*
Layer nutrient density, dietary energy–pullet, feed intake, layer performance, 61*
Layer performance, see egg production also
Layer performance, aluminum in diet, feed restriction, molting, 20*

amaranth, egg mass, 1697
ambient temperature phase, calcium, feeding program, phosphorus, 1524
animal tallow, cholesterol diet, egg yolk cholesterol, 4*
ascorbic acid, lighting program, molt, sulfur amino acids; 1298
vitamin C supplement, 65*
behavior, cage area, layer well-being, 86*
cage partition type, 1583
cage shape, feed trough partitions, 56*
betaine, broiler performance, choline, methionine, 29*
blood meal level in diet, broiler performance, 31*
body weight, egg production, egg weight, pullet, 1924
energy restriction, molting, 140*
feather loss, nervousness, uterine palpation, 1288
watering system, 1431
Bermuda grass meal, pigment agent, 62*
cage density, feather loss, nervous behavior, 154*
wheat diet, 150*
cage shape, rearing house, watering system, 163*
cages, pullet-stocking density, rearing density, 1283
chick diet, corn gluten feed, protein quality, 78*
choline, methionine, pullet diet, 83*
corn-soy diet, nervousness, niacin, wheat-soy diet, 467
corticosterone, feeder space, floor area, population size, 251
crab meal, wood shavings, zinc bacitracin, 183*
deoxynivalenol, wheat diet, 1612
dietary energy–pullet, feed intake, layer nutrient density, 61*
distillers dried grains, egg quality, magnesium-chromium-vanadium, 3*
drinking water, energy, sucrose, 87*
egg breaking strength, phosphorus, yeast in diet, 1402
egg cycle length, sulfur amino acid requirement, 16*
egg mass, feed efficiency, histocompatibility complex genes, 1064†
egg production, feeder space, hen density, 122*
internal layer, 183*
naked oats, 78*
egg size, fermentation products, *Lactobacillus*, 480
phosphorus-plant source, wheat millrun, 138*
energy, temperature, 158*
Ethacal® feed component, heat stress, 22*
molting, specific gravity, zeolite-A, 119*
specific gravity, zeolite-A, 118*
feather percent, temperature, 158*
feed consumption, white lupin, yolk color, 1798
feeding regimen, guar meal, molting methods, postmolt performance, 408
growth rate, restricted feeding regimen, 694
hatchability, preincubation storage, 561†
limestone solubility, shell quality, 81*
lysine, methionine, nutrient density, 82*
molt, photoperiod, sodium, zinc, 218
molt–10 day, rest periods, 15*
n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids, yolk lipids, 195*
nutrient density, rearing management, 181*
Layer performance predictability, molt, 56*
Layer performance projection, microcomputer simulation, molting, 64*
Layer production, behavior, cage density, fearfulness, feather loss, 1905
Layer production performance, cage density, feathering rate, 114*
Layer ration, barley, computer formulation, least-cost ration formulation, 142*
Layer starter diet, offal meal, tropics, 95*
Layer well-being, behavior, cage area, layer performance, 86*
Layer–commercial types, *Staphylococcus aureus* carriage, 86*
Laying period, calcium-high diet, growing period, pullet performance, 1576
Least cost, feed formulation, instruction–undergraduate, microcomputer, 34*
Least-cost ration formulation, barley, computer formulation, layer ration, 142*
Leg abnormalities, blood base excess, broiler chick, dyschondroplasia, mineral balance, 1684
dietary energy regimen, light source, roaster performance, temperature, 645
hatching time, light intensity, turkey performance, 128*
light intensity, litter management, litter type, turkey male performance, 666
turkey performance, 116*
Leg disorders, field rickets, turkey, vitamin D_3, 68
metabolic acidosis, turkey, 181*
Leg muscle, breast muscle, carcass composition, fat deposition, protein deposition, 106*
Leghorn, broiler breeder, dwarf broiler breeder, metabolizable energy, 314
Leghorn chick, carotenoid malabsorption, *Eimeria maxima*, weight gain, 55*
Leghorn cockerels, ACTH receptors, adrenocortical cells, protein restriction, 76*
Lesser mealworm, *Alphitobius diaperinus*, high rise caged layer house, insulation damage, polyurethane insulation, 243
Leucine, alpha-ketoisocaproate, egg yolk cholesterol, 67*
Leukocytes, corticosterone, humoral immunity, 187*
Leukosis, chick, congenital transmission, retrovirus, 72*
retrovirus, tropism, 73*
Light intensity, chukar partridge, daylength, reproductive performance, 175*
hatching time, leg abnormalities, turkey performance, 128*
house design, light source, turkey hen performance, 117*
leg abnormalities, litter management, litter type, turkey male performance, 666
turkey performance, 116*
nesting behavior, turkey, 69*
photostimulation, quail–Japanese, 146*
Light source, dietary energy regimen, leg abnormalities, roaster performance, temperature, 645
house design, light intensity, turkey hen performance, 117*
Light stimulation, broiler breeder performance, lighting program, 119*
Lighting, ambient temperature, broiler performance, energy, 1744
Aspergillus, environment, temperature, turkey performance, 151*
bird density, body components, temperature, turkey, 110*
broiler performance, feed restriction, house type, 109*
Lighting program, ascorbic acid, layer performance, molt, sulfur amino acids, 1298
broiler breeder, egg production, 3*
broiler breeder performance, light stimulation, 119*
feather replacement, molt nutrition, molt-induced, 1635
fertility, hatchability, pheasant breeder, sex ratio, 605

Lighting technology, egg industry, extension program, layer industry–commercial, 75*
Lighting type, body weight, turkey, 60*
Lignosulfonate, brewer's dried yeast, broiler, pelleting, 125*
Limb mutant, chick embryo, development, 51*
Limestone solubility, layer performance, shell quality, 81*
Limiting amino acids, broiler diet, protein-low, 31*
Linear programming, nutrition, teaching, 148*
Linoleate, biotin, broiler male chick, phospholipids, 2024
Lipid content, body volume, density, genetic correlation, quail, 1264
genetic correlation, heritability, quail, very low density lipoprotein, 1272
Lipid deposition, beta-agonist, broiler, carcass composition, 145*
Lipid oxidation, cooked poultry meat, thiobarbituric acid extraction method, 1483
muscle condition, storage environment, turkey meat, 458
salts, thiobarbituric acid numbers, turkey dark meat patties, 126*
Lipogenesis, broiler chick, chromium:vanadium effects, glucose metabolism, growth rate, 120
dietary protein, energy restriction, gluconeogenesis, 168*
estradiol, glycogenesis, 169*
Lipogensis patterns, fatty acid composition, safflower oil, triglceride synthesis, 150*
Lipoprotein lipase, abdominal fat, 107*
layer, plasma lipoproteins, 107*
Liquid chromatography–high performance, meat tissue, vitamin B6, 1*
Liquid methionine source, broiler chick, DL-methionine, drinking water supplementation, 1001
Liquid whole egg, frozen storage, pasteurization, 115*
Listeria monocytogenes, broiler carcass, listeriosis, 59*
Listeriosis, broiler carcass, *Listeria monocytogenes,* 59*
Litter, fuel source, incineration, 148*
Litter management, leg abnormalities, light intensity, litter type, turkey male performance, 666
turkey performance, 116*
Litter materials, dietary component, feed by-products, peat, turkey growth, 1508
foot pad dermatitis, peat, turkey, wood shavings, 2063†
Litter moisture, broiler performance, litter type, 156*
Litter recycling, hydrated lime, sanitation, turkey, 92*
Litter treatments, *Aspergillus,* mold development, turkey poult, 1*
Litter type, broiler performance, litter moisture, 156*
Cocci Vac-T, coccidiosis, turkey production, 188*
leg abnormalities, light intensity, litter management, turkey male performance, 666
turkey performance, 116*
Live weight, carcass composition, genetic correlation, turkey, 113*
genetic correlation, skeletal measurement, turkey, 113*
Liver, growth hormone, radioreceptor assay, 129*
Liver copper, ammonium chloride ingestion, broiler chick, *Eimeria acervulina,* 1019
broiler chick efficiency, dietary buffers, *Eimeria acervulina,* 500
Liver fat, Black Australorp lines, diet composition influence, genetic-nutrition interaction, 700
Liver lipids, aflatoxin, broiler, fatty acids, 59
dietary protein, dose-response, 969
estradiol metabolism, layer, oxidase (mixed-function), 1660
Liver weight, broiler performance, dietary fructose, kidney weight, plasma uric acid, 1197
Lixiscope, broiler, tibial dyschondroplasia diagnosis, 63*
Loco, ataxia, otoconia, pentrance, 66*
Low pressure misting, cooler pad cabinet, environmental temperature, layer house, 168*
Lung growth, heart growth, turkey, 186*
Lutein, aflatoxicosis, carotenoids, metabolism, pale bird syndrome, 1184
Lutein diester, aflatoxicosis, metabolism, 2011
Luteinizing hormone, anterior pituitary cells, cockerel, perifusion, ultradian rhythm, 732
follicle stimulating hormone, steroidogenesis, 167*
gonad growth, photoperiod, quail–Japanese, 1045
hypothalamus, pituitary, prolactin, turkey, 95*
isohormones, purification, turkey, 161*
pulsatile pattern, testosterone, turkey tom, 58*
quail–Japanese, testosterone, 1411†
Luteinizing hormone release, neuropeptide, pituitary, prolactin release, turkey, 98*
Lymphoblastoid cell, Marek's disease, monoclonal antibodies, 131*
Lymphocyte, assay, blastogenesis, quail, 2*
Lymphocytes, feeding regimen, heterophils, pullet–meat-type, *Streptococcus fecalis,* 2053†
Streptococcus fecalis, 123*
Lymphoid organs, *Bordetella avium,* bursa of Fabricius, toxin, turkey poult, 194*
Lymphokines, *Eimeria tenella,* immunity, 128*
Lysine, layer performance, methionine, nutrient density, 82*
Lysine bioavailability, cannulated rooster, cecectomy, growth, 866
chick, growth rate, 120*
Lysine deficiency, cockatiel, feather growth, feather pigmentation, squab, 106*
Lysine in diet, broiler performance, coccidiostats, sulfur amino acids, 12*
layer, methionine in diet, 10*
methionine in diet, threonine in diet, turkey, 134*
Lysine requirement, arginine requirement, broiler chick, 179*
broiler chick, corn gluten meal, peanut meal, 62*
energy level, layer, sulfur amino acid requirement, 31*
Lysine-methionine utilization, chick, *Eimeria acervulina,* narasin, 1652
Lysine:energy ratio, broiler chick, tissue synthesis, true metabolizable energy, 1788
Macrophages, avian inflammatory response, carbohydrate-base irritants, chemotoxis, reticuloendothelial system, 92*
concanavalin A, flow cytrometry, heterophils, 107*
Maduramicin, broiler performance, feed consumption, salinomycin, water consumption, 1878†
Magnesium-aspartate injection, body weight, egg production, eggshell quality, heat stress, 14*
Magnesium-chromium-vanadium, distillers dried grains, egg quality, layer performance, 3*
Magnesium deficiency, broiler chick, tissue mineral content, 77*
Management, disease incidence, turkey performance, 9*
layer, microcomputer, 163*
Management specialist, interaction, nutritionist, veterinarian, 192*
Management system, behavior response, layer, physiological response, production response, 397
Manganese, ash, chick, neutral detergent fiber, 332

Manganese availability, chick, manganese proteinate, manganese sulfate, 1561†
Manganese dioxide, bioavailability, broiler chick, 19*
Manganese proteinate, chick, manganese availability, manganese sulfate, 1561†
Manganese sulfate, chick, manganese availability, manganese proteinate, 1561†
Manure, aceticlastic methanogenesis inhibition, ionophore effects, methane fermentation, *Methanosarcina* species, 613
ammonia production, layer, shell strength, *Yucca schidigera*, 63*
Manure digestion, aceticlastic methanogenesis inhibition, methane, 576
Manure pit, arthropod development, fly development, relative humidity, temperature, 1603
Manure production, broiler growth, brooding, 762†
Marek's disease, *B* haplotype, disease resistance, egg production, histocompatability complex, 802
cell transformation, DNA alteration, 126*
genes, histocompatibility complex, Rous sarcoma, tumor immunity, 812
glutamic acid-alanine-tryosine, histocompatability complex, immune response, Rous sarcoma, 571
graft *vs.* host reaction, histocompatibility complex, immune response, 769
lymphoblastoid cell, monoclonal antibodies, 131*
Marinade absorption rate, broiler breast meat, cooking loss, marinade ingredient combinations, 182*
marinade ingredients, 182*
Market weight, amaranth, broiler performance, 45*
duck, growth rate, virginiamycin, 53*
Marketing promotion, deli sales, poultry consumption, 86*
Mathematical model, broiler, brooding, ventilation, 41*
feed consumption, feed delivery scheduling, 4*
egg production prediction, 8*
Meat and bone meal, blood meal, feather meal, growth, turkey, 191*
Meat tenderness, broiler breast meat, deboned–early, wing restraint, 155*
Meat tissue, liquid chromatography–high performance, vitamin B_6, 1*
Meat *vs.* egg-type, abdominal fat, carcass yield, 108*
Mechanically deboned meat, chicken sticks, thigh meat, 173*
fat, pigment, washing procedure, 90*
neutral lipid fractions, phospholipids, washing procedure, 89*
Mechanized nests, broiler breeder performance, 149*
Meckel's diverticulum position, broiler, intestine length, 71*
Medication, chukar partridge, coccidiosis, 169*
Medullary bone, acetazolamide, parathyoid hormone, 155*
chick embryo femur, estradiol-17β, morphology, 552
Melatonin, photoperiod, turkey, 177*
Mercury poisoning, antioxidant, quail–Japanese, vitamin E, 325
Mesotocin, arginine vasotocin, hemorrhage, hepatic blood perfusion, renal blood perfusion, 70*
Metabolic acidosis, leg disorders, turkey, 181*
Metabolic hormone, feeding regimen, insulin-like growth factor, somatotropin, 74*
Metabolic rate, broiler, feeding regimen, organ weights, 88*
Metabolic regulation, biomass, methane, methanogenic bacteria, 922
Metabolism, aflatoxicosis, carotenoids, lutein, pale bird syndrome, 1184
lutein diester, 2011
estradiol, estrogen, layer, vitamin D, 187*
Metabolizable dry matter, excreta collection method, metabolizable energy, 5*
Metabolizable energy, amino acid availability, blood meal, feather meal, turkey, 134*
broiler, grain sorghum varieties, nutritional value, 93*
pearl millet, 1693
broiler breeder, dwarf broiler breeder, Leghorn, 314
growth rate, protein level, restricted feeding regimen, 134
broiler chick, high oil corn, layer diet, protein quality, 103
excreta collection method, metabolizable dry matter, 5*
soybean meal, trypsin, turkey poult, urease, 29*
Metabolizable energy requirement, hand feeding, incubator hatched, protein requirement, squab, 2017
Methane, aceticlastic methanogenesis inhibition, manure digestion, 576
ionophore effects, manure, *Methanosarcina* species, 613
anaerobic digestion, animal waste, biogas, China, 951
layer, waste digester, 941
feed supplement, phosphorus availability, waste utilization, 634
biomass, metabolic regulation, methanogenic bacteria, 922
Methanogenic bacteria, animal waste, archaebacteria, gene structure, 927
biomass, metabolic regulation, methane, 922
***Methanosarcina* species,** aceticlastic methanogenesis inhibition, ionophore effects, manure, methane fermentation, 613
Methionine, Alimet®, pair feeding, tryptophan, 120*
turkey poult, 183*
amino acid deficiency, chick, histidine, protein turnover, 1392
betaine, broiler performance, choline, layer performance, 29*
body weight, feed efficiency, ipronidazole, turkey poult performance, 1887†
broiler chick, choline, immune response, 1147
cysteine, immune response, 1138
feed spillage, nutrient deficiency, vitamin A, 109*
chick, ethionine toxicity, 1028
chick growth, choline, copper, 1500
chick performance, copper, nutrient supplementation, 1379
choline, layer performance, pullet diet, 83*
layer performance, lysine, nutrient density, 82*
protein, salinomycin, turkey poult, 138*
Methionine assay, amino acids–nonessential, methionine hydroxy analogue, 1779
Methionine hydroxy analogue, amino acids–nonessential, methionine assay, 1779
Methionine in diet, choline in diet, pullet, 10*
layer, lysine in diet, 10*
lysine in diet, threonine in diet, turkey, 134*
Methionine level, calcium level, egg weight, shell strength, 1702
Methionine metabolism, Alimet®, broiler chick, L-methionine, 13*
Methionine requirement, abdominal fat, broiler performance, copper, sulfur amino acids, 121*
Methionine source, copper diet levels, turkey poult per-

formance, 721
Methionine-lysine requirement, environmental temperature, protein requirement, turkey, 1675
Methylation, actin, *C-myc*, gene expression, 115*
Metyrapone, oviposition, steroidogenesis, 159*
MHC subregions, histocompatibility complex, immune response, 790
Microbial agents, embryo mortality, *Escherichia coli, Klebsiella*, proteus, 3*
Microbial conversion, nitrate, nitrite, pink color, turkey breast meat, 1957
Microbiological characteristics, broiler, evisceration method, 91*
ham, sensory score, turkey-pork, 153*
Microbiological profile, egg sanitizers, incubation, 118*
Microbiological quality, citric acid/sodium benzoate solution, egg yolk influence, hard-cooked egg storage, 861
lactic acid, succinic acid, whole egg product, 149*
Microbiological sampling techniques, bacterial count, broiler, whole carcass rinse, 25*
feed withdrawal, microrganism recovery, 120*
Microclimate, data logging system, feed intake, turkey performance, water intake, 146*
Microcomputer, electronic monitoring, layer, oviposition time, 422
feed formulation, instruction–undergraduate, least cost, 34*
student instruction, teaching, 194*
layer, management, 163*
Microcomputer simulation, layer performance projection, molting, 64*
Microrganism recovery, feed withdrawal, microbiological sampling techniques, 120*
Microscopy–scanning electron, calcium deficiency, eggshell ultrastructure, layer, vitamin D_3deficiency, 341
Microwave, age, chick performance, sexual maturity, 148*
baking hen breast meat, cooking time, power level, texture, 1548†
Microwave cooked, broiler, expressed moisture, *pectoralis* muscle, 26*
Microwave heat, broiler male performance, infrared heat, 1762
Microwave radiation, broiler egg, incubation, 71*
corticosterone, hemorrhage, quail–Japanese, 16*
Milo fed, bacterial content, broiler carcass, corn fed, quality characteristics, 102*
Mineral balance, blood base excess, broiler chick, dyschondroplasia, leg abnormalities, 1684
Mineral deficiencies, broiler chick, nutrition, teaching lab, 68*
Mineral imbalance, amino acid deficiency, blood meal, broiler diet, 30*
Mineral interrelationship, acid-base balance, shell quality, 125*
Mixed lymphocyte reaction, dwarf, sex-linked, triiodothyronine, 97*
Mold development, *Aspergillus*, litter treatments, turkey poult, 1*
Mold inhibitor, Adofeed*, Agrosil*, calcium propionate, feed storage time, 858
broiler chick performance, high moisture corn, 1495
Molt, ascorbic acid, layer performance, lighting program, sulfur amino acids, 1298
body weight, layer, temperature, 151*
cage type, egg production, layer housing, pullet housing, 76*
egg production, prolactin, thyroxine, turkey hen, 133*
gonadal function, layer, thyroid hormone, 752
layer performance, photoperiod, sodium, zinc, 218
layer performance predictability, 56*
Molt nutrition, feather replacement, lighting program, molt-induced, 1635
Molt stage, amino acid analysis, eggshell membranes, 19*
Molt–10 day, layer performance, rest periods, 15*
Molt–forced, grape pomace, layer, 143*
Molt–induced, fasting, hematology, zinc, 1841
feather replacement, lighting program, molt nutrition, 1635
house type, strain of layer, 8*
postfast recovery period, protein requirement, 1973
Molting, aluminum in diet, feed restriction, layer performance, 20*
body temperature, thyroid hormone, turkey breeder, 162*
body weight, energy restriction, layer performance, 140*
Ethacal® feed component, layer performance, specific gravity, zeolite-A, 119*
layer performance projection, microcomputer simulation, 64*
methods, feeding regimen, guar meal, layer performance, postmolt performance, 408
thyroid hormone, turkey breeder performance, 35*
Monensin, abdominal fat pad, broiler, carcass composition, growth, 1451
broiler, dietary protein, salinomycin, 39*
heat stress, lasalocid, water consumption, 178*
chick, copper, *Eimeria*, roxarsone, 1934
Monensin toxicity, broiler chick, dietary fat, dietary protein, growth response, 1385
Monoclonal antibodies, asexual development, *Eimeria*, electron microscopy, 88*
cell surface antigen, chicken red blood cell, genetic control, hemagglutination, 102*
genes, histocompatibility complex, restriction fragment length polymorphism, 819
lymphoblastoid cell, Marek's disease, 131*
Monocytes, *B*-congenic lines, bacterial chemoattractants, chemotaxis, 162*
Monoflora chicken, bacterial population, ceca, *Eimeria tenella*, 841
Morphology, bursa of Fabricius, dendritic cell, putative secretory cell, 564†
chick embryo femur, estradiol-17β, medullary bone, 552
Mortality, acclimation, body temperature, broiler, heat stress, 378†
antibiotic-prefeeding, hematology, turkey poult, 1882†
ascites syndrome, broiler, 84*
furazolidone toxicity, heart failure, 164*
beak trimming, body weight, pellet *vs.* mash intake, pullet, 1552†
egg production, growth, pullet, 93*
body weight, brooding paper, quail–Bobwhite, 439
broiler, *Clostridium perfringens*, necrotic enteritis, wheat diet, 1326
Egypt, *Staphylococcus, Streptococcus*, 41*
broiler chick, oxytetracycline-HCl, tetracycline-HCl, 158*
cage level, egg production, egg weight, layer, 907†
economic loss, young animals, 122*
Mouse, acid mucopolysaccharides, hen ovarian factors, neovascularization in mice, 1053
Mucosal cells, gastric acid secretion, gizzerosine, oxygen uptake, proventriculus, 548
Mucosal dry weight, broiler chick, carotenoid content, *Eimeria*, gut response, 1306
Multiple dietary regimen, broiler performance, single diet regimen, 20*
Muscarinic agonist, broiler chick, circulating hormones, parasympathomimetic, slaframine, 121*

Muscle, calcium, rigor, water holding capacity, 195*
electron microscopy, electrophoresis, protein degradation, 63*
Muscle composition, amino acid balance, deoxyribonucleic acid, ribonucleic acid, turkey performance, 73
Muscle condition, lipid oxidation, storage environment, turkey meat, 458
Muscle growth, body weight, bone growth, shank width, turkey, 1421
broiler chick, infection, protein, 185*
protein degradation, protein synthesis, 1189
Muscle protein degradation rate, muscle protein synthesis rate, muscular dystrophy, 757†
Muscle protein synthesis rate, muscle protein degradation rate, muscular dystrophy, 757†
Muscle shortening–post-mortem, broiler, *pectoralis* muscle, 32*
Muscular dystrophy, bone length, sex-linked dwarf gene, 73*
muscle protein degradation rate, muscle protein synthesis rate, 757†
pectoralis muscle fibers, sex-linked dwarf gene, 73*
Music, behavior, broiler performance, environmental enrichment, filial imprinting, 108*
Mutation, embryonic development, hypomelanism, pleiotropy, 180*
Myco Curb®, broiler breeder performance, corn storage treatment, fertility, hatchability, 71*
Mycoplasma iowae, strain variation, turkey, 196*
Mycotoxin, citrinin, diuretic response, renal portal infusion, 1316
Mycotoxins, aflatoxin bioavailability, hydrated sodium calcium aluminosilicate, 89*
broiler, layer, ochratoxin A, residues of ochratoxin A, 47
broiler chick, ochratoxin A, 130*
fungal activity, soybean meal, soybeans, 22*
Myenteric plexus, benzalkonium chloride, denervation, turkey gizzard, 80*
n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids, layer performance, yolk lipids, 195*
Naked neck, chromosome rearrangements, pirouette mutation, tardy feathering, 38
hatch injury, neurological disorders, pirouette mutation, 166
Naked oats, egg production, layer performance, 78*
Naloxone, broiler chick, fasting *vs.* nonfasting, feed intake, 171*
chick, food intake, water intake, 1714
food intake, opioids, quail, water intake, 1874†
Narasin, anticoccidial agent, broiler, nicarbazin, 187*
nicarbazin, 74*
synergism, 74*
broiler, *Eimeria tenella*, floor pen raised, roxarsone, 59*
broiler meat, flavor, nicarbazin, processing yield, 1341
broiler performance, coccidiosis, heat stress, nicarbazin, 134*
chick, *Eimeria acervulina*, lysine-methionine utilization, 1652
Natural killer cells, coccidia, spontaneous cytotoxicity, 133*
intestine, intraepithelial lymphocytes, 79*
Necrotic eneritis, broiler, *Clostridium perfringens*, mortality, wheat diet, 1326
Neovascularization in mice, acid mucopolysaccharides, hen ovarian factors, mouse, 1053
Nephropathogenicity, infectious bronchitis virus, 954
Nervous behavior, cage density, feather loss, layer performance, 154*
Nervousness, body weight, feather loss, layer performance, uterine palpation, 1288
corn-soy diet, layer performance, niacin, wheat-soy diet, 467
Nesting behavior, light intensity, turkey, 69*
Net returns analysis, broiler production, economics, simulation program, 586
Neurological disorders, hatch injury, naked neck, pirouette mutation, 166
Neuropeptide, luteinizing hormone release, pituitary, prolactin release, turkey, 98*
Neuropeptide Y, chick, food intake, peptide YY, 130*
Neutral detergent fiber, ash, chick, manganese, 332
Neutral lipid fractions, mechanically deboned meat, phospholipids, washing procedure, 89*
Newcastle disease, broiler chick, *Escherichia coli*, immune response, 1276
Newcastle disease vaccine, broiler breeder, infectious bronchitis vaccine, reproductive performance, 6*
Newcastle disease virus, agar gel precipitin test, antibody response, 845
Niacin, corn-soy diet, layer performance, nervousness, wheat-soy diet, 467
Niacin requirement, broiler chick, corn-soy diet, 37*
Nicarbazin, anticoccidial agent, broiler, narasin, 187*
narasin, 74*
synergism, 74*
broiler breeder performance, fertility, hatchability, 27*
broiler meat, flavor, narasin, processing yield, 1341
broiler performance, coccidiosis, heat stress, narasin, 134*
Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide P-MDH, citrate cleavage enzyme, fatty acid synthetase, layer, pantethine, 280
Nipple drinkers, broiler performance, waterer–dome, 132*
Nitrate, microbial conversion, nitrite, pink color, turkey breast meat, 1957
Nitrite, microbial conversion, nitrate, pink color, turkey breast meat, 1957
Nitrogen, dried excreta, dried feed, energy, 112
Nitrogen retention, aflatoxin, broiler, protein utilization, 125*
Non-enzymatic browning, bread, chick, growth rate, 124*
Nonlinear regression, broiler, feed restriction, growth rate, 37*
Norepinephrine, catecholamines, dopamine, epinephrine, turkey embryo, 82*
chick, dopamine, phytohemagglutinin, 135*
Nuclear magnetic resonance imaging, body composition, spectroscopy, 147*
Nucleoli, gene variation detection, ribosomal RNA, 69*
Nucleotide sequencing, cloning, pituitary genes, 100*
Nutrient deficiency, broiler chick, feed spillage, methionine, vitamin A, 109*
Nutrient density, layer performance, lysine, methionine, 82*
rearing management, 181*
Nutrient retention, bone mineralization, broiler performance, full-fat canola, 875
Nutrient supplementation, chick performance, copper, methionine, 1379
Nutrition, broiler chick, mineral deficiencies, teaching lab, 68*
linear programming, teaching, 148*
Nutritional environments, adult body weight, egg production, hatchability, quail, 11*
Nutritional quality, chick growth, rice bran, 493

peat, turkey growth, 127
Nutritional value, body weight gain, broiler chick, diet incorporation, poultry by-product meal, 1067†
broiler, grain sorghum varieties, metabolizable energy, 93*
broiler diet, corn-grown with and without chemicals, layer diet, 69*
canola meal, glucosinolate content, 75*
fish protein, thermophilic digestion, 151*
Nutritionist, interaction, management specialist, veterinarian, 192*
Ochratoxin A, body weight, broiler performance, dietary protein, organ weights, 104*
broiler, carcass pigmentation, carotenoid metabolism, pale bird syndrome, 318
layer, mycotoxins, residues of ochratoxin A, 47
broiler chick, mycotoxins, 130*
citrinin, diuresis, renal function, 105*
Offal meal, broiler diet, tropics, 94*
layer starter diet, tropics, 95*
Omega-3 fatty acids, broiler chick performance, eicosapentaenoic acid, fish meal, 117*
Operant conditioning, chick performance, environmental temperature, 1758
Operant heat demand, air movement, chick, temperature, 854
Ophyra aenescens, deep pit cage house, fly control, integrated pest management, 170*
Opioid regulation, central nervous system, food intake, peripheral nervous system, water intake, 28*
Opioids, food intake, naloxone, quail, water intake, 1874†
Organ growth, broiler, growth hormone, phosphorus deficiency, thyroid hormone, 1995
Organ size, beak trimming, feed intake, pullet, stress, 105*
Organ weights, body weight, broiler performance, dietary protein, ochratoxin A, 104*
broiler, feeding regimen, metabolic rate, 88*
Organs, broiler chick, *Eimeria. coli,* trace minerals, 188*
Ormetroprim, broiler performance, coccidiostat, sulfadimethoxine, 373†
Otoconia, ataxia, loco, pentrance, 66*
Ouabain, body temperature, EGTA, layer, thermoregulation, 137*
Ova yolk, color, composition, emulsification, *Salmonella* microbiology, 1479
Ovalbumin secretion, conalbumin secretion, oviduct cell culture, quail–Japanese, 1208
Ovarian oocytes, chicken, fertilization, turkey, 112*
Overfeeding, abdominal fat, adipocyte size, broiler growth, feed intake, 77*
Overprocessing, protein solubility, soybean meal, urease activity, 10*
Oviduct cell culture, conalbumin secretion, ovalbumin secretion, quail–Japanese, 1208
Oviposition, metyrapone, steroidogenesis, 159*
Oviposition time, chick weight, parent's age relationship, shell quality, 829
diet deficiency, quail–Japanese, 176*
electronic monitoring, layer, microcumputer, 422
Oxidase (mixed-function), estradiol metabolism, layer, liver lipids, 1660
Oxidation, aldehydes, chiller water, 983
storage stability, storage–refrigerated, turkey meat, 132*
Oxidative stability, frozen cooked broiler meat, sodium pyrophosphate marination, 676
Oxygen uptake, gastric acid secretion, gizzerosine, mucosal cells, proventriculus, 548
Oxytetracycline-HCl, antibiotics, fertility, hatchability, turkey breeder performance, 2043
broiler chick, mortality, tetracycline-HCl, 158*
Ozonation, broiler carcass, chiller water recycling, filtration, 79*
Ozone, disinfection, formaldehyde, hatcheries, 175*
Pair feeding, Alimet®, methionine, tryptophan, 120*
Pakistani chickens, antibodies, hatchability, infectious bronchitis virus, 765†
Pale bird syndrome, aflatoxicosis, carotenoids, lutein, metabolism, 1184
broiler, carcass pigmentation, carotenoid metabolism, ochratoxin A, 318
Palm kernel cake, body weight, broiler, feed conversion, 1870†
Palm kernel meal composition, feeding value, layer diet, 196*
Pancreas, bile, pancreatic polypeptide, secretion, 94*
secretory trypsin inhibitor, 162*
Pancreatic enzymes, aflatoxicosis, dietary protein, digestion, layer, 640
Pancreatic polypeptide, bile, pancreas, secretion, 94*
Pantethine, citrate cleavage enzyme, fatty acid synthetase, layer, nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide P-MDH, 280
Parabiosis, graft *vs.* host reaction, immune response, 1090
Parasympathomimetic, broiler chick, circulating hormones, muscarinic agonist, slaframine, 121*
digestive function, slaframine, 357
Parathyoid hormone, acetazolamide, medullary bone, 155*
Parent's age relationship, chick weight, oviposition time, shell quality, 829
Parental effects, broiler progeny performance, feed conversion, 1119
Partial egg records, annual egg production, egg production prediction, 1077
Particle size, bone meal, phosphorus availability, 32*
Pasteurella multocida, capsular-groups, fowl cholera, 165*
fowl cholera, turkey, 166*
Pasteurization, frozen storage, liquid whole egg, 115*
Pathology, *Aspergilli,* Fayoumi chick, 97*
Peak amplitude, growth hormone, pulsatile pattern, turkey, 175*
Peanut meal, broiler chick, corn gluten meal, lysine requirement, 62*
Pearl millet, broiler, metabolizable energy, 1693
Peat, dietary component, feed by-products, litter materials, turkey growth, 1508
foot pad dermatitis, litter materials, turkey, wood shavings, 2063†
nutritional quality, turkey growth, 127
***Pectoralis* muscle,** broiler, expressed moisture, microwave cooked, 26*
muscle shortening–postmortem, 32*
sex effect, shrinkage, 136*
***Pectoralis* muscle fibers,** muscular dystrophy, sex-linked dwarf gene, 73*
Peeling ease, hard-cooked eggs, storage environment, 453
Pellet mill conditioner, pellet quality, *Salmonella* destruction, steam injection-paddle shaft, 1737
Pellet quality, pellet mill conditioner, *Salmonella* destruction, steam injection-paddle shaft, 1737
Pellet *vs.* mash, pullet, temperature, weight gain, 90*
intake, beak trimming, body weight, mortality, pullet, 1552†
Pelleting, brewer's dried yeast, broiler, lignosulfonate, 125*

Pentrance, ataxia, loco, otoconia, 66*
Peptide YY, chick, food intake, neuropeptide Y, 130*
Perching, broiler breeder, floor laying, 1587
Perifusion, anterior pituitary cells, cockerel, luteinizing hormone, ultradian rhythm, 732
Peripheral nervous system, central nervous system, food intake, opioid regulation, water intake, 28*
Perisperm, amaranth, bran, broiler growth, popped grain, 52*
Personnel management, extension workshop, self esteem, stress management, time management, 66*
pH, electrical stunning, protein solubility, turkey muscle, 113*
Pheasant, ahemeral light-dark cycles, egg formation time, egg sequence, 231
egg production, fertility, shell quality, 258
blood group, xenogeneic, 121*
body weight, bursal development, chukar partridge, 418
feathering, growth, intermittent light, 42*
Pheasant breeder, fertility, hatchability, lighting program, sex ratio, 605
Phenothiazine, acepromezine, broiler growth, heat stress, promazine, 55*
Phosphate, calcium, infectious bronchitis virus, urolithiasis, 105*
pigment, salt, turkey breast meat, 53*
salt, tumbling, turkey meat quality, 1180
Phosphatidyl choline synthesis, choline-deficient diet, feather fraying, 160*
Phospholipids, biotin, broiler male chick, linoleate, 2024
mechanically deboned meat, neutral lipid fractions, washing procedure, 89*
Phosphorus, ambient temperature phase, calcium, feeding program, layer performance, 1524
bioavailability, body weight, toe ash, turkey, 505
broiler, calcium, cimetidine, vitamin D, 193*
egg breaking strength, layer performance, yeast in diet, 1402
Phosphorus absorption, calcium, phosphorus excretion, 173*
Phosphorus availability, anaerobic digestion, feed supplement, methane, waste utilization, 634
bone densitometry, bone ash, turkey poult, 713
bone meal, particle size, 32*
turkey, 54*
Phosphorus bioassay, statistical methods, turkey, 34*
Phosphorus bioavailability, toe ash, turkey, 34*
Phosphorus deficiency, broiler, growth hormone, organ growth, thyroid hormone, 1995
Phosphorus excretion, calcium, phosphorus absorption, 173*
Phosphorus level, broiler chick, dietary chloride requirement, feed consumption, 49*
Phosphorus nutrition, body weight, egg production, phytate digestibility, 101*
Phosphorus-plant source, egg size, layer performance, wheat millrun, 138*
Photoperiod, acid-base electrolyte balance, broiler growth, crude protein, 299
brain metabolism, quail, 70*
gonad growth, luteinizing hormone, quail–Japanese, 1045
layer performance, molt, sodium, zinc, 218
melatonin, turkey, 177*
Photostimulation, light intensity, quail–Japanese, 146*
Physiological response, behavior response, layer, management system, production response, 397
Phytate digestibility, body weight, egg production, phosphorus nutrition, 101*
Phytoestrogen, estrogen, quail–Bobwhite, reproductive performance, 154
Phytohemagglutinin, ACTH, ascorbic acid, cutaneous basophil hypersensitivity, 1846
B complex, histocompatibility complex, 184*
chick, dopamine, norepinephrine, 135*
Pigeon embryo, embryogenesis, secondary palate, 81*
Pigment, fat, mechanically deboned meat, washing procedure, 90*
phosphate, salt, turkey breast meat, 53*
Pigment agent, broiler performance, pigmentation, 65*
Bermuda grass meal, layer performance, 62*
Pigmentation, broiler, caponization, color difference, 433
broiler performance, pigment agent, 65*
Pineal gland influence, body weight, egg weight, feed intake, turkey breeder, 528
eye influence, hatchability, reproductive performance, turkey breeder, 521
Pink color, microbial conversion, nitrate, nitrite, turkey breast meat, 1957
Pirouette mutation, chromosome rearrangements, naked neck, tardy feathering, 38
hatch injury, naked neck, neurological disorders, 166
Pituitary, hypothalamus, luteinizing hormone, prolactin, turkey, 95*
luteinizing hormone release, serum components, turkey, vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, 98*
luteinizing hormone release, neuropeptide, prolactin release, turkey, 98*
Pituitary genes, cloning, nucleotide sequencing, 100*
Plaque test, agglutinin titer, chick, sheep red blood cell, 188*
Plasma calcium, bone breaking strength, egg production, eggshell quality, fatty liver syndrome, 111*
Plasma concentration, catecholamines, turkey tom, 94*
Plasma free fatty acid profile, exercise, rest, 368
Plasma glycerol, broiler, force-feeding, 36*
Plasma growth hormone, broiler growth, feed efficiency, thyrotropin-releasing hormone, 147
Plasma hormone level, glucagon, growth, insulin, somatostatin, 116*
Plasma infusion, feeding regimen, food intake, 1224
Plasma level, catecholamines, corticosterone, layer, thyroid hormone, 1059
Plasma lipoproteins, broiler, carcass fat, very low density lipoprotein, 471
layer, lipoprotein lipase, 107*
Plasma thyroxine, quail–Japanese, thiouracil, 157*
Plasma uric acid, broiler performance, dietary fructose, kidney weight, liver weight, 1197
Plasminogen activator, granulosa cell, protein kinase C, 186*
steroidogenesis, vasoactive intestinal peptide, 122*
Pleiotropy, embryonic development, hypomelanism, mutation, 180*
Polyamine synthesis, a-aminoisobuytric acid, chick, 64*
aflatoxicosis, amino acids, 1217
Polymorphism, alleles, antigens, histocompatibility complex, 776
Polyunsaturated fatty acids, biotin, broiler chick, prostaglandin precursors, 306
biotin level, chick, tissue lipids, 1818
Polyurethane insulation, *Alphitobius diaperinus,* high rise caged layer house, insulation damage, lesser mealworm, 243

Popped grain, amaranth, bran, broiler growth, perisperm, 52*
Population size, corticosterone, feeder space, floor area, layer performance, 251
Postmortem, electric stimulation, turkey meat quality, 1155
Post-fast recovery period, molt-induced, protein requirement, 1973
Postmolt performance, feeding regimen, guar meal, layer performance, molting methods, 408
Postmortem electrical stimulation, broiler breast muscle, hot deboning, 101*
Postprandial hyperemia, broiler, heat stress, intestinal blood flow, 2039
Potassium, glomerulus, kidney function, sodium, 348
Potassium chloride, body weight, broiler, feed efficiency, heat stress, 487
broiler, fasting, heat stress, 179*
Potassium salt, broiler chick, heat stress, sodium, water consumption, 179*
Poultry by-product meal, body weight gain, broiler chick, diet incorporation, nutritional value, 1067†
Poultry consumption, deli sales, marketing promotion, 86*
Poultry dressing plants, *Campylobacter jejuni*, eggs, 1766
Poultry production, economic development project, 116*
Poultry Science Association, constitution and by-laws, 171
Power level, baking hen breast meat, cooking time, microwave, texture, 1548†
Prelay ration, early-lay ration, pullet, 127*
Predicting fatness, abdominal fat, broiler pullet, 79*
Prediction model, broiler, carcass composition, carcass dry matter, specific gravity, 184*
Preincubation storage, hatchability, layer performance, 561†
Presence/absence opposite sex, behavior, egg production, semen quality, turkey breeder, 2056†
Processing, broiler age, broiler parts, yield, 1334
carcass weight, dressing percent, squab, 18*
Processing yield, broiler meat, flavor, narasin, nicarbazin, 1341
Product formulation, collagen, skin-precooked, 49*
Production and processing, broiler, egg, energy use survey, turkey, 76*
Production response, behavior response, layer, management system, physiological response, 397
Prolactin, adenohypophysis, gonadectomy, growth hormone, sterological analysis, 741
egg production, molt, thyroxine, turkey hen, 133*
hypothalamus, luteinizing hormone, pituitary, turkey, 95*
incubation behavior, turkey hen, 111*
kidney, radioreceptor assay, 129*
Prolactin release, luteinizing hormone release, neuropeptide, pituitary, turkey, 98*
Promazine, acepromezine, broiler growth, heat stress, phenothiazine, 55*
Prostaglandin precursors, biotin, broiler chick, polyunsaturated fatty acids, 306
Prostaglandin-E_2, corticosterone, quail–Japanese, 172*
Protein, amino acids, broiler chick, threonine requirement, 1531
broiler chick, infection, muscle growth, 185*
methionine, salinomycin, turkey poult, 138*
Protein degradation, chick, *extensor digitorum communis* muscle, protein synthesis, protein turnover, 62*
corticosterone, glucagon, insulin, interleukin-1, 127*
electron microscopy, electrophoresis, muscle, 63*
muscle growth, protein synthesis, 1189
Protein deposition, breast muscle, carcass composition, fat deposition, leg muscle, 106*
Protein diet, abdominal fat, energy diet, feed efficiency, quail–Japanese, 88*
Protein efficiency ratio, amino acid bioavailability, cecectomy, feather meal, 110*
Protein intake, body composition, broiler breeder performance, 146*
body weight, carcass composition, energy intake, pullet, 1750
broiler breeder, broiler offspring performance, energy intake, 1489
Protein kinase C, granulosa cell, plasminogen activator, 186*
Protein level, abdominal fat, broiler, fat level, 1517
body weight, broiler, feed conversion, single diet, 153*
broiler breeder, growth rate, metabolizable energy, restricted feeding regimen, 134
semen, 1535
broiler performance, temperature–hot arid conditions, 154*
egg production, turkey breeder performance, 108*
Protein low diet, broiler performance, essential amino acids, 15*
Protein quality, broiler chick, dried house cricket meal, 1367
high oil corn, layer diet, metabolizable energy, 103
chick diet, corn gluten feed, layer performance, 78*
Protein requirement, chick–medium egg-type, temperature–hot arid conditions, 154*
environmental temperature, methionine-lysine requirement, turkey, 1675
hand feeding, incubator hatched, metabolizable energy requirement, squab, 2017
molt-induced, postfast recovery period, 1973
Protein restriction, ACTH receptors, adrenocortical cells, Leghorn cockerels, 76*
Protein solubility, broiler chick, soybean meal overprocessing, urease activity, 57*
electrical stunning, pH, turkey muscle, 113*
overprocessing, soybean meal, urease activity, 10*
Protein synthesis, chick, *extensor digitorum communis* muscle, protein degradation, protein turnover, 62*
muscle growth, protein degradation, 1189
Protein turnover, amino acid deficiency, chick, histidine, methionine, 1392
chick, *extensor digitorum communis* muscle, protein degradation, protein synthesis, 62*
Protein utilization, aflatoxin, broiler, nitrogen retention, 125*
Protein–biotin-binding, avidin, biotin, turkey egg, 1236
Protein–low, broiler diet, limiting amino acids, 31*
Proteus, embryo mortality, *Escherichia coli, Klebsiella,* microbial agents, 3*
Proventriculus, gastric acid secretion, gizzerosine, mucosal cells, oxygen uptake, 548
Proximate composition, dried bakery product, true metabolizable energy, 87*
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, bacteria attachment, broiler drumstick skin, d-mannose, 91*
broiler drumstick, d-mannose, surface bacteria, 12*
Pullet, beak trimming, body weight, mortality, pellet *vs.* mash intake, 1552†
egg production, growth, mortality, 93*
feed intake, organ size, stress, 105*
body weight, carcass composition, energy intake, protein intake, 1750

egg production, egg weight, layer performance, 1924
choline in diet, methionine in diet, 10*
dietary calcium, excreta moisture, sexual maturity, water intake, 1918
early-lay ration, prelay ration, 127*
egg weight, fat supplement, sexual maturity, 1202
yolk weight, 174*
eggshell pimpling, vitamin D_3, 1980
pellet *vs.* mash, temperature, weight gain, 90*
Pullet diet, choline, layer performance, methionine, 83*
Pullet housing, cage type, egg production, layer housing, molt, 76*
Pullet performance, calcium diet level, growth rate, weight gain, 124*
calcium-high diet, growing period, laying period, 1576
egg production, reovirus, vaccinated *vs.* unvaccinated, 91*
fear response, housing density, 131*
Pullet rearing, beak trimming, body weight, feed consumption, floor type, 623
Pullet–meat-type, feeding regimen, heterophils, lymphocytes, *Streptococcus fecalis*, 2053†
Pullet–stocking density, cages, layer performance, rearing density, 1283
Pulsatile pattern, growth hormone, peak amplitude, turkey, 175*
luteinizing hormone, testosterone, turkey tom, 58*
Purification, chicken liver, fatty acid binding protein, 111*
isohormones, luteinizing hormone, turkey, 161*
Putative secretory cell, bursa of Fabricius, dendritic cell, morphology, 564†
Quail, adult body weight, egg production, hatchability, nutritional environments, 11*
assay, blastogenesis, lymphocyte, 2*
body density, body volume, heritability, very low density lipoprotein, 16*
body volume, density, genetic correlation, lipid content, 1264
body weight, growth hormone, 1541
brain metabolism, photoperiod, 70*
breeder age, chick weight, egg weight, 1558†
food intake, naloxone, opioids, water intake, 1874†
genetic correlation, heritability, lipid content, very low density lipoprotein, 1272
Quail chick, erythrocyte, reticulocyte, 7*
Quail embryo, chloramphenicol acetyltransferase, gene transfer, retrovirus, spleen necrosis virus, 24*
gene transfer, retrovirus vector, 131*
hormones, reproductive development, 51*
reticuloendotheliosis virus, viral transmission, 41*
Quail performance, brooder environment, brooder type, 155*
Quail–Bobwhite, anticoccidial drugs, coccidiosis, 1437
body weight, brooding paper, mortality, 439
estrogen, phytoestrogen, reproductive performance, 154
feed availability, starting chicks, water availability, 1594
Quail–Japanese, abdominal fat, energy diet, feed efficiency, protein diet, 88*
antioxidant, mercury poisoning, vitamin E, 325
behavior, chlordecone, egg production, incubation, 104*
reproduction, 163*
body weight, egg production, yolk precursor, 390
genetic gains, selection plateaus, 139*
catecholamines, corticosterone, 38*
chicken, genetic manipulation, vitellogenin, 85*
conalbumin secretion, ovalbumin secretion, oviduct cell culture, 1208
corticosterone, hemorrhage, microwave radiation, 16*
prostaglandin-E_2, 172*
decoquinate metabolism, 39*
diet deficiency, oviposition time, 176*
ectopic bone metabolism, estrogen, vitamin D, 124*
egg production, fertility, hatchability, 227
feed restriction, reproduction development, 147*
gonad growth, luteinizing hormone, photoperiod, 1045
grain sorghum diet, tannin levels, 1095
in vitro culture, secondary palate, 174*
light intensity, photostimulation, 146*
luteinizing hormone, testosterone, 1411†
plasma thyroxine, thiouracil, 157*
Spirulina platensis, xanthophyll pigment, yolk color, 56*
Quality attributes, beef sausage, turkey sausage, 102*
Quality characteristics, bacterial content, broiler carcass, corn fed, milo fed, 102*
salt, storage environment, turkey dark meat patties, 126*
Quality control, chick management slides, egg handling, hatchery management, training, 140*
chick yield, hatchability, 192*
Quantitative traits, abdominal fat, broiler, dietary energy, selection, 186*
dietary energy, 26*
Rabbit excreta, broiler performance, carcass composition, soybean replacer, 46*
Radio transceivers, field trips, instruction, 136*
Radioimmunoassay, calcitonin, turkey, 144*
Radioreceptor assay, growth hormone, liver, 129*
kidney, prolactin, 129*
Rate of passage, canola meal, gastrointestinal tract, soybean meal, 289
Rearing density, cages, layer performance, pullet-stocking density, 1283
Rearing environment, age, fear-related behavior, habituation, layer, 376†
broiler performance, dust control, evaporative cooling, 1590
Rearing house, cage shape, layer performance, watering system, 163*
Rearing management, layer performance, nutrient density, 181*
Receptor, broiler, growth hormone, sex difference, 132*
Regressor chickens, antiviral, Rous sarcoma, 191*
Reheating, chicken patties, sensory evaluation, warmed-over flavor, 25*
Relative humidity, arthropod development, fly development, manure pit, temperature, 1603
Renal blood perfusion, arginine vasotocin, hemorrhage, hepatic blood perfusion, mesotocin, 70*
Renal function, citrinin, diuresis, ochratoxin A, 105*
Renal portal infusion, citrinin, diuretic response, mycotoxin, 1316
Reovirus, egg production, pullet performance, vaccinated *vs.* unvaccinated, 91*
Reproduction, behavior, quail–Japanese, 163*
Reproduction development, feed restriction, quail–Japanese, 147*
Reproductive development, hormones, quail embryo, 51*
Reproductive function, broiler breeder, dietary energy, 40*
Reproductive performance, broiler breeder, infectious bronchitis vaccine, Newcastle disease vaccine, 6*
chukar partridge, daylength, light intensity, 175*
estrogen, phytoestrogen, quail–Bobwhite, 154
eye influence, hatchability, pineal gland influence, tur-

key breeder, 521
Residues of ochratoxin A, broiler, layer, mycotoxins, ochratoxin A, 47
Resistance, aflatoxin, broiler, selection, 1901
amprolium, broiler, *Eimeria tenella*, 184*
broiler, chlortetracycline, *Salmonella*, therapeutic dose, 1129
gene interactions, Rous sarcoma, 109*
Respiratory disease, broiler, cryptosporidiosis, *Cryptosporidium baileyi*, 442
Response surfaces, broiler, carcass composition, dietary protein, feed efficiency, 118*
Rest, exercise, plasma free fatty acid profile, 368
Rest periods, layer performance, molt–10 day, 15*
Restricted feeding regimen, broiler breeder, growth rate, metabolizable energy, protein level, 134
growth rate, layer performance, 694
Restriction fragment length polymorphism, genes, histocompatibility complex, monoclonal antibodies, 819
Reticulocyte, erythrocyte, quail chick, 7*
Reticuloendothelial system, avian inflammatory response, carbohydrate-base irritants, chemotoxis, macrophages, 92*
Reticuloendotheliosis virus, quail embryo, viral transmission, 41*
Retrovirus, chick, congenital transmission, leukosis, 72*
chloramphenicol acetyltransferase, gene transfer, quail embryo, spleen necrosis virus, 24*
leukosis, tropism, 73*
Retrovirus vector, gene transfer, quail embryo, 131*
Revenue losses, broiler condemnations, condemnations, seasonal study, 104*
Reverse osmosis, egg white composition, ultrafiltration, 1168
Ribonucleic acid, amino acid balance, deoxyribonucleic acid, muscle composition, turkey performance, 73
Ribosomal ribonucleic acid genes, chromosomal localization, histocompatibility complex, trisomy mapping, 782
Ribosomal RNA, gene variation detection, nucleoli, 69*
Rice bran, chick growth, nutritional quality, 493
Rigor, broiler breast muscle extract, electronic data processing, ion exchange HPLC, 11*
calcium, muscle, water-holding capacity, 195*
Roaster performance, dietary energy regimen, leg abnormalities, light source, temperature, 645
Role views, extension poultry specialists, job responsibilities, 138*
Rooster, behavior, dominance status, hormone level, 144*
Rous sarcoma, antibodies, avian leukosis virus, 141*
antiviral, regressor chickens, 191*
avian leukosis virus, chick, 28*
gene interactions, resistance, 109*
genes, histocompatibility complex, Marek's disease, tumor immunity, 812
glutamic acid-alanine-tryosine, histocompatability complex, immune response, Marek's disease, 571
Roxarsone, bacitracin MD, broiler performance, halofuginone hydrobromide, 17*
bacitracin methylene disalicylate, broiler performance, halofuginone, 1640
broiler, *Eimeria tenella*, floor pen raised, narasin, 59*
chick, copper, *Eimeria*, monensin, 1934
Rupture strength, egg yolk, layer diet, wheat, 1414†
Rural development, broiler production, feasibility, video tape, 72*
Rye, body weight gain, broiler chick, enzyme supplementation, 185*
antinutritional fraction, rye bran, rye flour, rye grain, 1665
Safflower oil, fatty acid composition, lipogenesis patterns, triglyceride synthesis, 150*
Salinomycin, broiler, dietary protein, monensin, 39*
broiler performance, 51
feed consumption, maduramicin, water consumption, 1878†
methionine, protein, turkey poult, 138*
Salmonella, broiler, chlortetracycline, resistance, therapeutic dose, 1129
***Salmonella* decontamination,** broiler carcass, hydrogen peroxide, lactic acid, 1555†
***Salmonella* destruction,** pellet mill conditioner, pellet quality, steam injection-paddle shaft, 1737
***Salmonella* microbiology,** color, composition, emulsification, ova yolk, 1479
Salmonella typhimurium, age, competitive exclusion microflora treatment, 28*
antibiotic resistance, 103*
cecal wall, *Eimeria tenella*, germ-free chicken, 760†
Salt, phosphate, pigment, turkey breast meat, 53*
tumbling, turkey meat quality, 1180
quality characteristics, storage environment, turkey dark meat patties, 126*
Salt supplementation, broiler chick, drinking water temperature, growth rate, heat stress, 185*
Salts, lipid oxidation, thiobarbituric acid numbers, turkey dark meat patties, 126*
Sanitation, chick management slides, hatchery management, training, 140*
coccidiosis control, disinfection, immunity, 164*
hydrated lime, litter recycling, turkey, 92*
Saponins, alfalfa juice protein concentrate, immunity, vitamin detoxification, 1771
Scalding, broiler, feather removal, stunning, 13*
Scanning electron, texture, turkey frankfurter, turkey-based surimi, water holding capacity, 180*
Seasonal study, broiler condemnations, condemnations, revenue losses, 104*
Secondary palate, embryogenesis, pigeon embryo, 81*
in vitro culture, quail–Japanese, 174*
Secretion, bile, pancreas, pancreatic polypeptide, 94*
Secretory trypsin inhibitor, pancreas, 162*
SEHCAT, bile acid metabolism, broiler male chick, 1853
Selection, abdominal fat, broiler, dietary energy, quantitative traits, 186*
aflatoxin, broiler, resistance, 1901
body temperature, eating behavior, feeding regimen, growth-associated traits, 23
body weight, carcass composition, dwarfs, sexual maturity, 41
growth response, heritability, selenium deficient diet, 209
Selection plateaus, body weight, genetic gains, quail–Japanese, 139*
Selective media, chick intestine, *Clostridium perfringens*, cultivation enumeration, 652
Selenium deficient diet, growth response, heritability, selection, 209
Self-esteem, extension workshop, personnel management, stress management, time management, 66*
Semen, broiler breeder, protein level, 1535
cryopreserve, inbred lines, intramagnal insemination, storage–long term, 170*
Semen dilution, age, semen extender, turkey, 1721
fertility, fluorometry, sperm viability, storage time, 2032
Semen extender, age, semen dilution, turkey, 1721
sperm number, turkey, 174*
Semen production, sperm concentration, turkey breeder, 78*
Semen quality, behavior, egg production, presence/absence opposite sex, turkey breeder, 2056†

broiler breeder male, yellow peas, 5*
Sensory evaluation, chicken patties, reheating, warmed-over flavor, 25*
Sensory score, ham, microbiological characteristics, turkey-pork, 153*
Separate sex rearing, amino acid level, broiler requirements, dietary energy, 44*
Serum, bile acids, broiler chick, excreta, jejunum, 535, 17*
Serum components, luteinizing hormone release, pituitary, turkey, vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, 98*
Settable egg, caged rearing, egg production, turkey performance, 1571
Sex, ACTH, age, corticosterone, turkey poult, 12*
age, atherosclerosis, turkey, 1033
Sex difference, broiler, growth hormone, receptor, 132*
Sex effect, broiler, *pectoralis* muscle, shrinkage, 136*
Sex ratio, fertility, hatchability, lighting program, pheasant breeder, 605
Sex-limited protein, components of complement, immunofixation, 162
Sex-linked, albino-imperfect, egg production, layer, 176*
Sex-linked dwarf gene, bone length, muscular dystrophy, 73*
muscular dystrophy, *pectoralis* muscle fibers, 73*
Sexual dimorphism, broiler, feed intake, water intake, 381
Sexual maturity, age, chick performance, microwave, 148*
body weight, carcass composition, dwarfs, selection, 41
dietary calcium, excreta moisture, pullet, water intake, 1918
egg weight, fat supplement, pullet, 1202
Shank width, body weight, bone growth, muscle growth, turkey, 1421
Shear method, broiler breast meat, tenderness evaluation, 38*
Shear strength, broiler, feed withdrawal, gastrointestinal tract, water availability, 67*
Shear value, acetic acid solutions, broiler breast meat weight, tumbling, 1949
broiler breast pieces, tumbling solution, yield, 114*
Sheep erythrocytes, antibody titers, broiler chick, feathering–early *vs.* late, 2060†
Sheep red blood cell, agglutinin titer, chick, plaque test, 188*
antibody response, chick, thiouracil, 139*
Shelf life, benzoate, hard-cooked eggs, storage environment, 1941
gamma-radiated, ultrapasteurized, whole egg, 61*
Shell quality, acid-base balance, mineral interrelationship, 125*
ahemeral light-dark cycles, egg production, fertility, pheasant, 258
broiler breeder, conductance, egg weight, hatchability, 596
calcium, energy consumption, feed consumption, 168*
chick weight, oviposition time, parent's age relationship, 829
layer performance, limestone solubility, 81*
Shell strength, ammonia production, layer, manure, *Yucca schidigera*, 63*
calcium level, egg weight, methionine level, 1702
Shell thickness, calcium, cockatiel, conductance, egg production, 169*
Shell treatment, albumen function, frozen egg shells, 14*
egg bacteria, egg washing, interior quality, 160*
Shell-less egg, calcium binding proteins, electrolyte level, hard-shell egg, 35*
Shrinkage, broiler, *pectoralis* muscle, sex effect, 136*
Simulation program, broiler production, economics, net returns analysis, 586
Single cell protein, broiler, feed ingredient, 144*
Single diet, body weight, broiler, feed conversion, protein level, 153*
Single diet regimen, broiler performance, multiple dietary regimen, 20*
Skeletal measurement, genetic correlation, live weight, turkey, 113*
Skin, breast meat, flavor, GC-headspace, thigh, 135*
Skin color, broiler chick, drinking water, xanthophylls, 84*
Skin pigmentation, broiler brands, carcass composition, fat pad, yield, 1174
Skin-precooked, collagen, product formulation, 49*
Slaframine, broiler chick, circulating hormones, muscarinic agonist, parasympathomimetic, 121*
digestive function, parasympathomimetic, 357
Slaframine, broiler chick, glucose, growth hormone, 904†
Slow-feathering gene, avian leukosis virus, chorio-allantoic, endogenous virus, genetic resistance, 178*
Small flocks, biosecurity, extension, 165*
Smyth Delayed Amelanotic, corticosterone, feather melanin, 363
Smyth or DAM line, amelanosis, eumelanizing factors, 70*
Sodium, broiler chick, heat stress, potassium salt, water consumption, 179*
glomerulus, kidney function, potassium, 348
hemodynamics, kidney, 189*
layer performance, molt, photoperiod, zinc, 218
Sodium bicarbonate, calcium source, eggshell quality, feeding photoperiod, 705
Sodium chloride diet level, feed intake, layer, water intake, 825
Sodium deficiency, chick, chloride deficiency, immune response, 2005
Sodium pentobarbitol, anesthesia, broiler breast meat, deboning treatment, 143*
Sodium pyrophosphate marination, frozen cooked broiler meat, oxidative stability, 676
Softness degree, chick, feather texture, tensile properties, 1600
Somatomedin, body composition, broiler, growth hormone, 143*
Somatostatin, glucagon, growth, insulin, plasma hormone level, 116*
Somatotropin, feeding regimen, insulin-like growth factor, metabolic hormone, 74*
Soy isolates, dried egg products, functional properties, 101*
Soybean meal, canola meal, gastrointestinal tract, rate of passage, 289
fungal activity, mycotoxins, soybeans, 22*
metabolizable energy, trypsin, turkey poult, urease, 29*
overprocessing, protein solubility, urease activity, 10*
trypsin inhibitor, urease index, 103*
Soybean meal overprocessing, broiler chick, protein solubility, urease activity, 57*
Soybean oil, ambient temperature, broiler chick, growth, tallow, 273
Soybean replacer, broiler performance, carcass composition, rabbit excreta, 46*
Soybeans, amino acid digestibility, ground nut meal, sunflower, 17*
fungal activity, mycotoxins, soybean meal, 22*
Specific gravity, broiler, carcass composition, carcass dry matter, prediction model, 184*
Ethacal® feed component, layer performance, molting, zeolite-A, 119*

zeolite-A, 118*
Specific gravity of egg shells, egg weight, eggshell quality, eggshell weight, specific gravity of eggs, 112*
Specific gravity of eggs, egg weight, eggshell quality, eggshell weight, specific gravity of egg shells, 112*
Spectroscopy, body composition, nuclear magnetic resonance imaging, 147*
Spent hens, broiler diet, feather meal, whole hen utilization, 110*
Sperm, sperm host gland, 4*
Sperm concentration, semen production, turkey breeder, 78*
Sperm number, semen extender, turkey, 174*
Sperm viability, fertility, fluorometry, semen dilution, storage time, 2032
Sperm-storage tubule, intraepithelial lymphocytes, turkey, uterovaginal junction, 2036
turkey, uterovaginal epithelium, 60*
Spermatozoa, broiler breeder, dietary protein, 237
culture, glycerol, 136*
irradiation, transvection, 176*
Spirulina platensis, quail–Japanese, xanthophyll pigment, yolk color, 56*
Spleen necrosis virus, chloramphenicol acetyltransferase, gene transfer, quail embryo, retrovirus, 24*
Spontaneous cytotoxicity, coccidia, natural killer cells, 133*
Squab, carcass weight, dressing percent, processing, 18*
cockatiel, feather growth, feather pigmentation, lysine deficiency, 106*
hand feeding, incubator hatched, metabolizable energy requirement, protein requirement, 2017
Staphylococcus, aflatoxin, β-hemolysins, erythrocytes, 1929
broiler, Egypt, mortality, *Streptococcus,* 41*
Staphylococcus aureus, delayed wattle reaction, histocompatibility complex, 203
***Staphylococcus aureus* carriage,** layer–commercial types, 86*
Starter ration, broiler, buffalo gourd seed, dietary regimen, 1372
Starting chicks, feed availability, quail–Bobwhite, water availability, 1594
Statistical methods, phosphorus bioassay, turkey, 34*
Steam injection-paddle shaft, pellet mill conditioner, pellet quality, *Salmonella* destruction, 1737
Steroidogenesis, antibiotics, domestic fowl, 177*
follicle-stimulating hormone, luteinizing hormone, 167*
granulosa cell, plasminogen activator, vasoactive intestinal peptide, 122*
metyrapone, oviposition, 159*
Steroidogenic properties, adrenocortical cells, turkey, 128*
Sterological analysis, adenohypophysis, gonadectomy, growth hormone, prolactin, 741
Storage environment, benzoate, hard-cooked eggs, shelf life, 1941
hard-cooked eggs, peeling ease, 453
lipid oxidation, muscle condition, turkey meat, 458
quality characteristics, salt, turkey dark meat patties, 126*
Storage stability, oxidation, storage–refrigerated, turkey meat, 132*
Storage time, fertility, fluorometry, semen dilution, sperm viability, 2032
guinea egg quality, temperature, 152*
Storage–long term, cryopreserve, inbred lines, intramagnal insemination, semen, 170*
Storage–refrigerated, oxidation, storage stability, turkey meat, 132*
Strain of layer, house type, molt-induced, 8*
Strain variation, *Mycoplasma iowae,* turkey, 196*
Streptococcus, broiler, Egypt, mortality, *Staphylococcus,* 41*
Streptococcus fecalis, feeding regimen, heterophils, lymphocytes, 123*
pullet–meat-type, 2053†
Stress, beak trimming, feed intake, organ size, pullet, 105*
chick nutrition, corticosterone concentration, growth, 1358
Stress management, extension workshop, personnel management, self-esteem, time management, 66*
Stressors, body composition, chick performance, 142*
broiler, early and late-feathering, feathering alleles, 168
chick, corticosterone, heterophil:lymphocyte ratio, 142*
Student advising, computerized student records, 67*
Student instruction, feed formulation, microcomputer, teaching, 194*
Student performance, courses–introductory, education, teaching, 171*
Stunning, broiler, feather removal, scalding, 13*
Succinic acid, lactic acid, microbiological quality, whole egg product, 149*
Sucrose, drinking water, energy, layer performance, 87*
Sudden death syndrome, behavior, broiler, 1446
broiler, fatty acid analysis, fish meal, 193*
fatty acid composition, 1459
Sulfadimethoxine, broiler performance, coccidiostat, ormetroprim, 373†
Sulfur amino acid requirement, egg cycle length, layer performance, 16*
energy level, layer, lysine requirement, 31*
Sulfur amino acids, abdominal fat, broiler performance, copper, methionine requirement, 121*
ascorbic acid, layer performance, lighting program, molt, 1298
broiler performance, coccidiostats, lysine in diet, 12*
Sunflower, amino acid digestibility, ground nut meal, soybeans, 17*
Sunflower meal, broiler performance, feed efficiency, weight gain, 196*
Supplemental fat, albumen weight, egg weight, yolk weight, 1807
Surface bacteria, broiler drumstick, d-mannose, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa,* 12*
Surgical techniques, bursa of Fabricius, gut-associated lymphoid tissue, immunization, 514
Synergism, anticoccidial agent, narasin, nicarbazin, 74*
T-2 toxin, aflatoxin, broiler, 117*
Tallow, ambient temperature, broiler chick, growth, soybean oil, 273
Tank digestion systems, dead bird disposal, disposal pits, 137*
Tannin levels, grain sorghum diet, quail–Japanese, 1095
Tardy feathering, chromosome rearrangements, naked neck, pirouette mutation, 38
Taste preference, aspartame, broiler chick, feed consumption, 61*
Taurine supplement, bile acids, broiler diet, 30*
Teaching, computer assisted instruction, education, facilitated communication, 171*
courses–introductory, education, student performance, 171*
feed formulation, microcomputer, student instruction,

194*
linear programming, nutrition, 148*
Teaching lab, broiler chick, mineral deficiencies, nutrition, 68*
Teaching tool, broiler growers, video tape, 190*
Temperature, air movement, chick, operant heat demand, 854
arthropod development, fly development, manure pit, relative humidity, 1603
Aspergillus, environment, lighting, turkey performance, 151*
bird density, body components, lighting, turkey, 110*
body weight, layer, molt, 151*
dietary energy regimen, leg abnormalities, light source, roaster performance, 645
energy, layer performance, 158*
feather percent, layer performance, 158*
guinea egg quality, storage time, 152*
pellet *vs.* mash, pullet, weight gain, 90*
Temperature prediction, chicken patties, deep-fat frying, yield prediction, 49*
Temperature–hot arid conditions, broiler performance, protein level, 154*
chick–medium egg-type, protein requirement, 154*
Tenderness, boning time, broiler breast fillets, 1331
broiler breast fillets, electric stimulation, hot *vs.* chilled boning, 1158
cooked turkey breast, evaluation, triticale diet, turkey breeder, 450
Tenderness evaluation, broiler breast meat, shear method, 38*
Tensile properties, chick, feather texture, softness degree, 1600
Tenuous gases, embryo physiology, incubation, turkey, 59*
Testosterone, luteinizing hormone, pulsatile pattern, turkey tom, 58*
quail–Japanese, 1411†
Tetracycline-HCl, broiler chick, mortality, oxytetracycline-HCl, 158*
Texture, baking hen breast meat, cooking time, microwave, power level, 1548†
scanning electron, turkey frankfurter, turkey-based surimi, water-holding capacity, 180*
Texture profile analysis, Allo-Kramer shear, broiler breast meat, 178*
Therapeutic dose, broiler, chlortetracycline, resistance, *Salmonella*, 1129
Thermophilic digestion, fish protein, nutritional value, 151*
Thermoregulation, body temperature, EGTA, layer, Ouabain, 137*
brain metabolism, layer, 137*
Thigh, breast meat, flavor, GC-headspace, skin, 135*
Thigh meat, chicken sticks, mechanically deboned meat, 173*
Thiobarbituric acid extraction method, cooked poultry meat, lipid oxidation, 1483
Thiobarbituric acid numbers, lipid oxidation, salts, turkey dark meat patties, 126*
Thiouracil, antibody response, chick, sheep red blood cells, 139*
avian thyroid, thyroid isthmus, 1885†
broiler performance, iodinated casein, thyroid hormone, 96*
plasma thyroxine, quail–Japanese, 157*
Thiram, broiler chick, fusarochromanone, tibial dyschondroplasia, 193*
Third component, complement activity, turkey, 97*
Threonine in diet, lysine in diet, methionine in diet, turkey, 134*
Threonine requirement, amino acids, broiler chick, protein, 1531
Thyroid hormone, ambient temperature, broiler growth, growth hormone, thyrotropin-releasing hormone, 84*
body temperature, molting, turkey breeder, 162*
broiler, growth hormone, organ growth, phosphorus deficiency, 1995
immune response, 27*
broiler performance, iodinated casein, thiouracil, 96*
catecholamines, corticosterone, layer, plasma level, 1059
feeding regimen, growth hormone, growth-associated traits, intermittent feeding, 32
gonadal function, layer, molt, 752
hatchability, turkey egg, 9*
molting, turkey breeder performance, 35*
Thyroid isthmus, avian thyroid, thiouracil, 1885†
Thyroidectomy, egg production, turkey, 25*
Thyrotropin-releasing hormone, ambient temperature, broiler growth, growth hormone, thyroid hormone, 84*
broiler, growth hormone, 133*
broiler growth, feed efficiency, plasma growth hormone, 147
Thyroxine, egg production, molt, prolactin, turkey hen, 133*
Tibial dyschondroplasia, bone development, broiler, vitamin D_3, 95*
broiler chick, fusarochromanone, thiram, 193*
Tibial dyschondroplasia diagnosis, broiler, Lixiscope, 63*
Tibiotarsus, biotin deficiency, bone growth, chick, 60*
Time management, extension workshop, personnel management, self esteem, stress management, 66*
Tissue lipids, biotin level, chick, polyunsaturated fatty acids, 1818
chick performance, *trans/cis* 18:1 isomers, 54*
Tissue mineral content, broiler chick, magnesium deficiency, 77*
Tissue synthesis, broiler chick, lysine:energy ratio, true metabolizable energy, 1788
Tissue trace mineral concentration, antibiotic effect, broiler chick, intestinal weight, 1014
Tissue uptake, bioavailability, broiler chick, copper, 24*
Toe ash, bioavailability, body weight, phosphorus, turkey, 505
phosphorus bioavailability, turkey, 34*
Total body water, bioelectrical impedance, broiler, fat-free mass, 36*
Toxigenicity, broiler, *Diplodia maydis*, duckling, layer, 1123
corn, duckling, *Fusarium moniliforme*, 1619
Toxin, *Bordetella avium*, bursa of Fabricius, lymphoid organs, turkey poult, 194*
Trace element metabolism, egg production, turkey, 166*
Trace minerals, broiler chick, *Eimeria coli*, organs, 188*
Training, chick management slides, chick processing, hatchery management, 190*
egg handling, hatchery management, quality control, 140*
hatchery management, sanitation, 140*
egg breakage, egg plant management slides, troubleshooting, 165*
egg grading slides, egg processing plant, 180*
egg handling slides, egg storage, hatchery management, 189*

extension, Yemen Arab Republic, 100*
***Trans/cis* 18:1 isomers,** chick performance, tissue lipids, 54*
feedgrade fats/oils, gas-liquid chromatography, 55*
Transgenic, avian leukosis virus, interference, 170*
Transvection, irradiation, spermatozoa, 176*
Triglyceride synthesis, fatty acid composition, lipogenesis patterns, safflower oil, 150*
Triiodothyronine, dwarf, sex-linked, mixed lymphocyte reaction, 97*
Trisomy mapping, chromosomal localization, histocompatibility complex, ribosomal ribonucleic acid genes, 782
Triticale, broiler diet, wheat, 90
Triticale diet, cooked turkey breast, evaluation, tenderness, turkey breeder, 450
Tropics, broiler diet, offal meal, 94*
layer starter diet, offal meal, 95*
Tropism, leukosis, retrovirus, 73*
Troubleshooting, egg breakage, egg plant management slides, training, 165*
True available amino acids, editfecal drying method, true metabolizable energy, 167*
True metabolizable energy, broiler chick, lysine:energy ratio, tissue synthesis, 1788
cockerel, excreta collection method, excreta energy, excreta nitrogen, 1987
dried bakery product, proximate composition, 87*
fecal drying method, true available amino acids, 167*
Trypsin, metabolizable energy, soybean meal, turkey poult, urease, 29*
Trypsin inhibitor, soybean meal, urease index, 103*
Tryptophan, Alimet®, methionine, pair feeding, 120*
Bordetella avium, electrocardiogram, turkey poult, 194*
Tumbling, acetic acid solutions, broiler breast meat weight, shear value, 1949
phosphate, salt, turkey meat quality, 1180
Tumbling solution, broiler breast pieces, shear value, yield, 114*
Tumor immunity, genes, histocompatibility complex, Marek's disease, Rous sarcoma, 812
Turkey, ACTH, age, corticosterone response, dose, 1727
adrenocortical cells, steroidogenic properties, 128*
age, atherosclerosis, sex, 1033
semen dilution, semen extender, 1721
alternative pathways, classical pathway, complement activity, 96*
amino acid availability, blood meal, feather meal, metabolizable energy, 134*
amino acid deficiency, dehulled soybean meal, 1813
amprolium, coccidiosis, halofuginone hydrobromide, 190*
antimicrobial, Bay Vp 2674, fluoroquinolone, fowl cholera, 85*
bioavailability, body weight, phosphorus, toe ash, 505
bird density, body components, lighting, temperature, 110*
blood meal, feather meal, growth, meat and bone meal, 191*
body weight, bone growth, muscle growth, shank width, 1421
lighting type, 60*
breast meat yield, carcass characteristics, dietary protein, fat, 68*
broiler, egg, energy use survey, production and processing, 76*
calcitonin, radioimmunoassay, 144*
carcass composition, genetic correlation, live weight, 113*
carcass fat, dietary carbohydrate, dietary energy, environmental temperature, 1346
chicken, fertilization, ovarian oocytes, 112*
coccidiostat, halofuginone, 1629
complement activity, third component, 97*
egg production, thyroidectomy, 25*
trace element metabolism, 166*
embryo physiology, incubation, tenuous gases, 59*
environmental temperature, methionine-lysine requirement, protein requirement, 1675
feed efficiency, feeding schedule, growth, 191*
field rickets, leg disorders, vitamin D3, 68
foot pad dermatitis, litter materials, peat, wood shavings, 2063†
fowl cholera, *Pasteurella multocida*, 166*
genetic correlation, live weight, skeletal measurement, 113*
granulosa cell, *in vitro*, incubation, 161*
growth hormone, growth rate, 58*
peak amplitude, pulsatile pattern, 175*
heart growth, lung growth, 186*
hydrated lime, litter recycling, sanitation, 92*
hypothalamus, luteinizing hormone, pituitary, prolactin, 95*
intraepithelial lymphocytes, sperm-storage tubule, uterovaginal junction, 2036
isohormones, luteinizing hormone, purification, 161*
leg disorders, metabolic acidosis, 181*
light intensity, nesting behavior, 69*
luteinizing hormone release, pituitary, serum components, vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, 98*
luteinizing hormone release, neuropeptide, pituitary, prolactin release, 98*
lysine in diet, methionine in diet, threonine in diet, 134*
melatonin, photoperiod, 177*
Mycoplasma iowae, strain variation, 196*
phosphorus availability, 54*
phosphorus bioassay, statistical methods, 34*
phosphorus bioavailability, toe ash, 34*
semen extender, sperm number, 174*
sperm-storage tubule, uterovaginal epithelium, 60*
Turkey breast meat, microbial conversion, nitrate, nitrite, pink color, 1957
phosphate, pigment, salt, 53*
Turkey breeder, age, body composition, 18*
behavior, egg production, presence/absence opposite sex, semen quality, 2056†
body temperature, molting, thyroid hormone, 162*
body weight, egg weight, feed intake, pineal gland influence, 528
broodiness, clomiphene-citrate, egg production, 558†
cooked turkey breast, evaluation, tenderness, triticale diet, 450
egg production, yellow peas, 172*
eye influence, hatchability, pineal gland influence, reproductive performance, 521
fat supplement, feed conversion, growth rate, 100*
semen production, sperm concentration, 78*
Turkey breeder performance, antibiotics, fertility, hatchability, oxytetracycline-HCl, 2043
egg production, protein level, 108*
molting, thyroid hormone, 35*
Turkey dark meat patties, lipid oxidation, salts, thiobarbituric acid numbers, 126*
quality characteristics, salt, storage environment, 126*

Turkey egg, age, egg membrane calcium level, 36*
avidin, biotin, protein-biotin-binding, 1236
biotin injection, hatchability, 1429
egg weight, incubation, water balance, 1835
hatchability, incubation humidity, weight loss, 428
thyroid hormone, 9*
Turkey embryo, catecholamines, dopamine, epinephrine, norepinephrine, 82*
Turkey frankfurter, scanning electron, texture, turkey-based surimi, water holding capacity, 180*
Turkey gizzard, benzalkonium chloride, denervation, myenteric plexus, 80*
Turkey growth, androgens, 99*
dietary component, feed by-products, litter materials, peat, 1508
nutritional quality, peat, 127
Turkey hen, egg production, molt, prolactin, thyroxine, 133*
incubation behavior, prolactin, 111*
Turkey hen performance, house design, light intensity, light source, 117*
Turkey male performance, leg abnormalities, light intensity, litter management, litter type, 666
Turkey meat, blood plasma chemistries, cooked meat characteristics, 172*
cooking characteristics, fat content, further-processing, 147*
lipid oxidation, muscle condition, storage environment, 458
oxidation, storage stability, storage–refrigerated, 132*
Turkey meat quality, electric stimulation, postmortem, 1155
phosphate, salt, tumbling, 1180
Turkey muscle, electrical stunning, pH, protein solubility, 113*
Turkey performance, amino acid balance, deoxyribonucleic acid, muscle composition, ribonucleic acid, 73
Aspergillus, environment, lighting, temperature, 151*
caged rearing, egg production, settable egg, 1571
carcass composition, feed restriction, growth rate, 160*
data logging system, feed intake, microclimate, water intake, 146*
dietary protein, fat, 68*
disease incidence, management, 9*
hatching time, leg abnormalities, light intensity, 128*
leg abnormalities, light intensity, litter management, litter type, 116*
Turkey poult, ACTH, age, corticosterone, sex, 12*
ACTH treatment, cold treatment, corticosterone, diurnal, 89*
age, coccidiosis, immunity, 58*
Alimet®, methionine, 183*
antibiotic:prefeeding, hematology, mortality, 1882†
Aspergillus, litter treatments, mold development, 1*
beak trimming, body weight, vitamin injection, 164*
bone densitometry, bone-ash, phosphorus availability, 713
Bordetella avium, bursa of Fabricius, lymphoid organs, toxin, 194*
catecholamines, indoleamines, 48*
electrocardiogram, tryptophan, 194*
metabolizable energy, soybean meal, trypsin, urease, 29*
methionine, protein, salinomycin, 138*
Turkey poult performance, body weight, feed efficiency, ipronidazole, methionine, 1887†
copper diet levels, methionine source, 721
Turkey processing, wastewater, 145*
Turkey production, Cocci Vac-T, coccidiosis, litter type, 188*
Turkey sausage, beef sausage, quality attributes, 102*
Turkey starter diet, bioavailability, bone precipitated phosphate, 182*
Turkey tom, age, antibodies, immunocompetence, 123*
carcass composition, early protein restriction, 99*
catecholamines, plasma concentration, 94*
luteinizing hormone, pulsatile pattern, testosterone, 58*
Turkey tom performance, compensatory growth, early protein restriction, 99*
Turkey-based surimi, scanning electron, texture, turkey frankfurter, water holding capacity, 180*
Turkey-pork, ham, microbiological characteristics, sensory score, 153*
Ultradian rhythm, anterior pituitary cells, cockerel, luteinizing hormone, perifusion, 732
Ultrafiltration, egg white composition, reverse osmosis, 1168
Ultrapasteurized, gamma-radiated, shelf life, whole egg, 61*
Ultrasound, breast muscle, carcass composition, duck, 90*
Urease, metabolizable energy, soybean meal, trypsin, turkey poult, 29*
Urease activity, broiler chick, protein solubility, soybean meal overprocessing, 57*
overprocessing, protein solubility, soybean meal, 10*
Urease index, soybean meal, trypsin inhibitor, 103*
Urine excretion, chick, citrinin toxicity, water consumption, 966
Urolithiasis, calcium, infectious bronchitis virus, phosphate, 105*
Uterine palpation, body weight, feather loss, layer performance, nervousness, 1288
Uterovaginal epithelium, sperm-storage tubule, turkey, 60*
Uterovaginal junction, intraepithelial lymphocytes, sperm-storage tubule, turkey, 2036
Vaccinated *vs.* unvaccinated, egg production, pullet performance, reovirus, 91*
Vaccination, antibodies, genetic analysis, immune response, ISU S1 Leghorn, 81*
Variation assessment, abdominal fat, broiler, fat probe, 1911
Vasoactive intestinal peptide, granulosa cell, plasminogen activator, steroidogenesis, 122*
Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, luteinizing hormone release, pituitary, serum components, turkey, 98*
Vegetable oil, animal tallow, broiler diet, cassava root meal, 725
Ventilation, broiler, brooding, mathematical model, 41*
Very low density lipoprotein, body density, body volume, heritability, quail, 16*
broiler, carcass fat, plasma lipoproteins, 471
genetic correlation, heritability, lipid content, quail, 1272
Veterinarian, interaction, management specialist, nutritionist, 192*
Vicine metabolism, egg weight, field beans, hatchability, layer, 150*
Video tape, broiler business, broiler processing, education–general public, 65*
broiler growers, teaching tool, 190*
broiler production, feasibility, rural development, 72*
Viral transmission, quail embryo, reticuloendotheliosis virus, 41*

Virginiamycin, duck, growth rate, market weight, 53*
Vitamin A, broiler chick, feed spillage, methionine, nutrient deficiency, 109*
Vitamin B_6, liquid chromatography-high performance, meat tissue, 1*
Vitamin C supplement, ascorbic acid, layer performance, 65*
Vitamin D, bone formation, broiler, cimetidine, isoniazid, 48*
broiler, calcium, cimetidine, phosphorus, 193*
ectopic bone metabolism, estrogen, quail–Japanese, 124*
estradiol, estrogen, layer, metabolism, 187*
Vitamin D_3, bone development, broiler, tibial dyschondroplasia, 95*
eggshell pimpling, pullet, 1980
field rickets, leg disorders, turkey, 68
Vitamin D_3 deficiency, calcium deficiency, eggshell ultrastructure, layer, microscopy–scanning electron, 341
Vitamin detoxification, alfalfa juice protein concentrate, immunity, saponins, 1771
Vitamin E, antioxidant, mercury poisoning, quail–Japanese, 325
bacitracin MD, biotin, broiler breeder performance, 129*
Vitamin injection, beak trimming, body weight, turkey poult, 164*
Vitellogenin, chicken, genetic manipulation, quail–Japanese, 85*
Vomitoxin, deoxynivalenol, egg production, egg quality, 55
egg production, egg yolk yield, embryonic mortality, 977
Warmed-over flavor, chicken patties, reheating, sensory evaluation, 25*
Washing procedure, fat, mechanically deboned meat, pigment, 90*
mechanically deboned meat, neutral lipid fractions, phospholipids, 89*
Waste digester, anaerobic digestion, animal waste, layer, methane, 941
Waste utilization, anaerobic digestion, feed supplement, methane, phosphorus availability, 634
Wastewater, broiler, hatchery, 145*
broiler processing, dissolved air flotation sludge, 19*
turkey processing, 145*
Water, broiler performance, chlorine, 149*
Water availability, broiler, feed withdrawal, gastrointestinal tract, shear strength, 67*
feed availability, quail–Bobwhite, starting chicks, 1594
Water balance, egg weight, incubation, turkey egg, 1835
Water consumption, broiler, heat stress, 7*
lasalocid, monensin, 178*
broiler chick, heat stress, potassium salt, sodium, 179*
broiler performance, feed consumption, maduramicin, salinomycin, 1878[V]
chick, citrinin toxicity, urine excretion, 966
fecal moisture, layer, wheat middlings, 157*
Water deprivation, adrenal blocking, *Escherichia coli*, fasting, 270
Water holding capacity, calcium, muscle, rigor, 195*
scanning electron, texture, turkey frankfurter, turkey-based surimi, 180*
Water intake, broiler, feed intake, sexual dimorphism, 381
calcium, food intake, ionostatic control, 1229
central nervous system, food intake, opioid regulation, peripheral nervous system, 28*
chick, food intake, naloxone, 1714
data logging system, feed intake, microclimate, turkey performance, 146*
dietary calcium, excreta moisture, pullet, sexual maturity, 1918
feed intake, layer, sodium chloride diet level, 825
food intake, naloxone, opioids, quail, 1874[†]
Water/feed environment, abdominal fat, body weight, dwarf *vs.* normal genotype, heritability, 1252
body weight, broiler, dwarf *vs.* normal, feed efficiency, 1895
Waterer–dome, broiler performance, nipple drinkers, 132*
Watering system, body weight, layer performance, 1431
cage shape, layer performance, rearing house, 163*
Weight gain, broiler performance, feed efficiency, sunflower meal, 196*
calcium diet level, growth rate, pullet performance, 124*
carotenoid malabsorption, *Eimeria maxima*, Leghorn chick, 55*
pellet *vs.* mash, pullet, temperature, 90*
Weight loss, hatchability, incubation humidity, turkey egg, 428
Wheat, broiler diet, triticale, 90
egg yolk, layer diet, rupture strength, 1414[V]
Wheat diet, broiler, *Clostridium perfringens*, mortality, necrotic enteritis, 1326
cage density, layer performance, 150*
deoxynivalenol, layer performance, 1612
Wheat middlings, fecal moisture, layer, water consumption, 157*
Wheat millrun, egg size, layer performance, phosphorus-plant source, 138*
Wheat-soy diet, corn-soy diet, layer performance, nervousness, niacin, 467
White lupin, feed consumption, layer performance, yolk color, 1798
Whole carcass rinse, bacterial count, broiler, microbiological sampling techniques, 25*
Whole egg, gamma-radiated, shelf life, ultrapasteurized, 61*
Whole egg product, lactic acid, microbiological quality, succinic acid, 149*
Whole hen utilization, broiler diet, feather meal, spent hens, 110*
Wing restraint, broiler breast meat, deboned-early, meat tenderness, 155*
Wood shavings, crab meal, layer performance, zinc bacitracin, 183*
foot pad dermatitis, litter materials, peat, turkey, 2063[V]
WS-3 wheat, broiler, isocaloric diet, 6*
Xanthophyll deposition, Bermuda grass meal, egg yolk, layer diet, 80*
Xanthophyll pigment, quail–Japanese, *Spirulina platensis*, yolk color, 56*
Xanthophylls, broiler chick, drinking water, skin color, 84*
Xenogeneic, blood group, pheasant, 121*
Yeast in diet, egg breaking strength, layer performance, phosphorus, 1402
Yellow peas, broiler breeder male, semen quality, 5*
broiler growth, feed conversion, 130*
egg production, turkey breeder, 172*
Yemen Arab Republic, extension, training, 100*
Yield, batter and breading, chicken patties, color and composition, deep-fat frying, 82*
broiler age, broiler parts, processing, 1334
broiler brands, carcass composition, fat pad, skin pigmentation, 1174
broiler breast pieces, shear value, tumbling solution,

114*
Yield prediction, chicken patties, deep-fat frying, temperature prediction, 49*
Yolk color, feed consumption, layer performance, white lupin, 1798
quail–Japanese, *Spirulina platensis*, xanthophyll pigment, 56*
Yolk lipids, layer performance, n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids, 195*
Yolk precursor, body weight, egg production, quail–Japanese, 390
Yolk weight, albumen weight, egg weight, supplemental fat, 1807
egg weight, fat supplement, pullet, 174*
Young animals, economic loss, mortality, 122*
Yucca schidigera, ammonia production, layer, manure, shell strength, 63*
Zeolite-A, Ethacal® feed component, layer performance, molting, specific gravity, 119*
specific gravity, 118*
Zinc, fasting, hematology, molt–induced, 1841
infectious bursal disease virus, iron, 173*
layer performance, molt, photoperiod, sodium, 218
Zinc bacitracin, broiler performance, carcass quality, floor type, 1624
crab meal, layer performance, wood shavings, 183*
Zinc diet, feed restriction, forced rest, layer, 1007
Zinc level, broiler chick, cyclopiazonic acid, 47*